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Number 573 Thursday, October 27, 1977 Price 18p

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NEWS IN BRIEF

White House privacy check

INTERNATIONAL data flow and the protection of personal information are now being dealt with at White House level in the US. All government departments have been asked to tell the White House of their plans to implement the Privacy Act, and a top member of the National Security Council has been given the job of finding out how US interests might be affected by trans-border data flow and by legislation controlling it.

Club in the west

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Big profits chalked up by DP firms

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Briefing

Tesco leans towards IBM

A MOVE towards IBM mainframes and point-of-sale systems by the Tesco supermarket chain is believed to be part of the group's long-term computer strategy. Tesco currently has three ICL 1904S and one ICL 2903 at its Waltham Cross, Herts centre.

A Press conference to announce significant computer developments was cancelled by Tesco last Monday and the company refuses to comment on its plans. But it is known that group has been evaluating the IBM PoS systems which could provide a total IBM distributed system in conjunction with new mainframes.

Dispute settled

THREATENED industrial action by ICL customer engineers over a job evaluation dispute (CW, October 20) has been averted following a new offer from the company. A spokesman for ASTMS, which represents the engineers, said: "Agreement has been reached on job evaluation, an increase in salary from June 2 within Government Stage 2, and a self-financing productivity scheme from August 1, 1977 to September 20, 1978."

Mini launch

THE 16-bit Data General Nova compatible minicomputer developed by the Swiss firm, SEN Electronique of Geneva, has been officially launched as the Helvet-1. Reported exclusively earlier this year (CW, May 12), the Helvet-1 is also functionally compatible with the DCC-16 series originally manufactured by Digital Computer Controls before it was taken over by Data General. The Helvet-1 is being sold in the UK by SEN Electronics Ltd of Chertsey, Surrey.

Centre switch-on

THE £10 million University of Manchester Regional Computing Centre went officially into full swing last week, when the second joint ICL CDC system was switched on by Dr Henry Chilvers, chairman of the Computer Board. Students at over 30 UK universities are connected to two CDC 7600s at the centre through either an ICL 1904S or an ICL 1906A.

New chairman

JOHN LOBB has taken over as chairman of the company's board of directors. He joined the Modcomp board in June and was made chairman of its executive committee in August. He took over as Modcomp board chairman on October 3 following his retirement as chairman of Northern Telecom Inc., US subsidiary of the Canadian telecommunications manufacturer.

£1.1m Aristocrat

SALES of Burroughs' latest L99-150 visible record computer, called the Aristocrat, have already topped £1.1 million. More than 90 units have been sold.

Polaris system gets Sunbeam car out in record time

By Chris Youett

A COMPUTER system that was originally developed for the Polaris missile programme was one of the two major factors in Chrysler getting its new Sunbeam saloon car out in a record-breaking 18 months.

The other was a system to cut the wooden blocks accurately in preparation for die-making. This alone, according to Chrysler spokesman Jerry Ealsnn, "knocked six months off the development programme."

The engineers at Chrysler's Whitley, Coventry development centre linked up with the Mark III network in Cleveland, Ohio, via a telephone line to the Astra system that was originally developed by the US Navy to speed development of the Polaris missile.

Astra is a critical path planning system, which enables the engineers to see at a glance where hold-ups could occur, how much work could be done before having to halt, where extra work could be done despite delays and how it could best be kept on schedule.

Astra also allowed Chrysler to incorporate modifications and design changes.

The second system involved Chrysler in sending full-size drawings by air to its triple Cyber 73 installation at its Highland Park, Detroit headquarters. The installation has over 2,000 Mbytes of online disc storage alone.

According to Graham Sykes, the Whitley plant's manager of technical computing, the plans were digitised and, using the Concept language, the drawings were "cleaned up" with an object tape for a numerically controlled machine being produced.

Concept is a high level language which Chrysler developed to give interactive design facilities to designers and draughtsmen.

The tape was run on an NC machine to produce wooden templates, or blocks. These were then assembled into the shape of the ear, known in the trade as a "stack," and then flown back to Coventry.

The stock was then used in conjunction with the sinking of dies that would be used for pressing out the car's body panels.

Royal start

Prince Albert of the Belgians presses the golden button on a terminal attached to the Swift network to transmit fraternal greetings to all the 430 banks attached to the network around the world. The inauguration ceremony took place at the Cercle Royal Gaulois in Brussels last week. Swift opens — Page 13.

ICL first with DB processor

THE first database processor to be offered by a mainframe manufacturer is being demonstrated to customers by ICL, and is likely to be officially introduced within about a year.

Called Cafs, Content-Addressable File Store, it consists of an array of parallel processors linked to a disc subsystem and runs as a back-end to a mainframe. It is designed to take over the task of database management.

The first two Cafs are due to be delivered to a UK customer early next year for evaluation.

The key difference between Cafs and most database systems is that the hardware searches the file by content rather than address.

Cafs could make obsolete database software systems like Cullinane's IDMS, used on ICL 1900 and 2000 machines, and IBM's IMS, used on System 370.

Although Cafs has been under development for four to five years, little had been heard of it until it was demonstrated earlier this month to ICL users in Australia via a satellite link to Stevenage.

The Cafs is linked as a back-end processor to an ICL 1903A. For the demonstration, a database of 200,000 listings from the Bedfordshire telephone directory were used. Terminal inquiries giving just a small part of any name, address or locality gave a display of possible names.

The processors in the Cafs system each receive the required information to be searched for from the mainframe, and each searches a different sector of the disc file for possible matches. The data is then formatted for display by the mainframe.

The concept of content-addressing in software database systems is not new, but a Cafs system is much cheaper to implement than a software database.

The use of database processors is understood to be a key element in the IBM E series, which is likely to replace the 370 series during the 1980s.

80 sacked over expenses

ABOUT 80 workers at ICL's West Gorton plant, Manchester, have received dismissal notices over alleged irregularities in their obtaining a "significant sum," thought to be about £18,000, through expense claims.

Police have asked for documents mainly involving workers handling the final assembly stages of large systems such as ICL 2980s and 2970s on customer sites.

"A detailed investigation by ICL's external auditors disclosed evidence of serious apparent irregularities in the obtaining of money on expense claims lodged by some employees at our West Gorton factory," said an ICL spokesman. "We invited the individuals concerned to interviews at the factory. Where there have been no satisfactory explanations we have taken disciplinary action

DEC announces 32-bit mini

AS expected (CW, May 5) Digital Equipment has introduced a 32-bit mini, Called VAX-11/780, it comes with a new operating system named OS VAX/VMS and will support all PDP-11 peripherals as well as being able to run PDP-11 programs.

A minimum configuration, that includes 128K bytes of memory and two 14 Mbyte disc drives plus OS VAX/VMS, will cost just under £100,000. DEC expects a typical system to be in the £200,000 range.

Volume deliveries will begin in mid-1978 although first shipments could start earlier.

Computers in Parliament

THE government committee studying the use of computers in Parliament will be presented shortly with evidence derived from practical experience of computer-assisted information retrieval in a Parliamentary sub-committee.

James Taylor, an economic adviser to the government's committee on nationalised industries, has designed and used in his work an information retrieval system called Adhoc (Accessible Documentation for the House of Commons) with the aid of the Comshare bureau and the Central Computing Agency.

Adhoc allows free text material to be stored and retrieved via key words. Taylor does not intend that Adhoc itself should be adopted by Parliament, but will give the committee a report of his experiences in designing the system. This he hopes, will persuade them of the value of experimentation rather than abstract discussion.

Announcing Microsystems '78
Computer Weekly, in conjunction with the journal Microprocessors and six other IPC technical publications, is to organise a three-day event next February called Microsystems 78.
Seminars on the first two days will examine the industrial and commercial impact of the micro, and the third day will be devoted to personal computing. There will be an associated exhibition.
Microsystems 78 will be held from February 8 to 10 at the West Centre Hotel, London.
If you are interested in attending the event on one or all of the days, or you wish to participate as an exhibitor or by presenting a paper, contact Chris Hipwell, Room 125, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU, for further details.
Computer Weekly is also organising two seminars which will be of practical benefit to DP management.
CW recruitment seminar page 17
CW/DPMA communications workshop ..... page 2

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COMPUTER WEEKLY'S INSIDE NEWS

BEBUGGED
Tom Gilb once again raises the ire of CW reader, Paul Coyle explains why he is a firm believer in strict programming standards and why Gilb leaves him bewitched, bebugged and bewildered. Page 4

ADPISTS UNITE
Chad tragically asked for suggestions as to what we should call computer people. Read a few of the suggestions, from computerate to adpist, in Downtime. Page 4

IN THE CLUB
John Kavanagh reports on last week's 2900 Club meeting which had some praise and some questions for ICL. Page 6

SMART MACHINES
Intelligent machines might view the world differently from intelligent people. Professor Donald Michie discusses the implications of computers becoming the intellectual superiors of people in some intellectual tasks. Page 6

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Briefing

Tesco leans towards IBM

A MOVE towards IBM mainframes and point-of-sale systems by the Tesco supermarket chain is believed to be part of the group's long-term computer strategy. Tesco currently has three ICL 1900S and one ICL 2903 at its Waltham Cross, Herts centre.

A Press conference to announce significant computer developments was cancelled by Tesco last Monday and the company refuses to comment on its plans. But it is known that group has been evaluating the IBM PoS systems which could provide a total IBM distributed system in conjunction with new mainframes.

Dispute settled

THREATENED industrial action by ICL customer engineers over a job evaluation dispute (CW, October 20) has been averted following a new offer from the company. A spokesman for ASTMS, which represents the engineers, said: "Agreement has been reached on the evaluation, an increase in pay from June 2 within Government Stage 2, and a self-financing productivity scheme from August 1, 1977 to September 30, 1978."

Mini launch

THE 16-bit Data General Nova compatible minicomputer developed by the Swiss firm, SEN Electronique of Geneva, has been officially launched as the Helvet-1. Reported exclusively earlier this year (CW, May 12), the Helvet-1 is also functionally compatible with the DCC-16 series originally manufactured by Digital Computer Controls before it was taken over by Data General. The Helvet-1 is being sold in the UK by SEN Electronics Ltd of Chertsey, Surrey.

Centre switch-on

THE £10 million University of Manchester Regional Computing Centre went officially into full swing last week, when the second joint ICL CDC system was switched on by Dr Henry Chilvers, chairman of the Computer Board. Students at over 30 UK universities are connected to two CDC 7600s at the centre through either an ICL 1904S or an ICL 1906A.

New chairman

JOHN LOBB has taken over as chairman of the company's board of directors. He joined the Modcomp board in June and was made chairman of its executive committee in August. He took over as Modcomp board chairman on October 3 following his retirement as chairman of Northern Telecom Inc, US subsidiary of the Canadian telecommunications manufacturer.

£1.1m Aristocrat

SALES of Burroughs' latest B1700 visible record computer, the Aristocrat, have already topped £1.1 million. More than 90 units have been

Polaris system gets Sunbeam car out in record time

By Chris Youatt

A COMPUTER system that was originally developed for the Polaris missile programme was one of the two major factors in Chrysler getting its new Sunbeam saloon car out in a record-breaking 18 months.

The other was a system to cut the wooden blocks accurately in preparation for die-making. This alone, according to Chrysler spokesman Jerry Enlson, "knocked six months off the development programme."

The engineers at Chrysler's Whitley, Coventry development centre linked up with the Mark III network in Cleveland, Ohio, via a telephone line to the Astra system that was originally developed by the US Navy to speed development of the Polaris missile.

Astra is a critical path planning system, which enables the engineers to see at a glance where hold-ups could occur, how much work could be done before having to halt, where extra work could be done despite delays and how it could best be kept on schedule.

Astra also allowed Chrysler to incorporate modifications and design changes.

The second system involved Chrysler in sending full-size drawings by air to its triple Cyber 73 installation at its Highland Park, Detroit headquarters. The installation has over 2,000 Mbytes of online disc storage alone.

According to Graham Sykes, the Whitley plant's manager of technical computing, the plans were digitised and, using the Concept language, the drawings were "cleaned up" with an object tape for a numerically controlled machine being produced.

Concept is a high level language which Chrysler developed to give interactive design facilities to designers and draughtsmen.

The tape was run on an NC machine to produce wooden templates, or blocks. These were then assembled into the shape of the car, known in the trade as a "stack," and then flown back to Coventry.

The stack was then used in conjunction with the sinking of dies that would be used for pressing out the car's body panels.

Royal start

Prince Albert of the Belgians presses the golden button on a terminal attached to the Swift network to transmit fraternal greetings to all the 430 banks attached to the network around the world. The inauguration ceremony took place at the Cercle Royal Gaulois in Brussels last week, Swift opens — Page 13.

ICL first with DB processor

THE first database processor to be offered by a mainframe manufacturer is being demonstrated to customers by ICL, and is likely to be officially introduced within about a year.

Called Cafs, Content-Addressable File Store, it consists of an array of parallel processors linked to a disc subsystem and runs as a back-end to a mainframe. It is designed to take over the task of database management.

The first two Cafs are due to be delivered in a UK customer early next year for evaluation.

The key difference between Cafs and most database systems is that the hardware searches the file by content rather than address.

Cafs could make obsolete database software systems like Cullinane's IDMS, used on ICL 1900 and 2900 machines, and IBM's IMS, used on System 370.

Although Cafs has been under development for four to five years, little has been heard of it until it was demonstrated earlier this month to ICL users in Australia via a satellite link to Stevenage.

The Cafs is linked as a back-end processor to an ICL 1903A. For the demonstration, a database of 200,000 listings from the Bedfordshire telephone directory were used. Terminal inquiries giving just a small part of any name, address or locality gave a display of possible names.

The processors in the Cafs system each receive the required information to be searched for from the mainframe, and each searches a different sector of the disc file for possible matches. The data is then formatted for display by the mainframe.

The concept of content-addressing in software database systems is not new, but a Cafs system is much cheaper to implement than a software database.

The use of database processors is understood to be a key element in the IBM E series, which is likely to replace the 370 series during the 1980s.

Computers in Parliament

THE government committee studying the use of computers in Parliament will be presented shortly with evidence derived from practical experience of computer-assisted information retrieval in a Parliamentary sub-committee.

James Taylor, an economic adviser to the government's committee on nationalised industries, has designed and used in his work an information retrieval system called Adhoc (Accessible Documentation for the House of Commons) with the aid of the Comshare bureau and the Central Computing Agency.

Adhoc allows free text material to be stored and retrieved via key words. Taylor does not intend that Adhoc itself should be adopted by Parliament, but will give the committee a report of his experiences in designing the system. This he hopes, will persuade them of the value of experimentation rather than abstract discussion.

80 sacked over expenses

ABOUT 80 workers at ICL's West Gorton plant, Manchester, have received dismissal notices over alleged irregularities in their obtaining a "significant sum," thought to be about £18,000, through expense claims.

Police have asked for documents mainly involving workers handling the final assembly stages of large systems such as ICL 2980s and 2970s on customer sites.

"A detailed investigation by ICL's external auditors disclosed evidence of serious apparent irregularities in the obtaining of money on expense claims lodged by some employees at our West Gorton factory," said an ICL spokesman. "We invited the individuals concerned to interviews at the factory. Where there have been no satisfactory explanations we have taken disciplinary action."

DEC announces 32-bit mini

AS expected (CW, May 5) Digital Equipment has introduced a 32-bit mini, Called VAX-11/780, it comes with a new operating system named OS VAX/VMS and will support all PDP-11 peripherals as well as being able to run PDP-11 programs.

A minimum configuration, that includes 128K bytes of memory and two 14 Mbyte disc drives plus OS VAX/VMS, will cost just under £100,000. DEC expects a typical system to be in the £200,000 range.

Volume deliveries will begin in mid-1978 although first shipments could start earlier.

ANNOUNCING Microsystems 78
Computer Weekly, in conjunction with the journal Microprocessors and six other IPC technical publications, is to organise a three-day event next February called Microsystems 78.
Seminars on the first two days will examine the industrial and commercial impact of the micro, and the third day will be devoted to personal computing. There will be an associated exhibition.
Microsystems 78 will be held from February 8 to 10 at the West Centre Hotel, London.
If you are interested in attending the event on one or all of the days, or you wish to participate as an exhibitor or by presenting a paper, contact Chris Hipwell, Room 120, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU, for further details.
Computer Weekly is also organising two seminars which will be of practical benefit to DP management.
CW recruitment seminar page 17
CW/DPMA communications workshop ..... page 2

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COMPUTER WEEKLY'S INSIDE NEWS

BEBUGGED
Tom Gilb once again raises the ire of a CW reader. Paul Coyle explains why he is a firm believer in strict programming standards and why Gilb leaves him bewitched, bebugged and bewildered. Page 4

ADPISTS UNITE
Chad recently asked for suggestions as to what we should call computer people. Read a few of the suggestions from computerists to adopt. Page 4

IN THE CLUB
John Kavanagh reports on last week's 2980 Club meeting which had some praise and some questions for ICL. Page 5

SMART MACHINES
Intelligent machines might view the world differently from intelligent people. Professor Donald Michie discusses the implications of computers becoming the intellectual superiors of people in some intellectual tasks. Page 6

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COMPUTERVIEW

Meeting the industrial relations challenge

AT last the storm clouds surrounding the British economy have shown signs of letting through a glint of sunlight. But over the next few months there will be a number of industrial relations tangles still to be unravelled, with computers and computer staff likely to play a crucial role in some of the most knotty problems.

Except for the computer manufacturing industry, the computer community has managed, over the last 15 years, to emerge, grow and prosper in a sufficiently dynamic and expanding environment, that it has not yet had to face up to some of the industrial relations challenges that are intrinsic to the working life in other fields.

Two elements are now bringing the computer world into the mainstream of industrial relations life — the effects of the first two stages of the current government pay policies which have closed differentials between manual and white collar workers; and the growing realisation by unions of the power of the computer as a bargaining weapon.

The action by assistant air traffic controllers at West Drayton has been focused around the use of its computer system and the Society of Civil and Public Servants has publicly indicated that government computer installations would be high on its priority list if it decides to take industrial action in its current round of negotiations (CW, October 20).

Whatever the outcome of these particular disputes, these actions and others that will follow, could have one significant side effect: raising the public consciousness of the importance of computers and forcing politicians to realise that computers are now a vital national resource which needs to be integrated fully into national policies.

In this type of user action, computers are not central to the particular industrial relations problem but are being used as a bargaining tool in a wider dispute.

Industrial relations within the computer community itself poses some novel issues.

The hardware manufacturing arm of the computer community is in essentially the same position as other manufacturing industries. But for the rest — the service industry, the programmers, operators, analysts and DP managers — industrial relations is still a relatively virgin territory, with many dissimilarities from the rest of the nation's economic scene.

For a start, there is a severe shortage of staff and not rising unemployment. Just look at all the jobs in this week's issue (pages 17 to 47).

The computer community has also tended to be a nomadic one. There are often great differences between the general rates for a job by the standards of other computer professionals with the job rates being paid within user organisations for equivalent staff levels.

This can lead to anomalies between the pay of DP staff and the rest of the organisation; or it can mean that the DP staff fall into line with the users' rates and get out of step with the rest of the computer industry.

The computer community is still relatively young, prosperous and ill-organised. Unions like ASTMS and APEX, which aim to represent computer staff, face the same problems as the BCS in carving out a separate niche for the computer community, as many computer staff will become members of user unions, such as the SPCS or National Union of Bank Employees.

There has, therefore, been little co-ordinated exchange of industrial relations experience, say on the issue of operators' shift allowances (see Op Spot, page 11).

But there are signs that, as wage differentials and living standards have been eroded, computer staff are ceasing to see themselves as a breed apart.

All this places yet another source of pressure on the DP manager, who will have to cope with some tricky industrial relations problems in addition to all the other day-to-day pressures.

It is a challenge, however, that must not be shirked by management or staff. There will be no clear-cut solutions, but a lot of bargaining and learning on the road to the resolving of the paradox in which the DP community must realise its unity as a technologicnl and economic force but whose nim should be to lose its identity within the user organisations that it ultimately serves.

Ten years ago...

- COMPUTER WEEKLY OCTOBER 26, 1967

AT Sicob CII oshibited, for the first time, its 10010 high-power computer, but French "informatique" firms were hard to find among the 800 exhibitors . . . IBM's trading figures for the first nine months showed gross income up by $887 million to $3,749 million compared with 1966, while Burroughs' earnings were up 20% on those for the corresponding period of 1966. . . Peking Radio announced the "successful production of an advanced translatorised computer" by the Science Academy of the People's Republic of China . . . The French retail store chain, Berthier-Bavaco, formed a computer-oriented subsidiary, called Ordinastrel, to work out horoscopes. . . "Instant translation" from Vietnamese to English was provided on an RCA Spectra 70/46 system intended for use by the US army

FOCUS

Turn to down-to-earth look at Visitors to page

VISITORS to the International Business Show which ended last week could well have been tempted to stray. An International mining conference and exhibition was being held in the adjacent halls at the new Birmingham National Exhibition Centre.

Apart from the fascination of equipment, the length of several technology corridors, there were probably more computing applications in action than next door.

Among the assorted office furniture displays and copying machines, the IBS show was, in contrast, notably free from such computing diversions. No doubt if a survey had been attempted, the results would have given coffee machine vendors a clear head start over computing systems.

The contrast between business and industry was much in evidence. The mining complex was very much involved in data transmissions, computerised control systems, remote controlled automation sensors and transducers.

Meanwhile any transducing at the IBS was limited to the collective gathering of showstand girls and competitions.

Visiting DPMs are obviously expected to spend their time avidly completing entry forms rather than evaluating between computer equipment. Providing one could estimate the time it takes to clean the windows of Buckingham Palace, the weight of a Japanese motor bike (plus desk), pick a "Miss Office Style" and complete a jig-saw puzzle, visitors could muster an assortment of prizes including holidays, photocopying machines plus a car and a motor bike.

Just how many entered the car contest purely to accommodate the massed distribution of sales literature could well have been the subject of a further competition.

This fringe theme — all too typical of such sessions — was possibly deliberate, the organisers hoping to compensate for, what seemed to me, the sparseness of both computer exhibits and visitors. Although many large computing organisations had obviously decided to give the show the cold shoulder, ICL tried to redeem the situation by constructing an elaborate citadel which, in typical computer methodology, was difficult to gain access to or subsequently leave.

In the mining halls next door, all was very much down to, not to mention below, earth. Systems were designed to serve users, management information being regarded almost as a fringe benefit. Whether the users were pit face miners or surface shunters, computing technology was present to assist them, not their bosses.

Measures which could improve safety factors were much in demand, a four second signal warning application being considered more beneficial than a four-week production turnover schedule.

It does seem that the engineers have got their priorities right.

For the rest of us, DP is all too often a means to an information end, the end user being normally the company directors or management.

Our industry is far too occupied with the State of the Art. If the current exhibitions are any guide, the Art is in a pretty poor state. There appears to be an over-preponderance of professors on the DP scene. It is time, perhaps, to return to the basics. To borrow the DPMA slogan, a "practical" dose of computing could be good for us all.

CW/DPMA workshop on improving DP/user communications

Date. December 1
Venue. Holiday Inn, George St, London W1
Price £45 plus VAT (£40 plus VAT for DPMA members) including lunch and refreshments.

COMPUTER WEEKLY in conjunction with the Data Processing Management Association is organising a workshop on December 1 aimed at improving the skills of DP management in communicating with end users.

The workshop will be given by Nigel Laurie, who has more than 10 years' experience in the communications and computer fields. He is currently writing a series of articles for Computer Weekly on DP/user communications, which will form the basis of the workshop (see page 15).

Topics to be covered during the workshop include the management of user communications; aids to better communication (joint task forces, handbooks, HELP routines, annual user reports, etc); and practical guidelines to good user communications.

The workshop is designed to provide the participants with practical information that can be effectively implemented and will include small in-depth working groups.

Numbers are limited to ensure that all delegates are able to participate fully in the day's work, but if there is sufficient demand, further workshops will be held.

In order to ensure that the workshop is tailored to DP Management's real needs, the DPMA is currently conducting a survey of its members on DP/user communications. Survey forms can be obtained from the DPMA, 27a York Road, Maidenhead, Berkshire SL6 1SQ. Tel: 0628 29979.

If you would like to attend the workshop, please complete the form below.

I wish to order ..... ticket(s) at £45 plus VAT for the CW/DPMA workshop to be held at the Holiday Inn on December 1.

DPMA members can apply for reduced rate tickets via the form that is being sent to all DPMA members.

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If you are interested in attending any future workshop because the December 1 meeting is full or inconvenient, tick here ☐

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Threat to bubble memory launched

From Keith Jones in Munich

A CHEAPER alternative to bubble memory is now available from BASF in the form of a domain tip memory module, the DOT 48K. Word processing and microprocessor systems are seen as two big application areas.

The 48K bit DOT 48K has a lower capacity than the latest bubble memory chips and a much longer average access time, 61.5 milliseconds. But at a maximum cost of $20 per module, or 40 millicents per bit, it is considerably cheaper than bubble memory for which BASF estimates a cost of 250 millicents/bit.

BASF says that the DOT module can cost as little as $8, or 15 millicents per bit, if ordered in quantity, and OEM contracts are already being negotiated with manufacturers of equipment like portable data collection kit.

The DOT module comes in a flat plastic housing measuring 75 x 75 x 3 millimetres and weighing 35 grams. Inside the housing is a magnetic film holding four 12K bit shift register channels. Each of these takes the form of a flat spiral on the surface of the film.

The four channels are concentric and the operation of the module is 4 bit parallel. Data is fed in/written at the inside of the spirals and fed out/read at the periphery.

Each bit in a channel takes the form of a magnetic domain and the domains are moved round the spirsl by a copper conductor lying on top of the film.

The conductor is folded into hundreds of spokes, forming what looks like a flower with hundreds of very thin petals. As the current passes these generate alternating magnetic fields which make the domains jump from one petal to the next.

BASF has been working on domain tip memory technology for several years (CW, October 24, 1974) and co-operated with the US firm, Cambridge Memories, until about a year ago when Cambridge ran into serious financial difficulties (CW, August 19, 1976).

BASF is already supplying sample quantities of its DOT memory to prospective customers and plans to be in full production at its magnetic media plant at Wollstatt, near Strasbourg, by the end of next year.

A second source agreement has been signed with Crouzet, the French electronics firm which already manufactures DOT memories specifically for military and aerospace applications.

Two other important application areas seen by BASF for the DOT 48K are as a buffer in telex machines in place of paper tape and in process control, where the DOT could be used to store control parameters.

Minister praises BCS work for disabled

COMPUTING is ideally suited to the talents of the disabled, as programming is 90 per cent brain work and only 10 per cent physical activity. And once employed the disabled are anxious to give satisfaction to a far greater degree than the able-bodied.

These points were made by Lorraine King, chairman of the British Computer Society's specialist group for the disabled, at a BCS seminar aimed at dispelling fears of employing the disabled.

These long-term benefits, she said, offset early problems such as the need to build ramps, widen doors and possibly modify work routines.

She called on other professional bodies to take the same kind of interest in the disabled that the BCS did.

The BCS' involvement was also praised by John Grant, the Under-Secretary of State at the Department of Employment, with special responsibility for the employment of the disabled.

"I am impressed by the way you have explored this area to the benefit not only of disabled people but also to the benefit of their employers and the whole computing community," he said.

Honeywell profits boost

THIRD quarter figures from Honeywell show a big boost in both turnover and profits compared with the same period last year.

Profit at $38 million (£21 million) was up almost 45% once an extraordinary item is taken out of the 1976 figure, on turnover of $711 million (£404 million), up 14%. The profit figure was reduced by $7.3 million (£4 million) set aside for increase in stock and "a more conservative method of revenue recognition on service contracts."

Honeywell Information Systems accounted for just under half of the company's business, with Honeywell Controls making up the remainder. On the computer side, worldwide rental and service turnover for computers rose 15.5% in the quarter, and Honeywell said that sales revenues were also up.

Your chance to join the board

STUNG by criticism that thousands of public service appointments are in the gift of Ministers and tend to be offered only to their cronies, the Department of Industry has decided to invite members of the public to apply for two £1,000 a year part-time appointments to the Post Office Board.

Users of Post Office services will be preferred, so anybody who is involved in data communication and believes the Post Office is insufficiently responsive to the needs of the computer industry should have a fair chance of being accepted.

Applications have to be in by the end of the month and should be addressed to Mr J. E. M. Beale, assistant secretary, Department of Industry, Waterloo Bridge House, London.

INTERRUPT...

THERE was once a tough, rugged-ised military minicomputer which was designed to control a tank. It did clever things like keeping the tank's gun pointing in one direction while the tank was moving in another.

During demonstrations, everything worked perfectly, and the operators became very adept at manipulating the switches on the control panel. The trouble only began when the computer was installed in the tank.

For, after the soldiers had crawled into the tank, heavy army boots first, it was found that the mini no longer had any control switches. They had all been snapped off by the boots.

The moral is: Do not put the boot into considerations of the installation environment and human interface (or interfoot) during systems design.

● Submitted by Peter Williams, of London, who wins the weekly £5

Get out of that . . . Joseph Woch, the UK Othello champion makes a decisive move in an Othello game against a Hewlett-Packard 9830 at Aston University. Woch won 60-14 in a game lasting 70 minutes. His verdict: "The computer played better than I expected." The program was written in Basic by Peter Cooley, who teaches programming in the university's mechanical engineering department. While playing, the 9830 recorded the moves and Cooley will use the information to help the machine put up a better fight next time.

UK house scores in Canada

A SMALL UK software house has landed a significant contract to design software for a major Canadian company's mini-computer network. Xoren, of Ealing, beat at least two North American companies which had put in higher bids for the same project.

The gaining of the contract was due largely to two visits to Canada, this summer and last, by managing director John Jarvis, combining a holiday with an effort to drum up business. The competitiveness of Xoren's bid is illustrated by the fact that the price eventually put on the contract was £26,000. Competitors are reported to have bid as high as £128,000.

The network involves Digital Equipment PDP-11s, running under RSX-11M. The identity of the client and the precise application have not been disclosed, but the system monitors alarm points, and the Xoren software will drive VDUs.

The software will initially be developed on Xoren's own PDP-11/40, before transfer to Canada.

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PRIME

DOWNTIME by Chad

Finding a name for DPeople

WELL, whst do you call a "computer person" (or, as some US journals would have us say, "DPer")? Several readers responded to my invitation to coin n neonym (Downtime, October 13).

Andy Mardo, of Reading, offered (his own words) some suggestions "both qusint and barmy". As most of the practitioners (no, that won't do, either) in the computer industry that I've met or worked with qualify under one or both counts, I give his list, with his commenta:

Electrodatalogist — sounds like someone trying to escape from a bomb shelter;

Datolan — would probably prescribe alimimg pills;

Systophile — who on earth loves systems, let alone files?

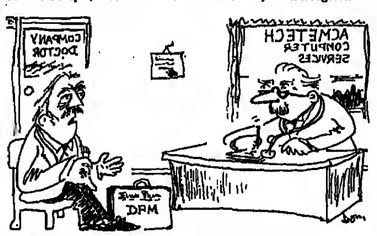
MDPI or **MDPP** — for member of the DP industry or profession.

More seriously, he avers of Compro that "it looks good, it sounds good, and by golly, it's the name of a segment in George III, described elsewhare as the King of Operating Systems."

From M. D. Hutton, director of Jadpu, comes Computerist; Computertechnicien (Computech for short, he says, but the term is already arrogated by the eponymous firm); Informaticien (on the French model), and Informaticist. He adds Computerbug; Computerologist; Computeralist; Compologist; Compy (useful for headlines, that); Compist and Adpist (not as in news); Adper snd Computerat.

B. G. Jones, of St Davids, Pembrokeshire, suggests rather late in the day that the term Computer could be reserved for people, as "there is in one sense no such thing as a piece of hardware called a computer". His list of possibles includea Computant; Informatician; Computician; Computor; Computist; Computerman (oh, dear — no women?); Computeci and Computeer.

Somehow, I don't think the last word has been said on the matter, though I would like to add my own contribution; Logonaut, from logos (word, system, order) and -naut (one who steers a ship, apacecraft or the like). Seems logical.



"I get this recurring fantasy that I'm on top of my job . . ."

Black holography

FOR those readers intrigued by the Isaac Asimov interview on robotics (Futureview, October 13), there is more of this fascinating author to be enjoyed in his latest book, "The Collapsing Universe: The Story of Black Holes".

Published by Hutchinsons (£3.95), it tokes the reader down to the world of atomic and sub-atomic particles and then up into space and to one of the most extreme states of matter known in the universe — Black Holes.

Black Holes come into existence when matter, in the form of suns, collapse inwards upon itself under the power of gravitation. Once a certain threshold is reached nothing can stop the collapse and the sun becomes auperdense. Nothing, not even light, can escape and therefore the sun is now invisible.

Asimov's style in writing about complex subjects is remarkable for its simplicity without oversimplification. In this book he continues tha pattern and makes some startling suggestions — one of which is that we are now living in a Black Hole. The worry is that he could be right . . .

Labelled for despatch

THE plastic labels which officioldom in all its forms bedecks its minions are a familiar sight. I'm never sure of theac badges of authority are there to tell the wearer who he or she is, to tell us who they are, or to let their employers keep a tally on them.

The reason given out for this plastic labelling is, of course, security, but with their bright colours and personal portraits I think it is another branch of the ever-spreading greetings card market.

Among the many variations that one sees hanging on official chests and breasts, those used by IBM have an interesting "built-in obsoleacence" feature. Over the picture of the card-holder, IBM states very firmly, "Expires 1980", or, I suppose, whatever other date the company's man-management plan decrees.

THE story that should have hit the headlines, "Naked journalists at Olivetti press visit", it all happened in Helsinki earlier this month when the terminal and systems company laid on a mass sauna as a prelude to showing off a big banking order. Just a case of natural born to the bare facts.

In his first Mythodology column (CW, August 25), Tom Gilb asserted his belief that there is no systematic proof that structured programming can improve productivity. Paul Coyle, who has many years of practical involvement in programming projects, strongly disagrees with Gilb's attitude. In this article, Coyle gives his own personal view of why his experiences have convinced him of the practical importance of strict programming standards.

Bewitched bebugged and bewildered

'The results are outstanding. We write programs faster, they are operational sooner, they seldom fail drastically and when they do, they are easier to amend'

I AM sure that Tom Gilb will not be offended if I call him an academic. I was once an academic and learned the value of the Scientific Method, which involved the investigation of theory, formulation of hypotheses, experimentation, analysis of results and the ensuing cycle of prediction, experimentation, analysis of results, reformulation of hypotheses and so on.

Very few of us are clever enough to be able to continue a life of academic bliss and have to use such native cunning as we do possess in persuading an employer that he should pay us.

I am employed by a large company with a fair-sized computer installation, 23 programmers and over 3,000 operational programs. Under such circumstances such scientific theory becomes redundant in attempting to adjust to the real world.

Because human beings are notoriously unpredictable, experiments are usually performed first on animals, and one of the reasons for the unpredictable human is that he likes to control his own conditions in his own way. In matters where conformity is desirable to produce results of which no individual would be capable on his own, some set of rules of behaviour is usually developed.

Most people concerned with computing would agree that some form of programming standards is desirable. Ours are comprehensive, having evolved over several years, and we do ask programmers to stick to them. It may sound like rules, regulations and restrictions, but it is not as bad as that.

If any individual is unable to solve a problem within the framework of the standards, than one of three things may happen. First, problems may not be being tackled in the best way, so redesigning tha solution may be desirable. Second, a previously unsuspected condition may have to be incorporated in the standards, which are not immutable. Third, the problem may genuinely be a "one-off" or may have reached such a stage that to conform would require chaotic changes to the rest of the system. In this case such patches as are necessary are applied, well sealed with copious annotation describing why standard procedures could not be used.

Consequently our standards may be described as democratic, and in any democracy there are always individuals who disagree with some of the standards but are prepared to conform the sake of the whole principle. The consequence of consistently breaking the standards of society is either "corrective treatment", stardom or politics. This recognises that if standards break down through constant abuse, then the society for which those standards were meant to operate will also begin to break down.

If I push the analogy, rightly or wrongly, to apply to programming standards it would seem that continual divergence from the standards would cause an eventual breakdown in the computer system, caused by obscurities, misunderstanding, use of undesirable features, unmaintainability and so on.

Education is a well proven method of ensuring that standards are known and kept, and that individuals are aware of the proper steps to take should they disagree with any of them. Thus we have a comprehensive training and education scheme, and never assume the dictatorial attitude of saying simply, "These are the standards, use them or else!"

The results are astounding. We write new systems faster, they are operational sooner, they seldom fail drastically and when they do, they are easier to amend. I must disappoint Tom Gilb by adding that I am unable to offer a proof of this to the nth decimal place, but then we would be in a sorry state if all subjective statements were dismissed as valueless for want of a few figures.

This is especially true when others, including some of our users, agree in their subjective views.

Incredulous readers who are now thinking that all they have to do is knock together a few rules of the "Thou shalt prefix all working storage accumulator fields with WA-" format and all will be well, are perfectly right to be incredulous, because there is also a section of our standards which deals with design techniques — and it is in this area that the greatest improvements have taken place.

We use structured programming and design techniques, it's as simple as that. It should not be controversial!

Unfortunately, it is people such as Tom Gilb, who dismisses the advantage of structured programming simply because nobody has yet performed detailed measurements, who make the subject controversial. In recent computer press contributions, Tom Gilb has suggested that annotated code offers at least as many advantages as structured programming, and that correct modular design is "better than" structured programming; and no doubt he has done experiments to prove it. But, are not these objections a little too specific to be meaningful?

All that should ever be claimed is that structured programming and other techniques, if taught and applied correctly, can improve the performance of computer systems. The pity is that Gilb has implied that annotated code, modular design, structured programming and other aids are mutually exclusive.

There is absolutely no reason why a program in our installation should not be fully documented, incorporate annotated source code, use dataname, etc according to standards, use our structured design techniques (based on data structure — not to be confused with nebulous terms such as "Function Decomposition") — and even be modularised (separately compiled modules, that is), all at the same time.

Also, if you happen to think it's a good idea, there is no reason why such a program cannot be debugged. Debugging — the deliberate insertion of bugs into a program while the time taken to locate them is measured — is not, in my opinion, a new, all-singing, all-dancing technique, but merely an additional aid.

If people could clear their minds of ridiculous quibblings over whether GO TO should be allowed in structured code and regard the process of program design, coding testing and maintenance as one problem, then it should be apparent that we would be falling our employers, our users and, ultimately, ourselves if we did not incorporate all relevant aids into the normal sequence of events for producing an operational system.

Having, perhaps, stated the obvious, I believe that not all so-called aids are relevant and I think bebugging fall into this class. I'm sure that the vast majority of applications programmers would agree. I work in an open plan office with other programmers in a friendly atmosphere where we write programs which are now on the machine downstairs and if they ever go wrong, we sort them out. All fairly standard stuff, but (as with many users), enhancements, bugs with some of the older programs, education, training, hardware and software upgrades and changes keep us very busy.

Who, under such conditions, could consider approaching a programmer who is working to the usual deadline of "last week", and asking them to solve deliberately planted bugs? There are, of course debugging aids which, used sensibly, can make solvable all but the most obscure bugs, which may require detailed knowledge of other parts of the system or of the software in use. The techniques of solving some bugs are even outlined in our standards. As a result, any bug which cannot be identified within an arbitrary time limit is likely to require the assistance of a systems analyst or software programmer anyway. How does that fit in with bebugging theory?

I am sure it will have crossed other people's minds that, with very few changes, bebugging could become an instrument for measuring not the maintainability of a program, but the competence of the programmer to whom the exercise is given. An egoless approach to programming is all very well, but bebugging now offers a means of destroying it entirely!

As a training exercise in the use of core dumps, symbolic debugging and other trace facilities, planted bugs have always been used, but to take a bebugged program to a colleague and give him or her 30 minutes to beat the clock, seems to be a pointless academic exercise.

In conclusion, I would say that arguments about programming techniques are often needlessly inverted by those wishing to "sell" a new technique, and my special objection is that such techniques are often exploded by the "salesman" into the answer to all programming problems, instead of just another aid which could make life a little easier for the rest of us.

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John Kavanagh reports on the 2900 Club

VME/B improving rapidly, say users

THE VME/B operating system on the big ICL 2900 mainframes still has problems but is improving rapidly. That was the verdict of users at last week's 2900 Club meeting.

And according to one important user, the BOC bureau subsidiary Datasolve, most of the problems are irritations rather than major holdups to work.

One exception to this is the weakness of the communications facilities of the system. Mike Gardner, manager of Datasolve's 2970 centre, said this was his major problem. "The facilities are there snd they almost and sometimes do work, but the system can't support enough terminals."

Datasolve's 2970 supports 12 terminals. Gardner thought this figure must be at least doubled and ought to be over 30.

Apart from this major problem there were irritations such as a lack of performance measurement and timing tools and a minor usability problem. "These aren't big problems," said Gardner, "but they could be to a new installation."

Gardner pointed out that between July and September the mean time between software failures had been 10 hours. But the true situation was less gloomy: "If you count genuine software failures the mean time between failures increases to 25 hours.

"The difference between the two figures is accounted for by the fact that VME/B can't cope with minor hardware problems. We expect a lot of these problems to be solved in the next release."

Gardner added that at each break in running the company lost 20 minutes, as it took five minutes to dump the system, five minutes to load again and 10 minutes to re-run previous work.

On the "plus" side the breaks had never had any effect on the file store or catalogue.

Gardner was also happy with ICL's conversion aids, which he described as extremely good and very reliable. And benchmarks which showed that the 2070 was slightly faster than a Univac 1106 and more cost effective than a big 1900. This meant that the performance was starting to look encouraging.

Datasolve's relatively happy experience of VME/B is partly due to the company's early start in preparing for the 2970.

It started two years before the machine was delivered, with operating staff being trained and given practical experience at ICL's Bracknell centre.

Gardner described this training process as the most significant reason for what he called Datasolve's flying start with VME/B.

Other tips were passed on by Gardner: "You owe it to yourselves to use the best staff you've got on the project. After all, you'll expect the machine to last 10 or 15 years. Make sure you have clear procedure. You need a well disciplined approach. And we found that you get further and faster if you work with ICL rather than against."

Getting a flying start could save a user £150,000 in the first six months: "It costs £800,000 to run a 2970. If you start from scratch you start getting full value for money after six months.

"If you're well prepared you can get some value immediately and save around £150,000. We had customers on our machine a week after it was delivered."

Three years on...

IT is almost three years to the day since ICL launched its 2900 range of mainframes.

Last week a record number of members — 313 — were at a meeting of the 2900 Club, a body of users, potential users and consultancies which is independent both of ICL and of the ICL Computer Users' Association.

So how is the 2900 getting on after three years? Members heard that the main bones of contention, the VME/B and VME/K operating systems, are improving rapidly although the major weakness with both lies in the limited communications facilities yet available.

Varsity man's praise for staff and hardware

A catalogue of complaints about the VME/K operating system, offset by praise for ICL staff and hardware, was given at the 2900 Club meeting by Dr Brian Spratt, director of the computing laboratory at Kent University, Canterbury, an early 2980 installation.

And, like VME/B on the bigger systems, VME/K's biggest failing was its communications capability. In January the university was running less than eight terminals. The number was now 12 or 13, but Dr Spratt said he would like to be able to run 64 or more. "It's in ICL's own commercial interest," he said.

Other shortcomings last January held up the introduction of a reasonable user service by six months, said Dr Spratt.

They included inadequate Fortran and Algol compilers, no file store accounting, non-contiguous printer output, no break facilities on interactive working, which meant that if a job went into a loop it could not be interrupted, and no macros in job control language, meaning that all job control statements had to be input by the user for each job.

Current shortcomings included the fact that VME/K took too much memory and disc storage; the tendency of the system to produce a dump rather than a simple message if a job control statement was wrong; too much patching, which was a step backwards and did not lead to a stable operating system; and the fact that the communications controller could not support asynchronous devices.

ICL solved this last problem by supplying a Teletype concentrator based on a 7502 terminal with 16 channels. "This was nice, but expensive," said Dr Spratt, emphasising that universities did not have money to throw around these days.

On the plus side the hardware was good and improving, the ICL project team gave enormous help and called regular meetings, although the university felt that the support from the rest of the company was patchy.

Dr Spratt was now looking for better throughput and reliability and "vastly improved usability"; the system is supposed to be for real users, not virtual ones". He was also interested in more compatibility between VME/B and VME/K, as he hoped to use the 2980 being installed at Oxford University as back-up.

Dr Spratt's final verdict was, "VME/K's improving, but there's still a long way to go."

Personal accountability is now alive and well

"IT was impossible to get fired at ICL three or four years ago. But now personnl accountobility is alive and well." So said Bruce Stewart, director of ICL's systems programming division, in a talk at the 2900 Club meeting which painted a picture of a new, efficient, ICL, with the lame duck image long dead.

Stewsrt said that every systems programmer was now an identifiable link in a chain.

Simple changes which had also had great effects on the quality of the end product included ensuring that all 2900 development work was actually done on a 2900 computer and writing new software as a part of existing systems rather than writing it in isolation, and then trying to integrate it afterwards.

Changes such as these were reflected in the fact that when Stewart joined ICL two years ago it took 46 minutes to run a single user test shot with VME/B. It now took two or three minutes. And the mean time between failures was now 7 hours.

Wanted: experienced workers for France

A FIRM vote of confidence in ICL at the 2900 Club meeting came from a French user. Serge Quelin is company secretary of Méthodes et Informatique, a French bureau specialising in services for insurance companies and department stores.

The bureau got a 1901 in 1971, moved to a 1902 and then a 1904A and has now ordered a 2960 which will be installed in 1979.

Quelin's praise of ICL was based partly on the performance of the 1900s and partly on the way the company operates in France where, with 350 2903s and 120 1900s installed, it is the third biggest supplier by number of machines and the sixth by value.

"In France the whole ICL team, including management, taken part in contract negotiations," said Quelin. "Unlike its competitors ICL shows no obvious aggression and so negotiations are done in the best spirit."

Quelin pointed to an advantage which his company has over users in the UK: "A company our size has all the advantages in dealing with a supplier like ICL, which is not dominant in the market."

One problem, however, was finding staff trained on ICL equipment, and this was one reason why Quelin had chosen to run the VME/K operating system on the 2960 rather than VME/B, which is more difficult to use.

He added, "UK recruitment companies should look seriously to France, for there are staff shortages, especially at ICL installations."

'Answer criticisms' call to ICL

A SAVAGE attack on the fact that ICL did not answer the specific criticisms of the VME/K and VME/B operating systems came from the 2900 Club chairman Stuart Rutherford in closing the meeting.

He said that ICL speakers had not addressed themselves to the subject at all and that this was "quite unacceptable"

Indeed, the main ICL speaker (see this page) talked mainly about the organisation of the systems programming division, and little was said to reply to criticisms apart from promises of a major issue of VME/K in January and of VME/B late next year. How far these go to solving the problems aired by speakers remains to be seen.

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TALLY

In his first Mythodology column (CW, August 25), Tom Gilb asserted his belief that there is no systematic proof that structured programming can improve productivity. Paul

MICHIE'S PRIVATEVIEW

What if the machines become inscrutable...?

I HAVE previously noted the emergence of computer programs able to outperform experts in selected intellectual tasks where the machine approach displays a style quite different from the human's. A small but telling example from chess came to light at the Toronto IFIP in August.

As mentioned in Chesslab, international Masters Berliner and Day were invited to demonstrate their skill against a move-perfect program for a particularly tricky sub-game of chess, the King-Queen-King-Rook ending (CW, October 6).

Except for a few special starting positions the Queen's side has a theoretical win against the Rook's side, and a strong Master can ordinarily be expected to win against any human opposition. Yet Berliner and Day found themselves unable to defeat the machine however many times they tried.

The most upsetting feature, they complained, was their opponent's bizarre and counter-intuitive style, which bore no trace of the simplifying concepts which give shape to human play.

The following issues merit consideration.

Strategies evidently exist which are machine-refutable but not human-refutable. If already in chess, why not in air traffic control, power grid design or military robotics? Should we let even unintelligent machines become that smart? What are the long-term omens for man-machine communication if the partners do not share conceptual structures or any common style of apprehending and analysing problems?

For tasks of middling-to-low complexity, these are not real issues. We have already lived with them for a long time without ill effects. A number cruncher equipped with the last word in variety and efficiency of numerical routines has little in common with the conceptualisations of a human calculating prodigy such as the Edinburgh mathematician Alexander Aitken.

He would have found intercourse with a Cyber 176 concerning factorisation and the extraction of roots almost as mysterious and unsatisfying as Berliner and Day found their experience of the KQKR program.

True, he would have been able to gain an understanding of the numerical algorithms themselves, whereas the chess-masters had nothing to understand, only a four million-position lookup table.

High-speed arithmetic is an intellectual utility which does not demand that we understand or talk to it. The same goes for packages of all sorts which permeate the computing world as convenient "black boxes".

Suppose that a PERT package schedules the job better than a human project director. How much desire does he feel to pry into its detailed workings or to argue with it, so long as it is doing what he wants?

Man-machine understanding, however, acquires the highest importance in certain applications which are now on the move. The relevance is not to "black box" programs but to those for which an "open box" mode is mandatory. The fact that this latter kind are still few is a measure of the extent to which information processing has yet to penetrate into the more complex and responsible levels of human affairs.

"Complex" and "responsible" correspond to two separate reasons why we may demand that a program share its conceptual structures with the human user. The problem area may be so complex that man-machine intellectual partnership is needed for best progress.

An increasing variety of chemistry packages fall into this category. It is of interest that the US Government recently announced the setting up of a National Resource for Computation in Chemistry.

The other reason for "open box" use derives from the responsibility of the task. In air traffic control we do not care how smart the programs get. They can be as superhuman as they like. But we would care if they became inscrutable.

Various medical "expert systems" also come to mind. Without the facility to probe and question the program's reasoning, Stanford's clinical opthologists would ignore the Mycin program, however skilled it may be in bacteriological identification and drug prescription. And they would be quite right.

At Edinburgh we study how to build a common conceptual frame for man and machine. Using chess and game knowledge we are developing facilities for easy transfer of strategies from man to machine and back.

Such studies need to be amplified in a variety of branches of knowledge so that our culture may be enriched, not eroded, by the advance of the machines. Urgent investigation in the coming decade should be devoted to the "conceptual interface".

A program is not "intelligent" in any useful sense unless it can show a convincing grasp of how the problem looks, not just to a 10 mips device, but to the computationally limited instrument within my skull.

Donald Michie

Graphic Data System refined to aid VLSI designers

ADVANCES in hardware technology can set severe problems for designers who must, in turn, call upon the resources of computer-aided design systems to keep pace with them. Calma, one of the specialists in CAD, has taken specific steps in enhancement of its circuit design aids to cater for the hardware designers' progress into very large scale integration, VLSI, technology.

A primary problem is that of resolution. VLSI circuitry features may be only 0.1 microns wide, while whole circuits could be as much as 1 cm square. This requires a resolution of 1 in 100,000, more than 16-bit plotting co-ordinates can handle. Calma, in its new Graphic Data System II, has accordingly upgraded its 16-bit co-ordinates to 32 bits.

On a large and elaborate circuit, the designer is still faced with the speed and space problems resulting from the handling of a vast amount of data. Aimed at minimising these problems, GDS II has been augmented system to provide faster access to required data than conventional files. Data Compression algorithms help to reduce space.

The system's new display handling software is also claimed to alleviate a bottleneck in the process of interactive design, by passing graphics data to and from the screen more quickly.

A multiprogramming operating system enables up to six displays to be handled simultaneously, while the system is also performing background tasks such as plotting, or putting graphical dots on magnetic tape to drive an offline plotter or generator for the photographic matrices used in circuit manufacture.

The design process is controlled by a specialised high level language, devised by Calma, and named GPL II. GPL II commands are adaptable to novices as well as expert users, and provision is also made for "menu-type" selection of routines, says Calma.

The GDS II configuration is based on Data General's S/230 scientific machine which is, in turn, based on the Eclipse processor.

PUZZLER

THERE are several ways to arrange 10 points so that five lines of four-points-in-a-line are formed. And when those five lines are pencilled in, various interesting shapes are outlined — the Magic Pentagram, five-

However, there is only one arrangement which results in two of the points being completely enclosed when the five lines are drawn in (with the Pentagram, no points are enclosed). Can you work it out.

SOFTWARE FILE

Facing problems of rapid growth

RAPID expansion in a company's business frequently leads to more complex information requirements and hence more involved DP solutions. A good illustration of this growth at work is provided by container transport company, OCL.

Having already ventured into teleprocessing, the company is now in the course of both extending its telecommunications facilities and transferring its information to database organisation. This progress, as OCL pointed out, is due purely to expansion in volume and immediacy of its business, rather than any qualitative change. The company's single line of business would remain transport of containers, and little could be added to this, said a spokesman.

OCL's main UK container terminal, at Tilbury, is serviced by IBM equipment, which has progressed from a 360/30 in 1967 to a 370/158 at present. The company is currently considering acquiring another 158, and linking the two under MVS — replacing its present DOS/VS environment. With the emergence of the 3030 series, however, one of these machines is being considered as a possible alternative.

Teleprocessing was first mooted in 1971, as a faster method of communicating information about containers to and from regional UK and European offices. Previously, this has been managed on punched tape. Today, there are over 100 IBM 3270 terminals at Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, Paris, Bremen, Rotterdam and other offices.

TP access is managed through IBM's CICS/VS software. While admitting that there were probably other more efficient rivals, OCL representatives pointed out that most of the progress in the independents had occurred after the TP decision had been made — for example, the new releases of Altergo's Shadow and TSI's Tssk/Master. At that time, they said, CICS was the most attractive product on the market.

The forthcoming progression to database is a different story. OCL has decided to use Cullinane's IDMS and will probably be the first UK installation to use the database in teleprocessing mode.

The decision to go to an independent for database software emphasises again one of the frequently criticised shortcomings of IBM's own OL/I — its rigidly hierarchical organisation. OCL's need to access information through several different keys meant that a network data organisation was the only answer, without duplicating data items, said project manager Phil Ingram.

The first application to be put on the database is a new container control function. This has been implemented and tested, but is not yet in production usage.

Container control informs the OCL offices of the location and status of the company's containers around the world. This information may be required in several different forms; a depot may, for example, want details of all containers arriving there that day. Alternatively, it may wish to trace containers of a special type, to fulfil an order.

Other information needs include historical details of previous cargoes stored in each container. "Obviously we can't ship food in a container which has been used for chemicals," said OCL.

The company leases several of its containers from other companies, and details of these, their location and the money owing on them must also be maintained. These complex requirements make clear the advantage which will be gained by implementing a network database.

Most of the information is produced regularly in the course of normal business, but ad hoc online inquiry will become an increasingly important facet of the computer system, added by CICS and IDMS, OCL predicts.

The present CICS-IDMS interface is not as streamlined as might be wished, admitted database administrator Karen Foster. A new release of the interface from Cullinane, is however, imminent. OCL, like most UK installations of IBM IDMS, acquired the database through Scicon.

OCL has also recognised the need for a data dictionary, and is using Arthur Andersen's Lexicon product.

The conversion to MVS is expected to be complete by March, but, prior to this, in January, the company plans to implement VM/370, at least temporarily. With this, the database implementation and the second mainframe, the DP department's load is increasing.

Accordingly, the company is recruiting new DP staff intensively, and hopes eventually to have some 260 personnel.

Standards document

SHORTLY following its criticised standard for decision tables (CW, August 4), the British Standards Institution has published a standards document* relating to another technique increasingly used in programming — the program network chart.

The chart expresses the process and data components of a software system and their relationship. Complex charts can be simplified according to well-defined rules. The report summarises these rules and defines standard symbols to represent types of software component and their interconnections.

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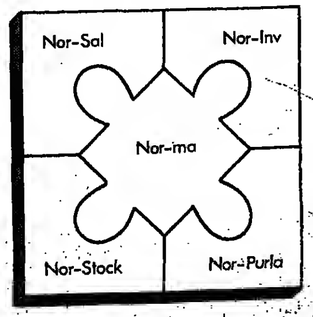

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EDITED BY STEPHEN GELL

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MICHIE'S PRIVATEVIEW

What if the machines become inscrutable...?

I HAVE previously noted the emergence of computer programs able to outperform experts in selected intellectual tasks where the machine approach displays a style quite different from the human's. A small but telling example from chess came to light at the Toronto IFIP in August.

As mentioned in Cheaslab, International Masters Berliner and Day were invited to demonstrate their skill against a move-perfect program for a particularly tricky sub-game of chess, the King-Queen-King-Rook ending (CW, October 6).

Except for a few special starting positions the Queen's side has a theoretical win against the Rook's side, and a strong Master can ordinarily be expected to win against any human opposition. Yet Berliner and Day found themselves unable to defeat the machine however many times they tried.

The most upsetting feature, they complained, was their opponent's bizarre and counter-intuitive style, which bore no trace of the simplifying concepts which give shape to human play.

The following issues merit consideration.

Strategies evidently exist which are machine-refutable but not human-refutable. If already in chess, why not in air traffic control, power grid design or military robotics? Should we let even unintelligent machines become that smart? What are the long-term omens for man-machine communication if the partners do not share conceptual structures or any common style of apprehending and analysing problems?

For tasks of middling-to-low complexity, these are not real issues. We have already lived with them for a long time without ill effects. A number cruncher equipped with the last word in variety and efficiency of numerical routines has little in common with the conceptualisations of a human calculating prodigy such as the Edinburgh mathematician Alexander Aitken.

He would have found intercourse with a Cyber 176 concerning factorisation and the extraction of roots almost as mysterious and unsatisfying as Berliner and Day found their experience of the KQKR program.

True, he would have been able to gain an understanding of the numerical algorithms themselves, whereas the chess-masters had nothing to understand, only a four million-position lookup table.

High-speed arithmetic is an intellectual utility which does not demand that we understand or talk to it. The same goes for packages of all sorts which permeate the computing world as convenient "black boxes".

Suppose that a PERT package schedules the job better than a human project director. How much desire does he feel to pry into its detailed workings or to argue with it, so long as it is doing what he wants?

Man-machine understanding, however, acquires the highest importance in certain applications which are now on the move. The relevance is not to "black box" programs but to those for which an "open box" mode is mandatory. The fact that this latter kind are still few is a measure of this extent to which information processing has yet to penetrate into the more complex and responsible levels of human affairs.

"Complex" and "responsible" correspond to two separate reasons why we may demand that a program share its conceptual structures with this human user. The problem areas may be so complex that man-machine intellectual partnership is needed for best progress.

An increasing variety of chemistry packages fall into this category. It is of interest that the US Government recently announced the setting up of a National Resource for Computation in Chemistry.

The other reason for "open box" use derives from the responsibility of the task. In air traffic control we do not care how smart the programs get. They can be as superhuman as they like. But we would care if they became inscrutable.

Various medical "expert systems" also come to mind. Without the facility to probe and question the program's reasoning, Stanford's clinical pathologists would ignore the Mycin program, however skilled it may be in bacteriological identification and drug prescription. And they would be quite right.

At Edinburgh we study how to build a common conceptual frame for man and machine. Using chess end-game knowledge we are developing facilities for easy transfer of strategies from man to machine and back.

Such studies need to be amplified in a variety of branches of knowledge so that our culture may be enriched, not eroded, by the advance of the machines. Urgent investigation in the coming decade should be devoted to the "conceptual interface".

A program is not "intelligent" in any useful sense unless it can show a convincing grasp of how the problem looks, not just to a 10 mips device, but to the computationally limited instrument within my skull.

Donald Michie

Graphic Data System refined to aid VLSI designers

ADVANCES in hardware technology can set severe problems for designers who must, in turn, call upon the resources of computer-aided design systems to keep pace with them. Calma, one of the specialists in CAD, has taken specific steps in enhancement of its circuit design aids to cater for the hardware designers' progress into very large scale integration, VLSI, technology.

A primary problem is that of resolution. VLSI circuitry features may be only 0.1 microns wide, while whole circuits could be as much as 1 cm square. This requires a resolution of 1 in 100,000, more than 16-bit plotting co-ordinates can handle. Calma, in its new Graphic Data System II, has accordingly upgraded its 16-bit co-ordinates to 32 bits.

On a large and elaborate circuit, the designer is still faced with the spread and space problems resulting from the handling of a vast amount of data. Aimed at minimising these problems, GDS II has been augmented system to provide faster access to required data than conventional files. Data Compression algorithms help to reduce space.

The system's new display handling software is also claimed to alleviate a bottleneck in the process of interactive design, by passing graphics data to and from the screen more quickly.

A multiprogramming operating system enables up to six displays to be handled simultaneously, while the system is also performing background tasks such as plotting, or putting graphical data on magnetic tape to drive an offline plotter or generator for the photographic masters used in circuit manufacture.

The design process is controlled by a specialised high level language, devised by Calma, and named GPL II. GPL II commands are adaptable to novices as well as expert users, and provision is also made for "menu-type" selection of routines, says Calma.

The GDS II configuration is based on Data General's S/230 scientific machine which is, in turn, based on the Eclipse processor.

PUZZLER

THERE are several ways to arrange 10 points so that five lines of four-points-in-a-line are formed. And when those five lines are panelled in various interesting shapes are outlined — the Magic Pentagram five-pointed star is one example.

However, there is only one arrangement which results in two of the points being completely enclosed when the five lines are drawn in (with the Pentagram, no points are enclosed). Can you work it out

before turning to page 472

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SOFTWARE FILE

EDITED BY STEPHEN BELL

Facing problems of rapid growth

RAPID expansion in a company's business frequently leads to more complex information requirements and hence more involved DP solutions. A good illustration of this growth at work is provided by container transport company, OCL.

Having already ventured into teleprocessing, the company is now in the course of both extending its telecommunications facilities and transferring its information to database organisation. This progress, as OCL pointed out, is due purely to expansion in volume and immediacy of its business, rather than any qualitative change. The company's single line of business would remain transport of containers, and little could be added to this, said a spokesman.

OCL's main UK container terminal, at Tilbury, is serviced by IBM equipment, which has progressed from a 360/30 in 1967 to a 370/158 at present. The company is currently considering acquiring another 158, and linking the two under MVS — replacing its present DOS/VS environment. With the emergence of the 3030 series, however, one of these machines is being considered as a possible alternative.

Teleprocessing was first mooted in 1971, as a faster method of communicating information about containers to and from regional UK and European offices. Previously, this has been managed on punched tape. Today, there are over 100 IBM 3270 terminals at Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, Paris, Bremen, Rotterdam and other offices.

TP access is managed through IBM's CICS/VS software. While admitting that there were probably other more efficient rivals, OCL representatives pointed out that most of the progress in the independents had occurred after the TP decision had been made — for example, the new releases of Altergo's Shadow and TSI's Task/Master. At that time, they said, CICS was the most attractive product on the market.

The forthcoming progression to database is a different story. OCL has decided to use Cullinane's IDMS and will probably be the first UK installation to use the database in teleprocessing mode.

The decision to go to an independent for database software emphasises again one of the frequently criticised shortcomings of IBM's own DL/I — its rigidly hierarchical organisation. OCL's need to access information through several different keys meant that a network data organisation was the only answer, without duplicating data items, said project manager Phil Ingram.

The first application to be put on the database is a new container control function. This has been implemented and tested, but is not yet in production usage.

Container control informs the DCL offices of the location and status of the company's containers around the world. This information may be required in several different forms; a depot may, for example, want details of all containers arriving there that day. Alternatively, it may wish to trace containers of a special type, to fulfil an order.

Other information needs include historical details of previous cargoes stored in each container. "Obviously we can't ship food in a container which has been used for chemicals," said OCL.

The company leases several of its containers from other companies, and details of these, their location and the money owing on them must also be maintained. These complex requirements make clear the advantage which will be gained by implementing a network database.

Most of the information is produced regularly in the course of normal business, but ad hoc online inquiry will become an increasingly important facet of the computer system, aided by CICS and IDMS, DCL predicts.

The present CICS-IDMS interface is not as streamlined as might be wished, admitted database administrator Karen Foster. A new release of the interface from Cullinane, is however, imminent. OCL, like most UK installations of IBM IDMS, acquired the database through Scicon.

DCL has also recognised the need for a data dictionary, and is using Arthur Andersen's Lexicon product.

The conversion to MVS is expected to be complete by March, but, prior to this, in January, the company plans to implement VM/370, at least temporarily. With this, the database implementation and the second mainframe, the DP department's load is increasing.

Accordingly, the company is recruiting new DP staff intensively, and hopes eventually to have some 260 personnel.

Standards document

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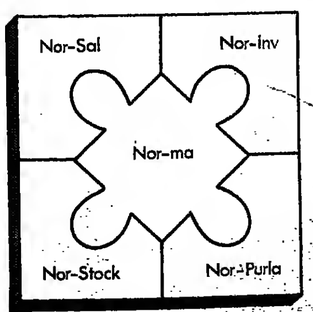

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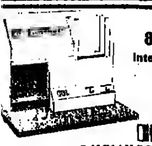

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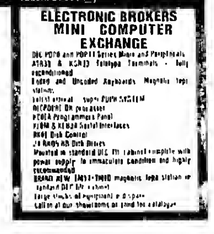

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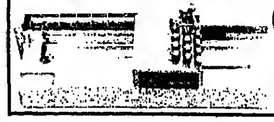

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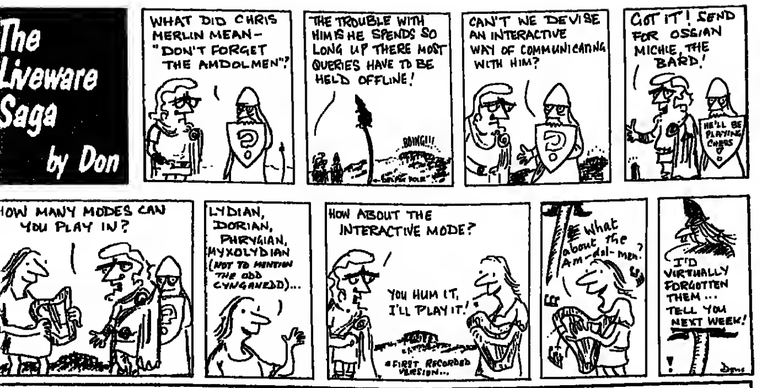

PEOPLE

T the International Business Show in the National Exhibition Centre, rmingham, boxing personality Henry Cooper presents the managing rector of Lex Tillotson of Halesowen, Gareth Sunn, with a cut-glass hisky decanter and six tumblers. Lex Tillotson is the 500th customer for o CompAct 8 DCR bureau system offered by Applied Computer chniques Ltd, who were exhibiting at the ISS.

Dovid Fairgrieve becomes marketing manager, UK and Overseas, ith BCL Molecular Computer Systems. He is replaced as London and ast Anglian branch sales manager y Geoff Gandy, who was previously ales manager with Ventek.

Chris Evans returns to Midlands Computing Centre as a sales consultant after a spell with the NCB computer bureau, and Iso Davies lso joins Midlands as a sales consultant, from Data Sciences International, where he occupied the same osition.

Paris—US transfer for Dasté

A MOVE to the US has been made by Alain Dasté of Data General, who becomes manager of international marketing programmes and will be based at the company's Westboro, Massachusetts HQ.

Dasté's first contact with computers came at Hewlett-Packard Europe, in sales promotion positions and later as advertising manager. He joined Data General in 1974 to set up the European marketing communications division, and managed it division from Paris until his ecent move.

Trevor Williams becomes a director of Intercontinental Components, where he was previously sales office manager. Roy Davison, formerly a director and general manager of a large distributor in the motor industry, joins Intercontinental as administrative director, and Harry Dowding has been promoted from sales supervisor to sales service manager.

John Kerby has become marketing manager for all Baric services and products. Previously he was manager of Baric Systemset.

Dasté

SERT executive elected

THE Society of Electronic and Radio Technicians, SERT, has made Michael Clark, deputy chairman and n deputy executive of Plessey Ltd, n vice-president of the Society.

Clark formed Plessey's electronics division in the early 1950s and helped develop the new subsidiary, Plessey Electronic Systems Ltd. At Plessey he has been involved with research on solid state technology, very high speed memory systems, oceanographic systems, nucleonics and micro-circuit research.

He is n member of the National Electronics Council and of the Council of the Institute of Directors. He was formerly a vice-president of the Society of British Aerospace Companies, and is a Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers and of the Institution of Electronic and Radio Engineers.

Paul Girdman, formerly a systems engineer with Link-Miles, joins Gamma as an analyst/progrenmer, Paul Whittaker, previously a student at Trent Polytechnic where he took en HND in computer studies, and Gillian Hillier join as programmers.

John Staneloff, founder and ex-director of Safestore, becomes a vice-president in the international division of Storage Technology of Louisville, Colorado. He will be responsible for the company's operations in Europe, the Middle East and Africa, and will be based in London.

Maurice Bond, latterly London area manager of Boeing Computer Services, is now with Systemsolve as North London and East Anglia territory manager. David Price, former senior projects manager with ICL in Birmingham, becomes Midlands and West territory manager.

Clerk

Rex Scoones has joined Copp Associates, the recruitment consultancy, as a managing consultant. Consultants Bill Theobald (London) and Alan Mannion (Manchester) have been made managing consultants, and John Hodge, also a former consultant, becomes senior consultant. Anna Brookes joins as a consultant from Control Data Institute, where she was a student liaison executive.

Scoonas

Bosch

Melvyn Bosch, latterly managing director of Dataproducts in Frankfurt, has been appointed to the new position of European marketing vice-president.

Mike Brayne hos left Mullard's electronic assemblies division, where he was development department group leader, to join Impex Electrical as product marketing manager.

Soccer

Winter Knock-Out Cup

WITH the Summer Computer League complete (CW, October 20) the Winter Knock-out Cup is starting again, with 16 teams entering. They are divided into groups of four, with each team in a group playing the others twice. The top two teams from each group will go on to the second round, which will be played on a knock-out basis.

The groups are as follows group one: Computer Weekly, Extel, Gryphon and Lloyds, group two: Atkins, Gill and Gullus, NCR and Victoria, group three, ICL, Jadpu, John Lewis and London Transport, group four Airlix, Altargo, Comsheio and Oatascene.

All teems please ensure thet their results are phoned through to the Computer Weekly sports desk on 01-281 8025.

Gladye Kiddy has been appointed Implementation supervisor with Gamma Associates and will be responsible for customer liaison and customer staff training. She was formerly a systems consultant with Redifon.

At Gamma's Wokingham office, four appointments have been made. Senior analyst/project leaders are Michael Kane, formerly a systems programmer with the company, Richard Barnett, who was an analyst-programmer with MBM, and Robin Davenport, from Nixdorf where he was a systems analyst. Steve Pratt, former operator and shift leader, becomes a programmer.

Daniel Carter, Ralph Gabal, George Hormon and Donald Orr, who are vice-presidents and general managers with Pertec in California, have been appointed eurimrate vice-presidents. Michael Shebonow, formerly vice-president of research and engineering with Pertec, has joined Shugart as vice-president of engineering.

Paul Lucas leaves Burroughs where he was a mini and VRC salesman, to join CFL, Computer Factors Ltd, as a sales executive.

Fred Tagg has gone to Burroughs as European marketing manager, from Welmore Electronics, Burroughs ECD International's UK representatives, where he was product manager of the displays group.

Dave Gynn of Eurotech, the Cable and Wireless subsidiary, has been promoted from European engineering manager to MD of Eurotech Ilelta. He replaces Trevor Collins, who has been transferred to the Brussels HQ as European marketing manager. Dave Chitteroll, previously marketing manager, becomes MD of Deutsche Eurotech.

Charles Thompson, sales executive, has moved from Data products to Translata.

David Dixon has joined Noble Hardman of Abergavenny as console disc pack maintenance engineer.

DIARY

OCTOBER 31
Transferable systems, BCS Medical (London) Group, ICL, Euston Road, London NW1, 17.30.

NOVEMBER 1
Measurement of computer performance, Prof P. A. Samet, BCS, NW London branch, Railway Hotel, Greenford, Middx, 20.00.

NOVEMBER 2
Management Education Seminars — Project management in a structured environment, Data Processing Management Association, Montcalm Hotel, London W1, 14.00.

Is there a future for the OP professional? John Goldsmith, BCS, South Essex branch, The Bulls Eye, Basildon, 18.45.

Bankers automated clearing services, G. O. Robson, A. Peraltis, BCS, Hampshire branch, Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, Titchfield, 10.00

Future storage devices, BCS, Belfast branch, Windsor Hotel, Belfast, 18.30.

NOVEMBER 2-DECEMBER 11
Systemtechnika 77, third International specialised trade fair, Global international, Moscow.

NOVEMBER 3
Cybernetics and tax law, Sinvros Foundos, BCS Law Group, Financial Times Cinema, London EC4, 10.00.

Hardware survey: Comparison of available equipment, BCS Micro-processor Group, Polytechnic of Central London, London W1, 14.00.

Computers in cartography, Dr Thorpe, BCS, Oxford branch, County Council Staff Restaurant, Oxford, 18.45.

NOVEMBER 7
Shop-floor information systems, seminar, British Production and Inventory Control Society, Cambridge branch, Garden House Hotel, Cambridge, 0.00. Registration with BPICS, 0273 391188.

Microprocessors, Prof F. G. Heath, BCS, Glasgow branch, Daniel Brown's Restaurant, Glasgow, 18.00.

NOVEMBER 8
Social applications of computers in local government, Lorraine King, John O'Brien, BCS, Croydon branch, Fairfield Halls, Croydon, 19.15.

Communicating sequential processes, C.A.R. Hoare, BCS, Reading branch, Copper Inn, Pangbourne, Berks, 20.00

Professional standards in dealing with first-time users, David Farbey, IP's First Time Users Group, Royal Angus Hotel, Birmingham, 14.00

British pioneers in computing, Pioneers, Prof Brian Randell BCS, Newcastle branch, Barras Bridge Bldg, The University, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 19.00

NOVEMBER 8-11
Compsac 77, software and applications conference, IEEE Computer Society, Chicago, Illinois

NOVEMBER 9
How AICS can help you, the independent computer professional, new members introductory meeting, Association of Independent Computer Specialists, AICS Headquarters, 5 Leicester Street, London WC2, 18.00

Retail point-of-sale systems, IP's Sussex branch, Gatwick Manor Hotel, Crawley, 18.30.

The Crossbow information retrieval system, E. Hyde, BCS, Tees-side branch, Teesside Polytechnic, Middlesbrough, 18.00

NOVEMBER 9-10
Exhibition and demonstration of computers, schools and industrial proficiency, schools and industrial programs in National Development Programme in Computer-Assisted Learning, SCET, 12 Rose Street, Glasgow, Details 01-637 0552.

NOVEMBER 10
BACS, Banking on the future, BCS, Kent branch, Computer Lab, University of Kent at Canterbury, 19.30

Practice and techniques of structured programming, G. Simpson, BCS, S York-shire branch, Briarcliffe Oaks Hotel, Nether Edge, 18.15.

NOVEMBER 10-11
Conference on data structures for survey analysis, BCS Computers in Survey Analysis Group, City University, London, Details: Beverley Rowe, 01-460 0340

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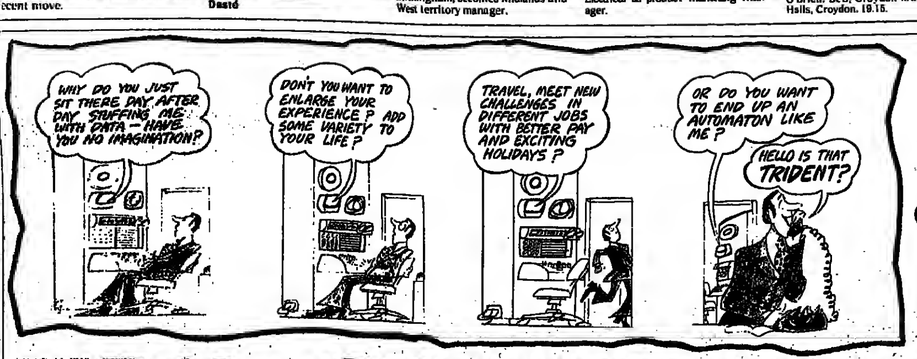
Scottish Gathering, IBM Computer Users' Association, Excelsior Hotel, Glasgow Airport.



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CAD goes on show

THE third international conference and exhibition on computers in engineering and building design, CAD 78, is to be held at the Metropole Centre, Brighton, from March 14 to 16, next year. Organised by the Journal, Computer-Aided Design and sponsored by Computer Weekly and others, the programme includes papers covering new developments and techniques in civil and structural engineering, manufacturing, building design and electrical / electronic engineering. There will also be papers on language, data structures and databases.

The exhibition will include drafting and graphics systems and other peripherals, while software suppliers will present demonstrations of CAD programs and services.

The art of getting the user involved

EXPERIMENTS by psychologists have shown that a piece of news that presents good aspects before bad, is accepted more favourably than the same piece of news the other way round.

The relevance of this to DP was spelled out last week at a presentation given by Tom Stewart, of Loughborough University, to the BCS display group.

The group concerns itself particularly with those parts of a computer that spread beyond the purely DP environment — the terminals in user locations.

Stewart gave an example of how the order of presenting information could be important.

Two questions are sent to a terminal, requesting a person's name and sex. This makes the computer appear dumb, since it is usually obvious from someone's name what sex he or she is.

On the other hand, the same questions presented the other way round can give the impression that the computer is following a logical path of deduction. Small things can make a lot of difference to a distrustful layman.

Along with more care in system design, Stewart expects the type of contact between analyst and user to change as more users become online.

He likened the old form of representational user involvement to a hijack in which hostages were taken. The users began as unwilling participants, but after a time a certain amount of trust develops.

Gradually the user comes round to the DP way of thinking and may go so far as collaborating with his captors. The user was thus not really representative of those using the service.

It would be much better, said Stewart, to involve all of the users. The Swedes led in this area and their DP departments were much less insular.

Legislation in Sweden states that unions have to be involved in the ergonomics of workstation design.

This resulted in a more thorough sales job being done by analysis who were introducing new DP facilities to n user.

Practice VDU stations proliferate on the Swedish market and although Stewart did not think such gadgets appropriate here, he felt the pragmatic British would be more effective if they improvised with tables and cardboard boxes.

The analyst of the future would not only be a dab hand with sticky tape and scissors, he would be adept at putting on a good show.

OP SPOT

Shift allowances in correct perspective

SEVERAL of our readers have responded to last week's Op Spot regarding the levels of shift allowance paid to operators. For example, Mike Smith, operations manager at Queen Mary College, London, highlighted an issue touched by other readers: the relationship between basic pay and shift allowances.

"The worth of an operator should be reflected in his basic salary and is nothing to do with an allowance paid for the inconvenience of working shifts," said Smith.

"The shift allowance an employer expects to pay is that amount which will attract sufficient recruits of the right calibre and keep them on shift work as long as required.

"Forget the pseudo-scientific calculations of two points for twilight hours and three points for January 1, except when it is a Sunday, because if the formula adopted does not produce the right results you will simply have to change it."

Smith also considered allowance paid as a percentage of basic salary as opposed to a fixed amount, by mentioning the fact that: "The real consideration is whether the employer wants to retain staff on shifts indefinitely." He makes the point that the percentage system provides "some incentive to counteract the increasing desire to move out to day work."

He continued: "The inconvenience of working shifts does not come from working the odd evening or night but from the regular long term working on a shift-rota.

"The allowance should not, therefore, be seen to be geared to particular hours worked but rather be treated as an annual allowance which for the sake of convenience may be paid in 12 equal monthly instalments."

Smith also expressed the view that shifts were "a good way of earning extra money," but that operators should be encouraged to live on basic salary alone. He also had some advice for operators regarding their shift allowances.

"Shift staff should be encouraged to put their shift allowance into saving schemes and there is scope for staff and management to discuss schemes in which the employer 'banks' some or all of the shift allowance and perhaps pays a bonus to the long-term savers," he concluded.

B. Midgley, of Batley, West Yorkshire, made the point that the emphasis should be on basic salary rather than shift allowance. Mentioning the fact that overtime is calculated in relation to basic salary, he considered that care should be taken to ensure that any increases in shift allowance are not in place of increments to basic salary.

Controlling the Star Wars battlefield

WHEN the latest cult film in the US, Star Wars, outsells Jaws sometime next year to become the biggest money spinning film so far, it will owe a lot to computers. Not because the computers seen on screen in this science fiction fantasy are real, but because computers were used for the first time to control the movements of model spacecraft and cameras filming them.

Gary Kurtz, the producer of Star Wars, told Computer weekly during a brief visit to London, how the battles between the spacecraft had been filmed.

"The movements of the camera and the miniature spacecraft were programmed in to the computer. To adjust the movements we could amend the program. It was pretty crude but it hadn't been done before in a film."

The computers used were built up from basic components by Kurtz' team of technicians.

Star Wars is thrilling, comic strip stuff, telling how a handsome young man called Luke Skywalker survives a number of hazards to rescue a beautiful princess from the bad guys then goes back and destroys their fortress.

He is helped by, among others, two lovable robots called See-Threepio and Artoo-Detoo, who have been compared with Laurel and Hardy because of their love-hate relationship and constant exchange of insults. See-Threepio is human in shape, while Artoo-Detoo resembles a fat Dalek with legs.

Could a thinking, emotional robot like See-Threepio ever exist? Kurtz is sure they will. "There's no reason why they shouldn't. The biggest problem is locomotion. People have built-in gyros. That's one of the hardest characteristics to copy."

Star Wars has already taken $166 million in the US. It will be released in London on December 27 and go out on general release in January.

Watch out for those computer controlled space battles.

● Left, an Imperial Stormtrooper, one of the protagonists, gets aggressive with his blaster.

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LETTERS

Reserved category

IN his letter calling for "joiners" (CW, October 0), Neville Taylor, chairman of the Data Processing Management Association, perhaps rather unwisely used the description "practitioners" in his short list of suitable candidates for membership.

It should be made manifestly clear that the designation "Incorporated Data Processing Practitioner" is legally protected by the Institute of Data Processing for use by its own professional members, and IDP has made the "practitioner" its own particular field of recruitment since its inception in 1966.

DEREK BRADLEY
Secretary,
Institute of
Data Processing

Misleading comparison

YOUR article, "US government forecast of sales trends abroad" (CW, September 8), contains a warning about the use of market share figures. To emphasise the point you compare the US Commerce Department figures with those from IDC.

You state that the Commerce Department figures have IBM and ICL level pegging "in the region of 30 to 35% each", whereas you quote the IDC figures released earlier in the year as giving IBM 47.2% and ICL 26.6%.

It should be pointed out that the figures that you quote from the Commerce Department relate to the market in terms of numbers of installed systems and those quoted from IDC are in terms of installed base values. Similar figures from IDC released at the same time give IBM 33.0% and ICL 32.2% in terms of installed units.

P. ROWELL
IDC Europa Ltd
London

Integrity is the target

SO, we're still not sure whether computing is to be a profession (Computerview, October 6)? Despite the fact that we have patients in intensive care units relying on monitoring of vital signs by computer; and despite database systems containing the most sensitive of information; not to mention multi-million-pound manufacturing plants coming under computer control, and blind landing systems relying on computers for the safety of hundreds of passengers in wide-bodied jet aircraft?

Without professional standards of performance and ethics in computing, how are we to guarantee that these systems will perform satisfactorily, and what redress will we have when things go wrong?

The BCS has adopted a Code of Practice and a Code of Professional Conduct which require that its professional members pay due heed to matters of technical competence and ethical conduct in all that they do, and moreover can be held responsible for breaches of these codes.

The real problem is that the industry has not yet fully woken up to the extreme sensitivity, and need for reliability, in many of the systems which they operate. The day must surely come when users will need to be satisfied of the professional integrity of those responsible for systems being implemented on their behalf.

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To illustrate; my son when eight years old was in tears because he was unable to split a batch of numbers into two sets, each containing a common factor. Given the example that 14, 24, 28, 35, 35, 18 could be split into 14, 28, 35 and 18, 24, 36 the book asked for the same procedure to be carried out on other groups of numbers. Easy? Yes, if you have been taught multiplication tables, but it appears that the "computers will do it all brigade" have somehow devalued basic arithmetic to the point where primary school teachers who may have specialised in English, or another non-mathematical subject, don't always see that arithmetic is the foundation of all mathematics.

Michie's Privateview (October 13) arguments leave a lot to be desired. He claims that children do not need to study Newtonian dynamics before learning to ride a bike. This, of course, is true on the conscious level, but who would claim that people move without an informal awareness of mechanical principles?

As far as robot cricketers are concerned, it must be a joy to watch Michie finding if he always runs towards the ball performing a close approach to a parabolic curve. In fact, the human fielder would estimate likely impact point and move towards it, frequently updating his estimate. This is Michie's Solution 2, which he implies is the worst.

Yes, Professor Michie, computers are wonderful, but I wouldn't like to debug a program without a grounding in arithmetic!

DR ALAN BUTTLE
University of Exeter
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Not quite a hydra-headed ombudsman, the British Computer Society's professional panel advisory service is concerned with maintaining codes of practice — and the reconciliation of the great British public with the impact of the computer (usually unfortunate) on their lives. Report by JOHN KAVANAGH.

Trouble shooters for the BCS...

EVERY day the British Computer Society gets queries and pleas for help from members, non-members in the computer industry and from the general public. Most of the technical, membership and education queries are dealt with by BCS staff or by the chairman of the specialist groups, but the more unusual queries are passed on to the BCS's professional panel advisory service.

The panel and its advisory service were formed 18 months ago when the BCS decided it needed a panel of members to act as a sort of ombudsman, investigating complaints from the public about computer systems (CW, May 1, 1975).

The advisory service has not really turned out to be an ombudsman, as most of the 35

SIZER: "The BCS should be prepared to back a member in the courts."

cases it has investigated have involved complaints against, or queries from, BCS members.

Nevertheless, it is impossible to predict what is going to be in the service's in-tray at each of its meetings, which are held every six weeks or so.

The service's chairman, Dick Waller, commercial consultant for Computer Analysts and Programmers' MicroAde microcomputer software services, said 12 recent queries included two cases of misleading advertising, three complaints against contractors about alleged bad systems, three letters to the Press, one case of litigation between two companies, two cases of software copyright and, predictably, one complaint against the Driver and Vehicle Licensing Centre at Swansea.

"Most of the cases have no clear-cut solution," said Waller. "All we can do is to whittle away at them."

Software copyright is a particularly difficult problem to solve. "All we can say to members is 'protect your software by contract.' The growing hobby market increases the problem: you release a bit of software there and in a flash it's round 18,000 users."

The advisory service also has to help members who feel that adherence to the BCS codes of conduct and practice put them in conflict with their unions and employers.

Dick Sizer, from the Royal Aircraft Establishment at Farnborough, and Waller's vice-chairman, feels strongly on this: "In all cases of conflict with unions and management the member must decide for himself according to the code of the BCS. If he has difficulties because of this he should turn to the BCS. And the BCS should be prepared to back him in the courts, if it feels he acted honestly according the the codes. We are looking at a number of insurance schemes to cover these cases.

"One problem here is that computing is a young industry, and its members can be put under pressure. You don't get such pressures in established professions: after all, you wouldn't put pressure on an accountant or a solicitor. Management and unions must eventually recognise that they can't pressurise members of the computing profession."

Ignorance of computers is behind many of the cases which come before the advisory service. "The Daily Express ran a silly 'computer boobs again' story and we wrote to the journalist in try and educate him a little," said Waller. "We got a letter from a ratepayer complaining about the borough council wasting money on computing, so we got the data processing manager to give the person a tour of the installation."

"There's still great public ignorance," said Sizer. "If you complain about a bank error the clerk says, 'It's the computer, you know.'"

"The computer is the scapegoat for a plastic society," said Waller. "If there were no computers we'd have to invent another scapegoat." Sizer commented, "In the old days the bank clerk would say, 'It's head office, you know.'"

As well as supporting members in matters of conflict, the advisory service investigates breaches of the code of conduct by members. The members talk to the person involved and may make recommendations to the BCS president. Breaches of the code are recognised as serious: "No organisation can be seen to be professional until it has a real disciplinary procedure," said Sizer.

The other members of the advisory service are Anthony Chandor, who has just joined Insac Data Systems from the National Computing Centre; David Coan from the NCC; Barry Jackson from Hawker Siddeley; Joe Kenny, a consultant; Phillip Maylor, who runs the TOPS training scheme at the Training Service Agency; Steve Shirley, managing director of F International; and Miriam Stephenson, contracts manager at the Post Office's National Data Processing Service, who gives the advisory service legal advice.

WALLER: "We wrote to the journalist to try and educate him a little..."

All the members are on relevant BCS committees or boards, such as those dealing with privacy, education and the codes of conduct and practice.

The advisory service reports to the professional panel, which also oversees the code of conduct and code of practice committees. The professional panel, the communications panel and the technical panel all report to the technical board. The panels deal with much of the administrative matters, thus leaving the board to look at matters of policy.

Welsh schools' essay competition

SECONDARY school children in the Welsh county of Dyfed are being invited to write essays on information retrieval for a competition organised by Bryn Jones, who runs the county's educational computing centre.

The competition has attracted wide support from the computer industry, as shown by donations of prizes of £80 by Computer Weekly, £25 by Post Office Telecommunications, a trophy by IBM, seven calculators by Texas Instruments and seven books of computer games by Digital Equipment.

The competition is being judged by representatives from Post Office Telecommunications, the Central Electricity Generating Board and the Western Mail newspaper. There will be a winner from each secondary school in the county and an overall winner. The essay will be published in Computer Weekly.

The competition is aimed at giving all pupils an equal chance, whatever their age and however limited their computing knowledge.

Closing date for entries is March 13, 1978, and the presentations will be made next May.

Further details can be had from Bryn Jones on (Nantgarw) 3121.

Gobbledegook

WHEN I saw this Computer Weekly was to have articles on bubble memories and CCD memories I felt that at last I would be able to find out how it was done (CW, September 29). However, disappointment! Two mathematicians "and two physicists have read and re-read the article on bubble memories and we still cannot sort it out.

The article on CCD memories was unchristably described by a colleague as "gobbledegook". Some of the text is on a par with the worst jargon which the US can offer; eg paragraph 6. I have heard some papers and articles described as intelligible only to those who do not have to read them. These two fall into this category.

Can I conclude with a plea? When you publish these supplements which can be very informative, have a "shop-floor worker" read through them first. They fall completely if they can be understood only by a small minority.

G.A.R. TAYLOR
Lecturer
Department of Chemistry, Computing and Applied Sciences
Worley Technical College
West Midlands

Royal finger on the button—and Swift is under way

A ROYAL finger on a golden button formally inaugurated the Swift interbank funds transfer network in Brussels last week. The finger was that of Prince Albert of Belgium, brother of King Baudouin; the golden button, on a VDU attached to the Swift network, triggered a fraternal greeting to each of the 430 banks in 14 European countries and in the US which are attached to the network.

"I, Albert, Prince of Belgium," said the message, "declare the Swift system officially open in the hope that this forward step in international communication will reflect itself in growing international understanding and co-operation throughout your membership and the world."

The Prince welcomed Swift to Bruxaals "not only as a company and an employer but as a symbol of international co operation. Swift enables small commercial banks to compete with the giant international banks, and anything which stimulates competition is all to the good."

SID suppliers' plans for next generation

THE three approved Swift Interface Device, SID, suppliers revealed their plans for the next generation of hardware and software at the inauguration ceremonies.

Burroughs is to meet criticisms of the throughput capacity of the B7 SID by rewriting the interface software in the MPL 2 language of the B80-800-1800 compatible range of small systems, and hopes to get it approved by Swift in January. This will give users dramatically enhanced flexibility with a five to one power range of systems from which to choose.

Users will also be able to use B80s as terminals to B800 or B1800 SIDs and, provided the software operates satisfactorily, should enable the company to consolidate its position as leading SID supplier with 182 banks using the B7 SID.

ICL, which became an approved supplier when it acquired Singer's International operation, has a base of only 20 users to work from. It hopes that now the uncertainty over the future of the ICL 1500 SID is removed, it will get a much larger share of the next group of banks to join the network.

ICL's plans for the next generation are as radical as Burroughs, but less well-defined. Current intentions are to develop a new modular SID combining elements from both the 1500 and the 7502 terminal systems.

ICL claims that although it has a small number of users, they do include the largest current user of the network, Société Générale of Belgium, which is currently generating about 10% of the total traffic on Swift.

The bank has two ICL SIDs, which are 1503 terminal systems adapted to be interrupt driven. The standard 1500 has only one programming level.

General Automation says that about 150 banks are using its SPC 16/65 SID and that its first priority is to get its software approved by Swift. It hopes that the process will be completed by the end of the year. It does not have any plans for a second generation at present, but is completing a portfolio of banking software, notably a foreign exchange package, which will run on any GA machine and be available to Swift and non-Swift users.

Leading non-approved interface supplier is IBM, which is estimated to have 20 users of its Direct Swift Link package on System 370 mainframes, and 25 to 30 users of the System 7 interface device.

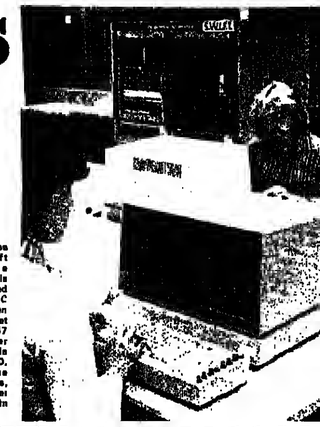
Heading the list of specialist suppliers offering a Swift solution is UK systems house Arbat. Arbat has written Swift interface software to run under its AIMS operating system on DEC PDP-11 machines, and has aroused considerable interest among US banks dissatisfied with the preferred solutions (CW, June 30).

Arbat meets criticisms that Swift is excessively consumptive of machine capacity under its AIMS system by pointing out that Swift has to have absolute priority whatever the solution chosen. Arbat generally recommends customers to have one processor dedicated to Swift with a second running the other banking applications available under AIMS.

A Swift spokesman gave weight to Arbat's contention by pointing out Swift messages could equally monopolise an IBM 370/158 using the Direct Swift Link package.

For the future, Arbat is looking forward to the imminent launch from DEC of a 32-bit mini which will run the PDP-11 and hence Arbat's own software. The systems house is working on enhanced software designed to provide high efficiency with high volume Swift message traffic.

Datasaab has a couple of users for its D5 Swift interface, and NCR and DEC are preparing Swift solutions. DEC is said to be working on a system to run under RSX-11.



One of the three approved Swift Interface Devices, SIDs, is the system based on the GA SPC 16/65 mini, seen here. GA says that 43 out of the 47 Swift member banks in Austria use the GA SID, as do all the Finnish banks, and 30 to 40 per cent of those in Sweden.

Traffic is only 10% of capacity

THE fact that the first phase of Swift was about a year late — only a year late, some would say — appears to have been of little concern to the majority of the member banks, many of which are still not ready to start using the network. The majority of those connected are not sending any messages sent to them, and traffic, at 30,000 messages a day, is only 10% of the capacity of the system. It is expected to reach 100% of capacity in 15 months' time.

Supplying all the switching computers and national concentrators plus software for the network has proved a somewhat expensive business for Burroughs, because it originally hoped to meet the Swift specification of 45,000 messages an hour on two B3700 mainframes in Holland and two in Belgium. These have now been replaced by the larger and more expensive B4800s, and Swift will only pay more for these than it contracted to pay for the 3700s if the capacity proves to be in excess of 45,000 messages an hour.

Burroughs has set up a separate subsidiary, headquartered in Brussels, to handle all its Swift business and claims that, despite this setback, the subsidiary is profitable when all the B7 SID business is included.

There are prospects for further business shortly, because a third switching centre is to be built somewhere in the US (the location has yet to be chosen) which will serve the Far East.

There are at present 430 banks and 804 destination addresses on the network, each capable of using the network rather than the mail service or telex for all their foreign exchange transactions with other member banks. There are 503 member banks at present, and by the end of next year, 800 are expected to be attached to Swift.

—Tim Palmer

THE Swift management committee. Round the table left to right are: Eric O'Brien (services director), Bossi Kok (finance director), Carl Reutate-Tilley (administration director), Jacques Carveau (operations director) and Jack

the impact of electronics

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Subjects and speakers will include
The Impact of Electronics — Past, Present and Future, by Jack Alderman (Managing Director of Mullard Ltd., Chairman of the Electronic Component Industry Federation, and member of Electronics EDC).

The Impact of New Technology in Telecommunications, by Kenneth Corfield (Deputy Chairman and Managing Director of Standard Telephone and Cables Ltd., and Senior Officer of ITT in the United Kingdom).

The Microprocessor in the Home, by Dr Steve Furber (Managing Director of General Instrument Microelectronics Ltd since 1971 and has many years experience of the Semiconductor industry).

The Microcomputer in Industry and Commerce, by Alex d'Agapeyeff, OBE, (Chairman of Computer Analysts and Programmers Ltd).

The Impact of Microelectronics on Employment, by Dr Alfred Pronnin (Vice President of Siemens A.G., West Germany, and head of sales and marketing in the company's components group).

Lord Orr-Ewing, OBE, C.Eng. (Chairman of Ultra Electronics Ltd), Sir Ieuan Maddock, CB., CBE, FRS (Deputy Chairman of the National Electronics Council) and Lord Thorneycroft (Chairman of Pye of Cambridge Ltd) have all agreed to chair the sessions.

The concluding Open Forum will feature a panel of experts which will include William C. Hittinger (Executive Vice President, research and engineering, RCA Corporation USA), Gerald Jacket (Chairman and Managing Director of Plessey Industries UK), Derek Roberts (Managing Director of Plessey Microsystems Division and Frank Charley (Managing Director, Plessey Electronic Systems Ltd).

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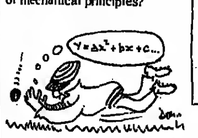
To illustrate; my son when eight years old was in tears because he was unable to split a batch of numbers into two sets, each containing a common factor. Given the example that 14, 24, 28, 36, 35, 18 could be split into 14, 28, 35 and 18, 24, 36 the book asked for the same procedure to be carried out on other groups of numbers. Easy? Yes, if you have been taught multiplication tables, but it appears that the "computers will doll all brigada" have somehow devalued basic arithmetic to the point where primary school teachers who may have specialised in English, or another non-mathematical subject, don't always see that arithmetic is the foundation of all mathematics.

Michie's Privateview (October 13) arguments leave a lot to be desired. He claims that children do not need to study Newtonian dynamics before learning to ride a bike. This, of course, is true on the conscious level, but who would claim that people move without an informal awareness of mechanical principles?



As far as robot cricketers are concerned, it must be a joy to watch Michie fielding if he always runs towards the ball performing a close approach to a parabolic curve. In fact, the human fielder would estimate likely impact point and move towards it, frequently updating his estimate. This is Michie's Solution 2, which he implies is the worst.

Yes, Professor Michie, computers are wonderful, but I wouldn't like to debug a program without a grounding in arithmetic!

DR ALAN BUTTLE
University of Exeter
Computer Unit

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Not quite a hydra-headed ombudsman, the British Computer Society's professional panel advisory service is concerned with maintaining codes of practice — and the reconciliation of the great British public with the impact of the computer (usually unfortunate) on their lives. Report by JOHN KAVANAGH.

Trouble shooters for the BCS...

EVERY day the British Computer Society gets queries and pleas for help from members, non-members in the computer industry and from the general public. Most of the technical, membership and education queries are dealt with by BCS staff or by the chairman of the specialist groups, but the more unusual queries are passed on to the BCS's professional panel advisory service.

The panel and its advisory service were formed 18 months ago when the BCS decided it needed a panel of members to act as a sort of ombudsman, investigating complaints from the public about computer systems (CW, May 1, 1975).

The advisory service has not really turned out to be an ombudsman, as most of the 35

SIZER: "The BCS should be prepared to back a member in the courts."

cases it has investigated have involved complaints against, or queries from, BCS members.

Nevertheless, it is impossible to predict what is going to be in the service's in-tray at each of its meetings, which are held every six weeks or so.

The service's chairman, Dick Waller, commercial consultant for Computer Analysts and Programmers' MicroAde microcomputer software services, said 12 recent queries included two cases of misleading advertising, three complaints against contractors about alleged bad systems, three letters to the Press, one case of litigation between two companies, two cases of software copyright and, predictably, one complaint against the Driver and Vehicle Licensing Centre at Swansea.

"Most of the cases have no clear-cut solution," said Waller. "All we can do is to whittle away at them."

Software copyright is a particularly difficult problem to solve. "All we can say to members is 'protect your software by contract.' The growing hobby market increases the problem: you release a bit of software there and in a flash it's round 18,000 users."

The advisory service also has to help members who feel that adherence to the BCS codes of conduct and practice put them in conflict with their unions and employers.

Dick Sizer, from the Royal Aircraft Establishment at Farnborough, and Waller's vice-chairman, feels strongly on this: "In all cases of conflict with unions and management the member must decide for himself according to the code of the BCS. If he has difficulties because of this he should turn to the BCS. And the BCS should be prepared to back him in the courts, if it feels he acted honestly according the the codes. We are looking at a number of insurance schemes to cover these cases.

"One problem here is that computing is a young industry, and its members can be put under pressure. You don't get such pressures in established professions: after all, you wouldn't put pressure on an accountant or a solicitor. Management and unions must eventually recognise that they can't pressurise members of the computing profession."

Ignorance of computers is behind many of the cases which come before the advisory service. "The Daily Express ran a silly 'computer boobs again' story and we wrote to the journalist to try and educate him a little," said Waller. "We got a letter from a ratepayer complaining about the borough council wasting money on computing, so we got the data processing manager to give the person a tour of the installation."

"There's still great public ignorance," said Sizer. "If you complain about a bank error the clerk says, 'It's the computer, you know.'"

"The computer is the scapegoat for a plastic society," said Waller. "If there were no computers we'd have to invent another scapegoat." Sizer commented, "In the old days the bank clerk would say, 'It's head office, you know.'"

As well, as supporting members in matters of conflict, the advisory service investigates breaches of the code of conduct by members. The members talk to the person involved and may make recommendations to the BCS president. Breaches of the code are recognised as serious: "No organisation can be seen to be professional until it has a real disciplinary procedure," said Sizer.

The other members of the advisory service are Anthony Chandor, who has just joined Insac Data Systems from the National Computing Centre; David Coan from the NCC; Barry Jackson from Hawker Siddeley; Joe Kenny, a consultant; Phillip Maylor, who runs the TOPS training scheme

WALLER: "We wrote to the journalist to try and educate him a little..."

at the Training Service Agency; Steve Shirley, managing director of F International; and Miriam Stephenson, contracts manager at the Post Office's National Data Processing Service, who gives the advisory service legal advice.

All the members are on relevant BCS committees or boards, such as those dealing with privacy, education and the codes of conduct and practice.

The advisory service reports to the professional panel, which also oversees the code of conduct and code of practice committees. The professional panel, the communications panel and the technical panel all report to the technical board. The panels deal with much of the administrative matters, thus leaving the board to look at matters of policy.

Welsh schools' essay competition

SECONDARY school children in the Welsh county of Dyfed are being invited to write essays on information retrieval for a competition organised by Bryn Jones, who runs the county's educational computing centre.

The competition has attracted wide support from the computer industry, as shown by donations of prizes of £50 by Computer Weekly, £25 by Post Office Telecommunications, a trophy by IBM, seven calculators by Texas Instruments and seven books of computer games by Digital Equipment.

The competition is being judged by representatives from Post Office Telecommunications, the Central Electricity Generating Board and the Western Mail newspaper. There will be a winner from each secondary school year and one overall winner. The essays will be published in Computer Weekly.

The competition is aimed at all pupils an equal chance, giving all pupils an equal chance, whatever their age and however limited their computing knowledge.

Closing date for entries is March 13, 1978, and the presentations will be made next May.

Further details can be had from Bryn Jones on Haverfordwest 5181.

Gobbledegook

WHEN I saw that Computer Weekly was to have articles on bubble memories and CCD memories I felt that at last I would be able to find out how it was done (CW, September 29). However, disappointment! Two mathematicians and two physicists have read and re-read the article on bubble memories and we still cannot sort it out.

The article on CCD memories was uncharitably described by a colleague as "gobbledegook". Some of the text is on a par with the worst jargon which the US can offer; eg paragraph 6. I have heard some papers and articles described as intelligible only to those who do not have to read them. These two fall into this category.

Can I conclude with a plea? When you publish these supplements which can be very informative, have a "shop-floor worker" read through them first. They fail completely if they can be understood only by a small minority.

G. A. R. TAYLOR
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Royal finger on the button—and Swift is under way

A ROYAL finger on a golden button formally inaugurated the Swift interbank funds transfer network in Brussels last week. The finger was that of Prince Albert of Belgium, brother of King Baudouin; the golden button, on a VDU attached to the Swift network, triggered a fraternal greeting to each of the 430 banks in 14 European countries and in the US which are attached to the network.

"I, Albert, Prince of Belgium," said the message, "declare the Swift system officially open in the hope that this forward step in international communication will reflect itself in growing international understanding and co-operation throughout your membership and the world."

The Prince welcomed Swift to Brussels "not only as a company and an employer but as a symbol of International co-operation. Swift enables small commercial banks to compete with the giant international banks, and anything which stimulates competition is all to the good."

SID suppliers' plans for next generation

THE three approved Swift Interface Device, SID, suppliers revealed their plans for the next generation of hardware and software at the inauguration ceremonies.

Burroughs is to meet criticisms of the throughput capacity of the B7 SID by rewriting the interface software in the MPL 2 language of the B80-800-1800 compatible range of small systems, and hopes to get it approved by Swift in January. This will give users dramatically enhanced flexibility with a five to one power range of systems from which to choose.

Users will also be able to use B80s as terminals to B800 or B1800 SIDs and, provided the software operates satisfactorily, should enable the company to consolidate its position as leading SID supplier with 182 banks using the B7 SID.

ICL, which became an approved supplier when it acquired Singer's international operation, has a base of only 20 users to work from. It hopes that now the uncertainty over the future of the ICL 1500 SID is removed, it will get a much larger share of the next group of banks to join the network.

ICL's plans for the next generation are as radical as Burroughs, but less well-defined. Current intentions are to develop a new modular SID combining elements from both the 1500 and the 7502 terminal systems.

THE Swift management committee. Round the table left to right are: Eric O'Brien (services director), Bessel Kok (finance director), Carl Routerskiold (general manager), Jacques Cerveau (operations director) and Jack Tilley (administration director).

ICL claims that although it has a small number of users, they do include the largest current user of the network, Société Générale of Belgium, which is currently generating about 10% of the total traffic on Swift.

The bank has two ICL SIDs, which are 1503 terminal systems adapted to be interrupt driven. The standard 1500 has only one programming level.

General Automation says that about 150 banks are using its SPC 16/65 SID and that its first priority is to get its software approved by Swift. It hopes that the process will be completed by the end of the year. It does not have any plans for a second generation at present, but is completing a portfolio of banking software, notably a foreign exchange package, which will run on any GA machine and be available to Swift and non-Swift users.

Leading non-approved interface supplier is IBM, which is estimated to have 20 users of its Direct Swift Link package on System 370 mainframes, and 25 to 30 users of the System 7 interface device.

Heading the list of specialist suppliers offering a Swift solution is UK systems house Arbat. Arbat has written Swift interface software to run under its AIMS operating system on DEC PDP-11 machines, and has aroused considerable interest among US banks dissatisfied with the preferred solutions (CW, June 30).

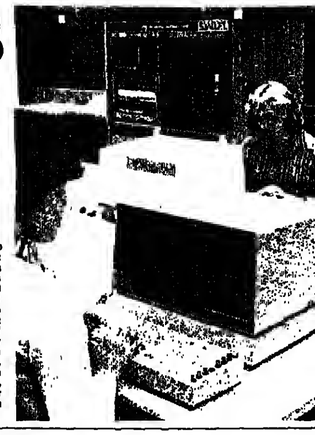
IBM 370/158 using the Direct Swift Link package.

For the future, Arbat is looking forward to the imminent launch from DEC of a 32-bit mini which will run the PDP-11 and hence Arbat's own software. The systems house is working on enhanced software designed to provide high efficiency with high volume Swift message traffic.

Datasaab has a couple of users for its D5 Swift interface, and NCR and DEC are preparing Swift solutions. DEC is said to be working on a system to run under RSX-11.

Arbat meets criticisms that Swift is excessively consumptive of machine capacity under its AIMS system by pointing out that Swift has to have absolute priority whatever the solution chosen. Arbat generally recommends customers to have one processor dedicated to Swift with a second running the other banking applications available under AIMS.

A Swift spokesman gave weight to Arbat's contention by pointing out Swift messages could equally monopolise un



One of the three approved Swift Interface Devices, SIDs, is the system based on the GA SPC 16/65 mini, seen here. GA says that 43 out of the 47 Swift member banks in Austria use the GA SID, as do all the Finnish banks, and 30 to 40 per cent of those in Benelux.

Traffic is only 10% of capacity

THE fact that the first phase of Swift was about a year late — only a year late, some would say — appears to have been of little concern to the majority of the member banks, many of which are still not ready to start using the network. The majority of those connected are not sending traffic, but simply "listening" for any messages sent to them, and traffic, at 30,000 messages a day, is only 10% of the capacity of the system. It is expected to reach 100% of capacity in 15 months' time.

Supplying all the switching computers and national concentrators plus software for the network has proved a somewhat expensive business for Burroughs, because it originally hoped to meet the Swift specification of 45,000 messages an hour on two B3700 mainframes in Holland and two in Belgium. These have been replaced by the larger and more expensive B4800s, and Swift will only pay more for these than it contracted to pay for the 3700s if the capacity proves to be in excess of 45,000 messages an hour.

Burroughs has set up a separate subsidiary, headquartered in Brussels, to handle all its Swift business and claims that, despite this setback, the subsidiary is profitable when all the B7 SID business is included.

There are proapects for further business shortly, because a third switching centre is to be built somewhere in the US (the location has yet to be chosen) which will serve the Far East.

There are at present 430 banks and 804 destination addresses on the network, each capable of using the network rather than the mail service or telex for all their foreign exchange transactions with other member banks. There are 503 member banks at present, and by the end of next year, 600 are expected to be attached to Swift.

—Tim Palmer

the impact of electronics

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The Impact of Electronics— Past, Present and Future, by Jack Akerman (Managing Director of Mullard Ltd., Chairman of the Electronic Components Industry Federation, and member of Electronics EDC).

The Impact of New Technology in Telecommunications, by Kenneth Corfield (Deputy Chairman and Managing Director of Standard Telephone and Cables Ltd., and Senior Officer of ITT in the United Kingdom).

The Microprocessor in the Home, by Dr Steve Forte (Managing Director of Cerne of Instrument Microelectronics Ltd since 1971 and has many years experience of the Semiconductor industry).

The Microcomputer in Industry and Commerce, by Alex d'Agapeyeff, OBE, (Chairman of Computer Analysts and Programmers Ltd).

The Impact of Microelectronics on Employment, by Dr Alfred Prommer (Vice President of Siemens AG, West Germany, and head of sales and marketing in the company's components group).

Lord Cox-Ewing, OBE, C.Eng. (Chairman of Ultra Electronics Ltd); Sir Ieuan Maddock, CB, OBE, PRS (Deputy Chairman of the National Electronics Council) and Lord Thorneycroft (Chairman of Pye of Cambridge Ltd) have all agreed to chair the sessions.

The concluding Open Forum will feature a panel of experts which will include William C Hittinger (Executive Vice President, research and engineering, RCA Corporation USA), Gerrit Jeelof (Chairman and Managing Director of Philips Industries UK) Derek Roberts (Managing Director of Plessey Microsystems Division) and Frank Charley (Managing Director, Plessey Electronic Systems Ltd).

The conference commences at 9.00am and closes at 3.30pm.

The fee is £60 plus £9 VAT (£1.50 per delegate).

To reserve a place (or places for The Impact of Electronics conference) to be held at the London Hilton on Thursday December 8th 1977 at £69 (£60 plus £9 VAT (£1.50 per delegate).

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Tandy sets up first shop to sell minis off the counter

ANOTHER established US minicomputer manufacturer is moving towards the personal computing field, even if only indirectly. Computer Automation LSI 4/10 machines are now available over the counter in Fort Worth, Texas, from the first computer shop to be opened by Tandy Computers, a new division of the Tandy Corporation.

An initial order for five LSI 4/10s has been placed by Tandy with Computer Automation, and Tandy has been appointed CAI's sole retail outlet in the US. It is the only way that the computer will be available, as such, in single quantities, as CAI applies a minimum order quantity of five units. Tandy's retail price has been set at $795.

The new division of Tandy is something of an experiment for the corporation, best known for its worldwide chain of Hi-Fi retail shops. This sole outlet of Tandy Computers will perhaps be followed by others in the US if it is successful, and future plans incorporate a strong possibility of an extension of the division into the UK and Europe.

To back the LSI 4/10 product line, Tandy will also be selling its own TRS-80 microcomputer system (CW, August 25) plus equipment from various personal computing suppliers, such as, Imsai and Polymorphic Systems.

The company is also working on a packaged small business system based on the LSI 4/10, and a range of software for both the professional and hobby user is currently being developed.

Introduced earlier this year (CW, June 2), the LSI 4/10 is the smallest machine in Computer Automation's LSI 4 range. It is a 16-bit machine that is available as a "naked" board.

As an OEM item, it competes directly with the Data General Micro Nova and the Digital Equipment LSI-11 machines. Through Tandy, it is now in competition with the LSI-11 again, as this forms the heart of the H11 microcomputer from Heathkit (CW, July 21). Ironically, Heathkit is also best known for its work in Hi-Fi.

XPO-1 single board development system

ALL the basic functions of hardware and software assembly and debug for any of Rockwell's PPS 4/1, 4-bit microcomputers can now be performed on a new single board development system that has just been introduced.

Known as the XPO-1, the system is available in the UK from Rockwell's distributor, Polco, for £346.50. It consists of a 20-key keyboard incorporating four function and 16 hexadecimal keys, a five digit display that presents the data held at various address locations, a 1K by 8-bit RAM plus an additional socket for another similar device, and TTY interfacing circuitry for terminal I/O. All this is mounted on a printed circuit board measuring 7.5 by 12 inches.

The basic system includes one PPS 4/1 microcomputer containing and controlling the supervisory program. This can be replaced by an optional device running the appropriate assembler/line editor program, if required.

A development version of the PPS 4/1 is also required for the system. This is identical to the standard device, except that the internal ROM has been deleted, and the device wired to operate only from external memory. By plugging this into the system, prototype software performance can be evaluated.

Development circuits are available for all of Rockwell's seven micro-computer families, enabling the XPO-1 development system to be used for a variety of applications.

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State of the mini-micro art surveyed

NEW users entering the microcomputer field have an overriding need for information on the beast, not only in terms of what is available, but also in terms of a general overview of its relevance and importance to their particular area of operations. With the pace of technological development in this area marching on unabated, even the experienced user of micros needs to stand back occasionally, so as to see the wood for the trees.

It is, therefore, interesting to see the latest book in the series "Current Aspects of Computer Technology", just published by Input Two-Nine.*

Compiled and edited by Alan Simpson, the book is entitled "Microcomputers: The mini-micro revolution", and it brings together not only the current state of play in the process of technological development, but also examinations of its implications.

The industry view of the micro and where it is going is supplied by various companies operating in this field. There are contributions from the micro manufacturers, Intel and Zilog, while the software side is represented by Triad Computing Systems, Zeus-Hermes, Systime and CAP Microsoft. And to round things off, the view from either end of the microcomputer systems market is provided by Compelec and Phillips Data Systems. Altogether, the eight provide an overview of the route the micro is following, and some of the problems that confront it.

To balance the industry view, the book also includes an examination of some of the social implications that the development of the micro has brought, and will bring in the future. These include the impact of the micro on the DP professional and mainframe development; the problems of training people for the growing computer future — especially at school level; and on how we should learn to make computers work for us rather than the other way round.

It is the third in a series of nine books, with future issues covering such subjects as small business systems; the future computerised society; data communications and security.

* Microcomputers, the mini-micro revolution. £9.95, PP 90, Input Two-Nine. 7 Banstead Road, Purley, Surrey CR2 3ER.

GIM offers 16-bit micro at 8-bit price

A LOW cost version of its CP 1600, 16-bit microprocessor has been introduced by General Instrument Microelectronics that is price competitive with 8-bit devices.

Aimed primarily at the growing consumer market for micros, the new CP1610 device is available, in quantities of 100, at a price of £8.75 each. Software compatible with the CP1500, it operates from a lower, 1.5MHz clock rate.

The device's 87 instruction set offers extensive interupt capabilities and an address capacity of up to 65K words of program and data memory.

Radio command puts Voyager 2 on course

TWIN US space probes, Voyager 1 and 2 are now collecting scientific data about interplanetary space on their long journey to outer planets Jupiter and Saturn, despite some problems with both craft.

Voyager 2, launched before Voyager 1, as it will take a longer route to the planets, first showed signs of trouble when a boom carrying scientific instruments failed to extend completely. This was followed by unexpected changes in the craft's attitude, a problem traced back to programming errors.

Each Voyager has three computers controlling main and sub-systems. Mission software can be re-programmed via radio command, and this technique was used to correct the attitude of Voyager 2.

Radio re-programming is a powerful tool in multi-planet missions of this nature as ground based controllers can design software around equipment failures to meet changing circumstances.

Most development work on the computers was carried out by General Electric, SCI Systems, Teledyne Microelectronics and Lockheed.

Voyager 1 will make its closest approach to Jupiter on March 5, 1979, before moving on to Saturn to be followed about four months later by Voyager 2, making its closest approach to Jupiter on July 9, 1979.

Government faith in 2900s

THE government was looking for more commitment from ICL in a number of areas as it firmly believed in the company's long-term future, said Reay Atkinson, director of the government's Central Computer Agency when speaking to the 2900 Club.

He added that ICL's profitability and export record and the fact that the government has 14 large 2900s and another 2970s on order are all testimonies to the company's viability.

The government wanted new developments at the top of the 2900 range and further development in communications. And it looked for satisfactory performances from the VME/B and VME/K operating systems. Further developments must involve a two pronged, co-operative approach from users and from ICL.

More support for Pascal

SUPPORT for Pascal as a real time language is growing.

The Swedish defence procurement agency, FMV, has specified a Pascal-based language as its standard for real time software development. Last month, the US Department of Defence also decided to go down the Pascal road for its Ironman project (CW, September 29).

The Swedish decision was taken over a year ago and UK consultancy SPL has now been sub-contracted by L. M. Ericsson to design the new Pascal-based language.

MoD policy appointment

A NEW assistant undersecretary concerned with computer policy has been appointed at the Ministry of Defence. He is Max Phillips, who previously dealt with public expenditure at the Treasury and before that was involved in management services at the Atomic Energy Authority at Aldermaston.

Phillips will be responsible for policy planning and for the financing and staffing of computer installations and projects for the ministry, the largest government user of computers.

He replaces John Sabatini, who has taken another post in the ministry as part of a reshuffle.

Maintenance ruling anger

WHILE NCR in the US is provoking angry reaction from users and computer brokers with a ruling that maintenance will not necessarily be continued on second-hand equipment, the UK office has indicated that no change is expected in this country.

If an NCR user in the UK sells his equipment to another user, NCR will examine the machine and give a quote for maintenance. The price would clearly depend on age and condition of the machine, said a spokesman. NCR would not refuse to maintain it, though the cost might be so high that the user would consider it uneconomic.

November conference

THE study group on computers in survey analysis is to hold a two-day conference on November 11 and 12 at the City University, London, on data structures for survey analysis.

The cost for the two days is £21, including lunch, and the conference will provide an in-depth and comprehensive review of the topic.

Further information from John Utting, National Children's Bureau, 8 Wakley St, London ECIV 7QE.

Amdahl record

THIRD quarter sales figures for Amdahl Corp were a record at $46,471,000, almost double last year's third quarter figure of $28 million, and 3% up on the second quarter of 1977. Profits in the third quarter were $13 million pre-tax, but as Amdahl has now used up all the tax credits it amassed during its start-up phase, after-tax profit is $8.4 million.

Cloud over IBS

A BLACK cloud hung over the final day of an otherwise successful International Business Show when a burst water main cut power supplies to the National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham. With a record 81,604 visitors, this was 88% more than of the 1976 British Efficiency Exhibition at Olympia.

Fine gift

THE £100 fine levied by Coventry City FC on its skipper Terry Yorath will help to pay for an X-ray body scanner for a local hospital (CW, October 20). The Sky Blues decided at the start of this season that any club fines would go towards the £200,000 appeal fund for a scanner at the Walsgrave Hospital.

Stake doubled

THE stake in Plessey which Racal Electronics has acquired has doubled with the purchase of further shares last week. The stake in Plessey is still believed to be well

Welfare benefits volume

FULL technical and user documentation of the computerised welfare benefits information system developed by Edinburgh University, Inverclyde District Council and IBM (CW, April 22, 1976) is now available in a single volume.

The book includes background on UK welfare benefits, a detailed technical description of the programs, the costs and manpower associated with running the system and a guide for users.

The documentation is available for a small handling charge from David du Feu, Department of Social Administration, Edinburgh University, 7 Buccleuch Place, Edinburgh 8.

TV group uses NCR 280 ECRs

AN NCR point-of-sale system is being installed throughout the retail outlets of Vallances, the Leeds-based television and hi-fi specialists.

Valued at £200,000 the system will incorporate 45 NCR 280 electronic sales registers equipped with OCR scanners for data collection. Applications include hire purchase, short term credit, deposits, and TV rentals.

Data is collected on cassette and sent from the branches to the headquarters in Bramley, Leeds, for processing at the end of each day.

Supermarket order

SUPERMARKET group F. J. Wallis has placed an order for 110 DACAP Series 325 point-of-sale terminals from Transaction Data Systems.

The terminals are to operate on a stand-alone basis initially, and each will be equipped with between five and six department totals, several media keys for differing forms of payment, and security features specially designed for Wallis.

Woolworth deal

F. W. WOOLWORTH has awarded the maintenance contract for its pilot stock control system project to Computer Field Maintenance, of Hitchin.

The first of the five systems in the project is due to be delivered to the Manchester store by Totlec Data later this year. Based on a Computer Automation processor, the system utilises a dual density floppy disc drive sub-system.

Sugar network

A DISTRIBUTED processing system has been ordered from Cara Data Processing of Dublin, by the Irish Sugar Company.

The £250,000 order includes 18 Datapoint 110 intelligent terminals and 10 Centronics printers. These will be installed at Irish Sugar factories in Carlow, Mallow, Thurles, Tuom, Midleton and Limerick, with three Datapoint 1100s, two printers and two magnetic tape units at the head office in Dublin.

Service centre

AN engineering centre has been established at Hatton Cross by Systema Maintenance and Services to extend the company's activities into the refurbishing field. The centre will be able to overhaul any type of computer equipment with an average turnround time of one week.

Ribbon price cut

An average price cut of 20% has been announced by Stylographic Services of Radlett, Herts, for its complete range of Diablo Printer ribbon cassettes.

Putting system terms into user language

In this second article of his series on DP/user communications, Nigel Laurie (right), outlines some of the problems that can arise, even when considerable care has been taken to provide information. The problem in this case was a difference in approach, the users saw the system from their point of view while the "guide book" had been produced by systems people and gave "systems" answers.

A OP manager recently described an end user problem which is not uncommon. The users were bothering his analysts with frequent queries about the new retrieval system. The interest was welcome — but also distrubing. There was a "User Guide" and the user phone calls took analysts away from their jobs. Good though contacts were for user relations, the drain on analyst time was high.

The system was an in-house showpiece. It met a long standing need. The user guide — the "Blue Book" — was impressive. It was complete. It had been a labour of love. It weighed in at three and a half pounds. And it was of very little use.

When the DP manager had his top analyst study the problem he learnt the following:

● **The Blue Book was well written.** Layout was simple, the style direct and the graphics helpful and clear. Jargon was defined and the table of contents explained the book's structure well.

● **The Blue Book stored data but not information.** Users agreed it was complete and up to date. But they argued it did not answer their questions. They said it was written from the designer's viewpoint — not the user's. Since it was not useful, they did not use it.

● **User queries were always put in user terms.** They arose "in flight". They tended to be forward-looking, reflecting the users' keen drive to exploit the system more fully. And since users knew only what they wanted and not how to achieve it, they did not express their needs in system terms.

● **The Blue Book put everything in system terms.** It did not tie system functions to user needs but left it to users to make the connections. This they could do only by reading through the book until they found the functions which seemed to fit. Since it is always easier to ask an expert you know, users naturally phoned an analyst. Hence the constant interruptions.

Clearly OP communication skills were not lacking. User readiness to put queries confirmed the good relations. The problem of usability arose because the initial communication objective had been unsound. It had been to give users a "complete account" of the system. DP staff now recognised that they should have set out to give a "user oriented" account of the system, one which presented the system in terms users could relate to their tasks.

But should the Blue Book be written again? The system would soon be growing to meet the needs and rewriting the whole book would be an immense task. The OP manager decided to exploit his strengths instead of struggling with a weak area.

Noting that users liked to talk over their systems needs — and that this helped analysts grasp user problems — he determined to manage the personal communication.

He set up an inquiry desk, staffed by a system expert with acknowledged user handling skills. This freed other analysts from interruption. It put the communication flair of one analyst in a place where it could do most for OP and for the users. And it meant that user queries could be analysed without the need for several analysts to compare hostily scribbled notes.

Growing demand for DP managers

DEMAND for computer managers is growing far faster than demand for other types of executives apart from those in personnel, according to a survey by the consultancy MSL of job advertisements in leading newspapers.

Demand for computer managers increased by 24% between the second and third quarters of this year, and although demand for personnel managers rose by 42% the other closest categories were accounting with only seven per cent, research and development with six per cent and sales with five per cent. Demand for production managers went down by 14%.

The number of advertisements for DP managers was 492 in the third quarter, compared with 11,038 for production managers, 996 for sales managers, 899 for accountants, 888 for research and development managers and 468 for personnel managers.

WHAT'S YOUR JOB?

A BOOK which marks a big step towards more meaningful and less ambiguous job titles has been produced by the National Computing Centre. Called Job Descriptions in Data Processing, the book is aimed at helping computer managers prepare job descriptions and advertisements and carry out job evaluations.

The book, believed to be the first major work on the topic since a Ministry of Technology booklet 10 years ago, lists 300 tasks and gives suggested groupings of those tasks under job headings such as programmer and systems analyst and more recent job titles of database manager and network co-ordinator. The NCC says that even the terms programmer and analyst are open to individual interpretation.

A lot of the input for this book has come from a survey of 480 job descriptions in 50 organisations.

'Job Descriptions in Data Processing, by P. Hanse. 100 pp. £9 plus 50p postage. J. M. Dent & Sons (Distribution), Ounhems Lane, Letchworth, Herts, or from technical book shops.

For all risks

SPECIAL insurance for computers is now being handled by the new machinery and construction division of underwriter Trident General. The division offers cover for all risks of hardware damage and breakdown, business interruption and professional indemnity in one document. It has produced a special booklet on computer insurance for users.

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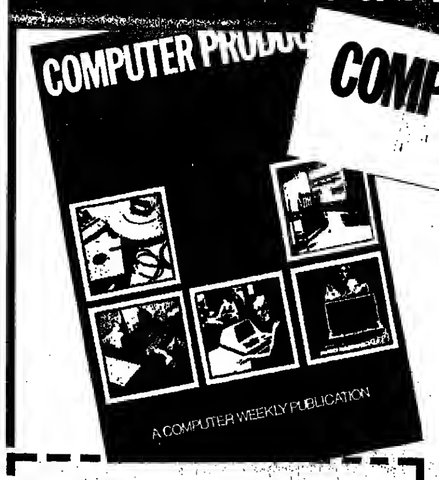

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Chairman of Wright Air Conditioning, George Wright is a trained engineer, and has been in the refrigeration and air conditioning industry since 1951. For the past 13 years he has specialised in the design of air conditioning equipment for computer rooms, and in 1973 he formed his present company. It offers a nationwide design, contracting and installation service, with centres in Glasgow, Birmingham and London.

Making modern office fit for staff

By George Wright

TODAY'S modern office is not complete without the aid of the business machine. This varies from the simplest electric typewriter to the complex mainframe computer. Neither the typewriter nor the mainframe computer create problems in the normal office environment, because the heat generated by the typewriter is small, and the large computer will already be served by a purpose-designed environmental control system, and other external services.

However, such items as visual display units, terminals, card punches, keytape encoders, micro, mini and small business systems do give off considerable heat and, especially when used in large numbers, can and do give rise to environment problems. The style of equipment mentioned above can operate reliably in normal office conditions and it is not, therefore, usual to make special provision for environmental needs.

For the reasonable comfort of operating staff, the room temperature should be between 68°F and 75°F, with the humidity level between 40% and 60%.

Most of the business machines which do not require special conditions vary in their operational limits, but could well lose reliability if the temperature range goes beyond the bounds of 60°F to 90°F, or humidities of 35% and 60%. It is probable that in offices where a number of small business machines are being installed, the above conditions would not prevail. The number of circumstances where these machines are installed vary widely and to illustrate what might happen, here is a possible example:

Our office is located in a multi-storey building with occupied accommodation above and below. We have one external wall which faces west. The office is 20 feet long and 15 feet wide and the window area is 50% of the external wall. We have six small machines which between them liberate 3kw of heat. We have no air conditioning or ventilation provided in the building.

The varying effect of outside weather conditions and the build-up of heat inside the room due to sun, occupancy and equipment would give results as shown in Table 1.

There would, of course, be some liberation of internal heat to outside but the time lag, due to building construction, would cancel out this effect to a great extent.

All three ambient conditions are typical throughout a summer's day. It can be seen that the conditions would be impossible for staff to work in, and probably highly detrimental to machine efficiency. In this particular example, the only satisfactory solution would be to install a small packaged air conditioning unit. Ventilation would serve no real purpose as the amount of relatively warm air required to keep the office at an acceptable condition would be enormous.

The problem that the user of the small machine has to decide is when and what environmental treatment is required. The answer to this problem is to call in a competent air conditioning engineer or consultant to advise. The solution to the problem could be a simple air extract fan or full air conditioning, depending on the scale of the problem. A rule of thumb here would be that offices with an installed machine load of less than 4 watts per sq ft could be catered for by a ventilation system, using ducting and outside air and those with loads in excess of this would require full air conditioning with mechanical refrigeration.

When designing the layout of the machine room, it is as well to position the equipment as far apart as is practicable from the operational point of view, to ensure that hot spots, caused by high machine density, can be eliminated.

If full air conditioning is needed, it is advisable to specify precisely the temperature and humidity limits for the room, and to equate the air filtration standards to the machine requirement and the building locality. Ideally, for comfort and maximum machine efficiency, the temperature should be 72°F ± 2°F, relative humidity 50% ± 5% and filtration to 95% at 5 micron particle size.

Care should be exercised by users already housed in air conditioned offices when installing these machines, as the design of the building's air conditioning system will not have taken into account the large additional heat sources of business machines.

Office air conditioning allows for heat gains due to transmission through the building fabric, solar radiation, lighting and occupants but not normally for business machines. The solution here would be to add a packaged air conditioner to boost the available cooling.

A number of small business machines installed in a large office can also give rise to the physical problem of installing the necessary electric wiring for them. Chases in the floors are often costly, disruptive and sometimes not possible because of floor construction and building owner's permission. In such cases, consideration should be given to installing a modular suspended false floor. These floors are available with floor tiles of 600mm square, which are easily removable.

The cables can then be carried in the floor void and allow for simple wiring if a machine is to be removed, repositioned or added. If a modular floor is used the void can be utilised to distribute the air from the air conditioning unit.

Looking into the future, with the enormous growth of mini and micro computers, one can visualise large office complexes filled with machines. Care should be taken when planning such a complex, that the environment can be adequately catered for. One would like to see these complexes having provision made at the design stage for the future possible office requirements.

These would include: central fan system to provide the necessary fresh air for ventilation purposes and maintenance of constant room humidity; piped cooling water supply to each floor to allow for heat dissipation from air conditioning units to be rejected to the outside; modular false floors throughout; realistically sized electrical distribution boards at each floor; and adequately sized goods lifts to enable equipment to be easily moved to its location without damaging walls, staircases and other fixtures.

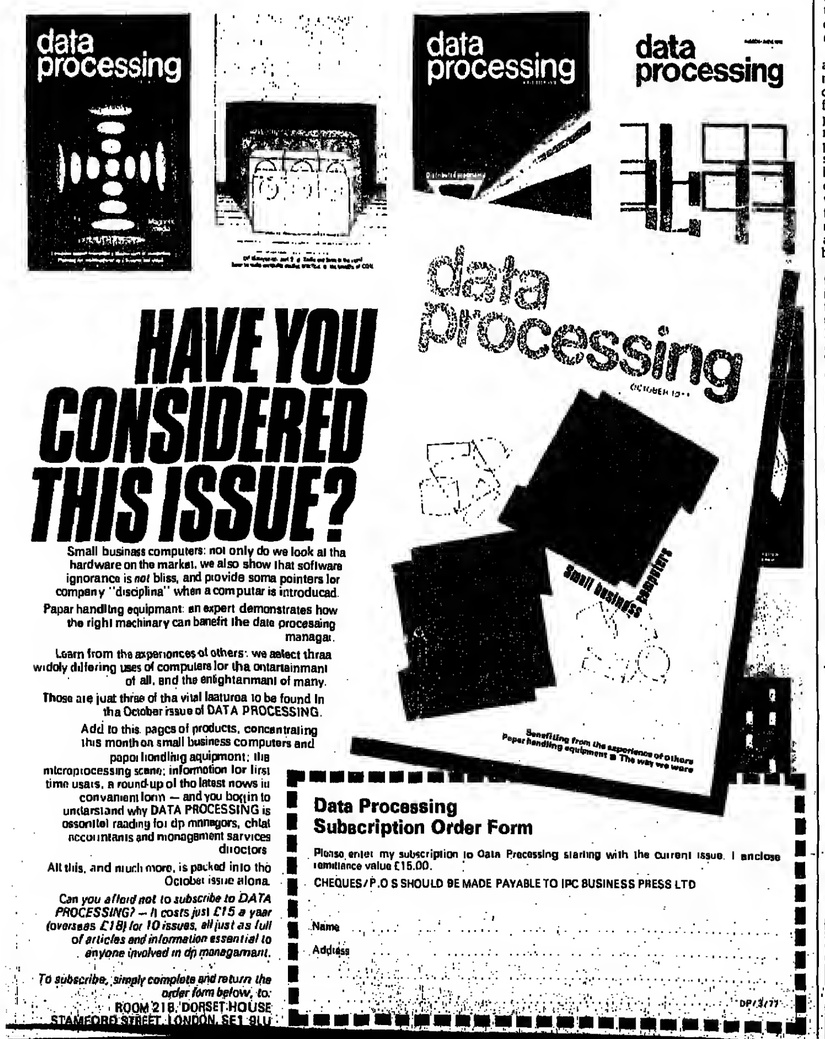
This approach would allow for flexibility and growth as the complex grows and would minimise the cost of the initial installation.

An indication of the costs involved in providing the above described services for full air conditioning, £500 per kW/watt of installed business machine with a minimum unit cost of approximately £800; and false floors, £30 per square metre.

It only remains to wish you happy business machining in a good environment.

Table 1

	Temp °F	Hum %RH	Temp °F	Hum %RH	Temp °F	Hum %RH
Outside condition	70	50	75	50	90	40
Resultant room condition	120	12	120	12	120	8



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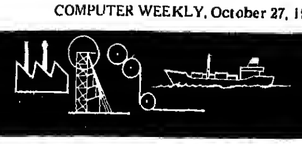

Live in the Dales, work in towns... it all points North

By D. Fisher

THERE are two sides to recruitment: on the one hand the employer and on the other the employee. As with the old saying: 'One man's meat is another man's poison', so the problem from the employer's side is almost always the opportunity from the employee's side. More of that later. First let us look at the North of England and examine the geographical situation of the area involved.

The North of England covers a very wide area with a mixture of industry, agriculture and moorland and the 'perfect' person for the ideal job will not necessarily be situated in the right area. Someone located in Newcastle will not be able to travel to work in Manchester every day. Average journey times to and from work within the area loosely defined above are probably only 20 to 25 minutes, i.e. the majority of people working in Bradford live within ten miles of the centre of Bradford.

What makes the area so attractive is that it is relatively easy to live in a rural area and commute to reasonably large industrial centres. The most startling example of this is the North-East where it is possible to live within 30 minutes' drive of the Yorkshire Dales and North Yorkshire Moors and yet be within half an hour's travel of Newcastle, Durham, Tyne Tees etc.

The purpose of this article is to look specifically at recruitment within the computer industry and, as most people reading Computer Weekly will be aware, it is an industry with a very high proportion of specialist staff, the usual ones being operators, programmers, programmer/analysts, analysts, project leaders and supervisors and DP managers. This is made even worse by the fact that a very good programmer with first class knowledge of, say, IBM Cobol and Assembler cannot readily transfer to an ICL installation using Cobol and Plan. Alternatively a good application programmer will not necessarily be suitable for software programming work.

Now surely one might say that if a person has mastered a particular language then it cannot be too difficult to train him in a second language. Unfortunately, this approach not only increases 'lead time' to productive programming but it also means that the employer has an unknown quantity, i.e. an efficient RPG II programmer does not necessarily make an efficient PL/I programmer.

There is also the problem of internal politics to be considered in this situation, where people in an installation who are already proficient in the language in use see a person joining them at the same salary who then has to be trained to come to their standards.

Training for a graduate or other suitable person would probably be ideal in an environment where the staff requirement was able to be predicted four to six months ahead to allow for recruitment and training. However, the majority of vacancies arise because of promotion or a person leaving necessitating an urgent replacement.

So although from an employer's point of view training would be the easiest, it is very often impractical because of the time scale involved.

From the employee's point of view, it provides him or her with an additional area of expertise which will probably increase his market value. Therefore, the employer doing the training has got an even harder task of keeping his specialist staff.

The applicant must for his part decide what expertise he needs to add to his existing experience and then read job advertisements to find a position suited to his requirements. Registering with a specialist recruitment company will afford him a good opportunity of finding the ideal job, as a good agency will take as much interest in the applicant's requirements as it will those of the client, simply because what is good for one is good for the other.

He will be interviewed by the agency consultancy staff who, because of their knowledge of the market, will be able to advise on his chances of getting what he is looking for, the likely time scale and the sort of salary he can expect. This method of working will reduce the number of interviews the applicant needs to attend to find suitable work and minimise the risk of accepting the wrong job.

One other advantage is that for an applicant to reply to an advertisement he will only have the specific details laid down, he will not be aware of any flexibility the prospective employer will have within his requirement, either by way of expertise or salary. An agency is usually aware of these details and can more accurately measure the applicant's chances of success.

Turning to the other side of the coin we look at the employer. In the past there has been a tendency for employers to pay more and more for the expertise they require, due to the shortage of supply. However, the market has somewhat changed in the past few years. Whether this is due to the government pay policy or to a better ratio of demand to supply is uncertain, but what is certain is that DP managers, who at one time were being tempted with offers of high proportion show an average annual increase in salary over the past few years of less than 11%. This includes the high inflation years and would suggest that more people want to be DP managers than there are opportunities.

However, computer operators show a much greater increase in the same period, and the percentage increase is somewhere near twice of the DP manager. Systems analysts and programmers have probably just about kept pace with inflation.

I believe that this situation has been brought about by the number of people available increasing in proportion to the number of opportunities. The exceptions to this are probably in the area of the more unusual installation and technological advance, where the demand suddenly moves from nil to 100 units while the supply moves from nil to 10 units. Database and real time installations are probably the best examples of this problem.

It is, therefore, clear to see that from the employer's point of view, although in some areas of specialist installations the problems of finding suitable staff are very little better than they were during the 1960s, generally speaking, the situation has improved substantially.

Two methods of recruitment are basically used, direct advertising in local or trade press, and recruitment agency or consultancy services. There are benefits to both systems from an employer's point of view.

The shortage of qualified computer staff is a problem familiar to most. If not all, computer users. Even where an installion is well staffed, the mobility of personnel is such that there is always a lurking fear that key people may be persuaded to move, changing the situation overnight.

In these circumstances recruiting — and keeping — suitable staff poses particular problems. For exampls, how does the user set out to attract staff; how does he get the most out of his advertising; how does he manage the selection process; should he use a recruitment agency; and is the use of contract staff a viable solution?

All these questions will be addressed at a seminar, sponsored by Computer Weekly, to be held at the Cafe Royal, London on Thursday, January 19, 1978.

Entitled "Solving the computer staff problem" the seminar will set out to indicate what the computer user should do in order to formulate and implement a successful recruitment policy. If you want to know more, contact Chris Hipwell, Room 128, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU.

A single advertisement, if several people are required, may attract all of them, thus minimising the external cost of recruitment. However, if it does not there will be a need for further advertising, interviewing unsuitable applicants and an increase in 'lead time' causing substantial inconvenience to all concerned, most of all to the DP manager and his staff.

The service offered by a good specialist recruitment company will assist the client in several areas:

1. It will ensure that every applicant is interviewed before being sent out to a client. The purpose of this is to ensure that the applicant is likely to meet the client's requirements in personality as well as technical expertise.

2. CVs will be forwarded prior to the interview and when requested before a decision to interview is made.

3. In many cases advertising will not be necessary as some of the people already on the agency records will be suitable. This can greatly reduce the lead time to an appointment.

4. The client will interview fewer people, reducing time wasting and the risk of not selecting the right one.

5. An agency can select a person who, though not the perfect applicant, is likely to meet the main requirements of the client. This person might not have responded to an advertisement for the same position.

From the employer's point of view, what is the perfect situation? Well, whatever method of recruitment he may settle for, the ideal is that there should be one applicant, meeting all the employer's requirements, including technical expertise, salary requirement, and the fact that the development which he is likely to get in that installation is exactly what he requires.

This is of course the employer's dream and in no way is it realistic. What is more likely to happen is that whatever method of recruitment is used, three or four people per vacancy will be interviewed. What is also likely to happen is that someone near to the perfect applicant will be accepted as the best available, and in-house efforts will be made to adjust his knowledge to suit his new employer.

One final point is that a larger installation can suffer through frequent advertising, as it creates the impression of a company with a staff problem. An agency continuously advertising becomes known and will therefore benefit.

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The Fraser Williams Group represents an exceptional opportunity to join and progress in the software industry

We are a well established company with an impressive record of growth. Our turnover has increased by 50% in the last year, and it is planned to continue expanding at this rate.
We therefore need good quality people to help with this expansion. It is group policy to promote from within the company wherever possible and excellent opportunities exist for promotion to senior positions. The work is varied, assignments cover a wide range of main frame and mini-computer equipment both in the U.K., and overseas.
As well as an attractive salary we operate a profit sharing scheme which is paid half yearly and is based on an individuals own ability. We offer mileage expenses which make a significant contribution to the cost of running a private car.
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3rd Floor, Port of Liverpool Building, Pier Head, Liverpool 3.
Tel: 051-227 3371.

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A. Dowman, Fraser Williams (Midlands) Ltd.,
10/11 Greenfield Crescent, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 3AU
Tel: 021-456 8736.

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Pay—£3,000-£3,250
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THE SOUTH YORKSHIRE POLICE
(Based in Sheffield)

SENIOR SYSTEMS/ANALYST
Grade SO1/2

£4789/£5512 Inclusive of supplements
Post reference 850

Applications are invited from suitably qualified persons with some previous experience of programming, who can undertake general responsibility for detailed design of part or whole of computer-based information processing systems.

Experience of computer applications in a police environment is desirable although not essential. A wide scope of activities is envisaged and these may include liaison with computer staff of the South Yorkshire County Treasurer's Dept., who currently operate an ICL 1904S computer.

Closing date 21st November, 1977.

Please write or telephone for an application form and further details quoting reference 850, to:-

Chief Constable, South Yorkshire Police, Snig Hill, Sheffield S3 8LY. Telephone: Sheffield 78522 ext. 3368.

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Ref. CW9521

Please telephone or write to: Liz Segal, William Key & Partners Ltd., 504/8 Corn Exchange Buildings, Corporation Street, Manchester M4 3BQ. 061-834 2271, during office hours, 081-928 5495 at other times.

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Manchester	IBM			£7500
Hull	ICL	Systems Analysts Programmers		£7500

For an application form in respect of the above and many other vacancies, telephone Miss Halliwell NOW

on **061-236 7319**
24 Mosley Street, Manchester 2
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061-236 7417

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Facilities Management is a rapidly growing medium sized company specialising in turnkey systems to first time users.

We are currently looking for a sales executive to take over an existing territory and generate new business from our Bolton office. The job is challenging and demanding — the previous occupant abandoned his target and now runs his own business.

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Facilities Management
Alton House, Gatton Park Business Centre, Reigate, Surrey
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Vacancies exist at Newcastle and Nottingham. We offer a good working environment, a company car, pension scheme, and a satisfying and rewarding job. Write to:

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Detailed experience of Mini based systems. Project Management responsibility

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Preferably experience of Pre and Post Sales Support on Mini based systems.

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For further information and FREE LIST OF VACANCIES contact Ed O'Connell 061-832 4191 (day) or 061-225 0560 (evening), or write for application form to: 1 Ridgefield, Manchester M2 6GG.

Inter-Selection ltd

UNIVERSITY OF LIVERPOOL
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Applications are invited for

FOUR POSTS OF RESEARCH ASSISTANT

to work on two S.R.C. funded projects concerned with linear planning for containerships including the use of feeder ships and with container port utilisation and cost functions. Candidates should be academically qualified. Familiarity with computers, knowledge of o.r. techniques and transport experience will be regarded favourably.

The posts are as follows

Two Research Assistants financed for up to two years: One Senior Research Assistant financed for up to two years. One Senior Research Assistant financed for up to three years

The initial salary for the posts of Research Assistant will be within the range £3,904-£3,333 per annum and the initial salary for the posts of Senior Research Assistant (successful candidates for which will be of post-doctoral standard) will be within the range £3,333-£3,781 per annum.

Applications, together with the names of two referees, should be received not later than 10th November, 1977, by the Registrar, The University, P.O. Box 147, Liverpool L69 3BX, from whom further particulars may be obtained. Quote ref. RV/585/CW.

MANCHESTER SYSTEMS OPPORTUNITIES

As part of their development programme, our Clients, a major Manufacturing Company, wishes to recruit systems staff within the production, stock and distribution arens.

PROJECT LEADER — circa £5,500

Applicants should have:
★ a minimum of two yeara' experience in the implementation of relevant systems.
★ a knowledge of programming.
★ experience of data-base and teleprocesaing advantageous.
★ ideally, a degree-level of educetion.

SYSTEMS ANALYST—circa £4,500

Applicents should have:
★ a minimum of 1 year'a experience in a manufacturing environment.
★ ideelly, be a Graduate.

Programmers with a minimum of two yenrs' COBOL experience will also be considered for the position of Analyst/Programmer.
The Company is located near the city centre. Facilities include: ample free parking space, excellent conditions of employment and a re-location package where applicable.

CONTACT: SHEILA BRADBURY on: 061-833-0676 REF. NO. CW/10/14

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS—

GET YOUR "CICS" ON THE COAST

Have you between one and two years' involvement in Syetems Programming and feel that you are not receiving the opportunities to train and develop your experience in this important area? Then, our clients, who are a wholly owned subsidiary of a major Food Group, are willing to develop your experience, train you into CICS, and also pay an attractive salary. They currently operate dual IBM 370 machines supporting a nation-wide teleprocessing network to 50 remote locations, and a major up-grade is imminent.

Working in pleasant offices on the attractive east coast, you will enjoy all the benefits associated with an International Group of Companies, including a very generous re-location package.

Initial interviews will be held in London, Birmingham and Manchester.

CONTACT: TONY DEANE on: 061-833-0676 REF. NO. CW/10/13

SCR

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MANCHESTER 061-833 0676 FREEPOST
Freepost, Corn Exchange Buildings, Corporation Street, Manchester M4 8BD
LONDON 01-935 0671 FREEPOST 6
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Computing Services Association

Fortran Programmer up to £5,500 p.a.

Atkins Computing, already established as a leading timesharing and remote access service company, are continuing their planned growth based on key regional centres. In line with our development plans for 1977/78 we need an additional Support Programmer based in our Warrington office.
Candidates, male or female, should already be familiar with timesharing and have some problem-solving experience in an engineering or operational research environment, with at least 2 years' FORTRAN. Our immediate aim is to broaden experience by involving the programmer in as many situations as possible in the longer term, there could be a move into sales.
Apart from a salary as indicated, we provide progressive employee benefits and relocation expenses where necessary. Please contact David Lloyd, Atkins Computing Services Limited, Fourmost House, Oolmans Lane, Warrington WA1 2EU, or telephone Warrington 34415.

Atkins Computing

Analysts and Programmers up to £4,500

Merseyside

Due to the planned development of a Production Control system and expansion of on-line facilities, this well known company — a long-established ICL 1900 user — requires young experienced Analysts and Programmers to supplement its development team.

Programmers £3,500 to £4,500

You will have gained a minimum of 12 months' experience of COBOL programming in a mainframe environment. Applicants for more senior posts should have been working in an ICL 1900 site using both COBOL and PLAN — on-line experience is not necessary as full formal training will be given; however, a wide range of applications experience is very important. Our client actively encourages progression into systems work should you have that ambition.

Systems Analysts up to £4,300

You will have already have completed at least one project on a main frame computer and have been involved in analysis for 18 months. If you have a wide range of applications experience and programming knowledge, then this is most advantageous. Hardware background is unimportant — you must however, possess the ability to apply computer technique to solving business problems.
The company are committed to data processing and other major developments are planned. Current hardware facilities include a medium sized ICL 1900 using EOS 60s and a large network of local TP facilities. Easy access is available by public transport both from Liverpool city centre and the suburbs, car parking facilities are also available.

To further your career on Merseyside please telephone our MANCHESTER office quoting ref: CW60-7M.

01-886 9883 (24 HOUR ANSAPHONE)
19 PARK STREET, CROYDON, CR9 1TN

061-236 2419 FAULKNER HOUSE,
FAULKNER STREET, MANCHESTER, M1 4YD.

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We ars part of the UK division of one to the worlds' largest software organisstions which is expanding its UK activities in these fields.

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PROGRAMMER

£4000 + COST OF LIVING (Jan 1st) + 6 MONTH MERIT REVIEW

SOUTH MANCHESTER

The services of an additionel progremmer with epproximately 2 years' experience of programming Business Systems in eny commercial lenguege are sought by our clients. He/she will be actively employed in Menegement Control Informetion Systems end not generally in the arees of Accounting. This role will involve frequent User liaison. The successful epplicant will receive formal training in RPG II and will attend further courses es considered necessary for his/her career progression.

CHIEF OPERATOR

£3750 + COST OF LIVING (Jan 1st) + 6 MONTH MERIT REVIEW

SOUTH MANCHESTER

The duties will be to orgenise and operate the System 3 Hardware which is at present running on a 5-day single shift system. The main responsibilities are as follows:

Organising the Machine Schedule

Date Control and Data distribution

Advising Users and determining Job priorities

Ensuring the co-operation of User Departments to enable schedules to be adhered to

The successful applicant will report directly to the D.P.M. and keep him edvised as to the Hardwere's performance and capebility. Overtime is payable on peak schedule where extra hours are worked.

Part of a British-owned Internetional Group with en annual growth rate of 20%, the opportunities for personal advancement and gaining experience of advanced computer systems are excellent. There will also be an opportunity for involvement with European Communications.

For further details telephone Manchester Office 061-832 5857 or write enclosing curriculum vitae to ATA COMPUTER RECRUITMENT. ANGLIA HOUSE, 86 CROSS STREET, MANCHESTER, M2 4LA.

LONDON (01) 637 0781 — 2-10 Gt Portland St. W1N 5HG
MANCHESTER (061) 832 5857 — 86 Cross St., M24LA
BIRMINGHAM (021) 643 1994 — Woolworth Building, 102 New St., B24HQ
BRISTOL (0272) 211035 — Equity and Law Building, 36/38 Baldwin St., BS1 1NR
EDINBURGH (031) 226 5381 — Anglia House, 24/26 Frederick St., EH2 2JR
CRAWLEY (0293) 514071 — 40 The Broadway

The Next Feature to appear within the Recruitment Section of COMPUTER WEEKLY will be on December 1st, when career opportunities in the Midlands will be highlighted.

For further information on this important feature contact:

ALAN ESCOTT on 021-356 4838
or MARK WILLIAMS on 01-261 8019

Monk

Data Processing Manager

New Installation c. £5,000

We are an established building and civil engineering contracting company operating throughout the U.K., with our head office and main accounting centre located at Warrington, Cheshire.

We are currently planning for the installation of a small computer system, and a Data Processing Manager is required to take charge of the selected equipment. Initially the work will consist of installation planning and liaison with a software house for the conversion of accounting systems operating on an ICL 1004.

Applicants, male or female, aged 25-35 years should preferably have practical experience of implementing accounting systems in the construction industry and have the ability to communicate effectively with user management. A knowledge of RPG II is also desirable.

Conditions of employment are those associated with a large company and include pension scheme and group BUPA scheme; re-location expenses will be paid if necessary.

Applicants should write giving personal and career details to:

The Personnel & Industrial Relations Manager, A. Monk & Co. Ltd., P.O. Box 43, Warrington, Cheshire WA1 4JB.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD
UNIVERSITY COMPUTING SERVICES

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Grade III: £5643-£7851 a year

Applications are invited from men and women who are graduates (or the above post as soon as possible. The work of the Service is divided into three areas: User Services, Operations and Systems Development. The successful applicant will assume responsibility for the Operations and Systems Development Areas. Applicants should have both managerial ability and technical expertise. Salary on scale as quoted above plus superannuation.

Particulars from the Registrar and Secretary, the University, Sheffield S10 2TN, to whom applications (1 copy) should be sent by 11 November, 1977.

Please quote ref. 843/BB

THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD
UNIVERSITY COMPUTING SERVICES

CHIEF SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

Grade II: £6423-£8585 a year

Applications are invited from men and women who hold graduates (or the above post, suitable as soon as possible. The successful candidate will lead a team of six systems programmers. Expertise in systems programming and management of other programmers required. Salary scale as quoted above plus superannuation.

Particulars from the Registrar and Secretary, The University, Sheffield S10 2TN, to whom applications (1 copy) should be sent by 11 November, 1977. Please quote ref. 844/BB.

LONDON

SOFTWARE SPECIALIST (Manager Designate) — **SALARY c£7,500 p.a. plus Company Car**

We are looking to recruit an EXCEPTIONAL PROFESSIONAL as a software specialist for the London Office of our clients, a major manufacturer with a phenomenal growth rate. They have gained the reputation of being a highly successful market leader offering unique career progression.

Candidates should have:

- ★ An engineering background, coupled with systems design experience and fluency in COBOL, FORTRAN and or ASSEMBLER.
- ★ A Project Management background with experience of working within a commercial environment.
- ★ The presence and ability to operate in a pre-sales role, demonstrating good communications skills.
- ★ Ideally, experience of working in the City.

Above average salaries plus a company car are offered to the successful applicant, other benefits include membership to BUPA, and an excellent dynamic working environment.

ARE YOU EXCEPTIONAL?

Phone Cathy Tracey, 01-935 0671 — REF. NO. CW 10/77

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Computing Services Association

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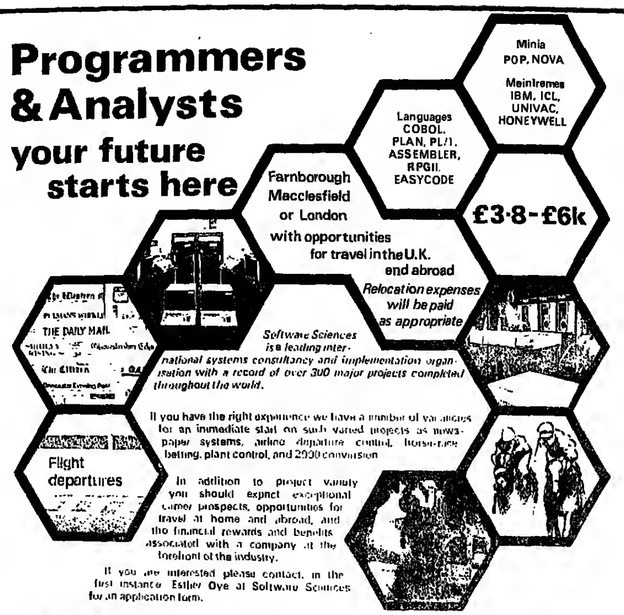

If you have the right experience we have a number of vacancies for an immediate start on such varied projects as newspaper systems, airline departure control, horse-race betting, plant control, and 2900 conversion.

In addition to project variety you should expect exceptional career prospects, opportunities for travel at home and abroad, and the financial rewards and benefits associated with a company at the forefront of the industry.

If you are interested please contact, in the first instance Esther Dye at Software Sciences for an application form.

Software Sciences Limited
Abbey House [illegible] Farnborough Road
Farnborough Hampshire [illegible] Telephone [illegible]

ALL POINT NORTH

For D.P. professionals in the North of England who believe that their career is too important to leave to chance, we provide the maximum coverage of vacancies with minimum inconvenience to you. We have listed below a small selection of the vacancies available now, but should you not see anything exciting here, contact us anyway to find out about the many other opportunities in your area.

NORTH EAST ENGLAND

SYSTEMS ANALYST to £4,600, a major manufacturing Company with newly uprated hardware and an expanding D.P. department are seeking two Analysts with good experience of order processing system to assist in new developments.
SENIOR ANALYST to £5,200 for the same Company as above but with additional project responsibility. There are data base management systems and on-line data Communication facilities as well as the possibility of travel to America for other group Company. They are seeking expertise in management information systems.
PROGRAMMERS to £4,500. IBM or ICL Cobol for manufacturing systems. Large installation in international manufacturing Company, there are excellent prospects for progression into system work.

Interviews for those and other positions in the NORTH EAST will be held in NEWCASTLE.

YORKSHIRE

PROGRAMMER/ANALYST to £4,500 ICL installation, small developing department require sound Cobol or RPG II experience. Must be capable of effective communications at all levels. PCS knowledge an added advantage.
PROGRAMMERS to £5,000. Cobol experience preferred, major installation with ambitious development plans require hard working experienced programmers who wish to learn new techniques and gain promotion.

MANCHESTER/CHESHIRE

PROGRAMMERS to £4,850 ICL Cobol background required for bureau environment, expanding real time systems, well established progressive company.

These are representative vacancies only, for further information on these and hundreds of other jobs ring **HALIFAX (0422) 59 232 NOW.**

GSH COMPUTER RECRUITMENT
QUEENS ROAD MILLS, HALIFAX HX1 4LR
HALIFAX 58232

YORKSHIRE REGIONAL HEALTH AUTHORITY

COMPUTER OPERATOR

Starting salary £3671 (rising by annual increment to £4,644 plus 10% shift allowance plus Phase I and II Pay Supplement). Applicants from outside the Health Service normally start at the minimum. Following a recent internal promotion a vacancy exists for an experienced Operator to join a team of operators working a two shift system covering a five-day week. The equipment consists of a 2966 A with 128K core 6 x 6250 B.P.I. 6 x 1600 bpi tapes, 2 VDU CRT PTR and 7020 terminals working under George 3 Operating System. Candidates should have experience of operating in a medium to large ICL installation using George 3.

Application form and job description from Regional Personnel Officer, Yorkshire Regional Health Authority, Park Parade, Harrogate HG1 5AH. Closing date 11 November, 1977.

Network Designer to £4,500

We are in the process of implementing a new data communications network to link all terminals in a number of our distribution centres. Real-Time Network utilising a Univac 1106. Future plans include linking all 500 branches and establishing a second computer centre in the South of England.

A further network designer for the Communications Division is required to assist in:

- NETWORK DESIGN & IMPLEMENTATION
- NETWORK HARDWARE EVALUATION
- TERMINAL EVALUATION & IMPLEMENTATION

Ample time will be provided to have hands-on experience of terminal network control and other communications implementation or evaluation.

The position will be based at our computer centre at Halifax, West Yorkshire and relocation expenses will be paid where appropriate.

Please phone or write to Tina Black at:

Provident Management Services Ltd.
Colonnade, Sunbridge Road, Bradford, West Yorkshire, BD1 2LQ.
Telephone Bradford 33321 Ext. 231

LAKE DISTRICT

We are looking to strengthen our Systems and Programming team and, therefore, have the following opportunities available.

SENIOR SYSTEMS ANALYST

£4,500 +

You will have at least 3 years' systems and analysis experience with preferably one year's programming. Experience in solving or managing 'business' problems is a prerequisite for the appointment. You are likely to either be a graduate, have 'A' Levels or an equivalent qualification. You will be expected to play a major part in the future development of new systems.

SENIOR PROGRAMMER

Approx. £4,250

You will be an experienced Senior Programmer with not less than 4 years' relevant experience and will be fully conversant with Cobol and at least 1 other language, preferably Assembler. Software experience in a Data Base area will be an advantage. You will be required to play a key role in the development and maintenance of a wide range of systems.

We operate an ICL 4/50 with systems extensively involved with Production Retailing, Distribution and Accounts, and we have our own in-house Data Base.

BENEFITS

Good contributory Pension Scheme.
Relocation Expenses will be paid.

INTERVIEWS

Write or phone for Application Forms to: Martyn Harvey, K Shoemakers Ltd., Netherfield, KENDAL, Cumbria LA9 7BT. KENDAL (0539) 24343, ext. 8.

K Shoes

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URGENTLY REQUIRE

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IBM PL1 Oxford
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ICL COBOL South London
ICL COBOL Central London/City
Honeywell OS2000 West London

CONTRACT
Due to expension we now require a **MANAGING CONSULTANT** for our Manchester Office. A good salary is offered, plus commission.

FOR DETAILS OF THESE AND ALL OUR OTHER VACANCIES PLEASE PHONE US ON 061-834 2003

Appointments

LONDON Derek Blakemore 01-261 8484 | MANCHESTER Owen Kelly 061-872 4211 | BIRMINGHAM Alan Escott 021-356 4838 | GLASGOW Owen Kelly 061-872 4211 | BRISTOL Alan Escott 021-356 4838 | LONDON Steven Bassingthwaite 01-261 8174 | MICHAEL WHITE Classified Advertisement Manager 01-261 8028/8649

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We've made things easy for you!

If you're chasing a new job or a new contract, save time by filling in your application form here and now.

Personal Please write in ballpoint, using block capitals.

Surname _____ Forenames _____

Address _____

_____

Telephone Home _____ Office (discretion will be used) _____

Age _____ Place of Birth _____ Car? _____

Are you prepared to relocate? _____ UK/Abroad (delete)

Experience Place the number of years in each box, e.g. IBM 360/370 ... 4

Machines: Please specify model.		Applications	
IBM 360/370		Commercial	
IBM others (specify)		Financial	
ICL 1900/2900		Payroll	
ICL others (specify)		Production control	
Honeywell		Stock control	
Univac		Scientific	
Burroughs		Realtime	
PDP		Software	
Other mainframes (specify)		Database	
		Message switching	
		Communications	
Other mini-computers (specify)		Data transmission	
		Central process	
		Teleprocessing	
		MIS/CPA/PERT (delete)	
		Magnetic tape	
		Disk	
		Others (specify)	

Languages

Cobol	
Plan	
Assembler	
PL/1	
Fortran	
Filetab	
RPG11	
Auto/easy/user code (delete)	
Others (specify)	

Operating Systems

DOS	
OS	
George (specify)	
CICS/HASP/GRASP (delete)	
DBOMP/MVT/IMS/CMS (delete)	
Others (specify)	

Job Titles

Project leader	
Systems analyst	
Systems engineer	
Analyst/programmer	
Systems programmer	
Programmer	
Operations supervisor	
Operator	
Consultant	
Sales representative	
Others (specify)	

Position sought

Please state briefly the type of appointment you are seeking.

_____

_____

Minimum salary £ _____ Notice required/Date available _____

Signed _____ Date _____

Cut out the whole advertisement and post to one of the addresses below.

01-491 4706
24-hour answer 'phone.
Knight Computer Services Limited, 14 Old Park Lane, London W1Y 4NL.

Knight

021-772 8331
Midlands Recruitment.
Knight Computer Services Limited, Woodlands Road, Birmingham B8 3BD.

Knight Computer Services Limited

Staff Services Division of BDC Datasolve Group and CSA a member of Computing Services Association.

CW27

The Engineering Industry Training Board has the responsibility under the Industrial Training Act, for training in engineering and allied industries. We are at present inviting applications for the following positions in our Watford office.

Senior Systems Analyst

A Senior Systems Analyst is required for the design and implementation of commercial systems for an I.C.L. 1902 S.

Candidates should have had 2 years systems experience. The ability to communicate effectively and knowledge and understanding of business procedures is essential. The Board has a 7502/15VDU system and experience in this field or with MAXIMOP would be an advantage.

The salary being offered is in the range of £4,697 to £5,666 including supplements. Benefits include a Contributory Pension Scheme, 20 days annual leave increasing with service to 25, and Luncheon Vouchers.

Research Officer

Our Research Division is responsible for identifying the research and information needs of the Board and for commissioning or carrying out the necessary studies.

A graduate in Statistics, Mathematics or Computer Science is required to join a small team providing Computing Services to the Division. The post will provide an opportunity to gain training and experience in data analysis, and in the writing of data management and analysis software on an ICL 1900 series computer. A knowledge of FORTRAN and/or COBOL is desirable but not essential.

The appointment will be either as a Research Officer (starting salary: £3,113 p.a. including supplemental) or as a Graduate Trainee (starting salary: £2,596 p.a. including supplemental), depending on qualifications and experience. Benefits include a Contributory Pension Scheme, 23 days annual leave and Luncheon Vouchers.

For an application form for either position, please write or telephone:

Mr. E.T.G. Shuldham,
Engineering Industry Training Board,
P.O. Box 148, 41 Clarendon Road,
Watford WD1 1HS.
Tel: Watford 44322

EITB ENGINEERING INDUSTRY TRAINING BOARD

BP

Application Programmers & Programmer/Analysts

for BP Group Head Office

BP operates a large multi-processing Univac 1100 installation for running remote batch, database, and on-line application systems which cover both the commercial and technical activities of the BP Group, including those associated with Shipping; Exploration; Production; Engineering; and Purchase and Stores. We are closely involved in computer application systems connected with North Sea oil.

THE NEED: An increased demand for our computing service has created the need for more programmers and programmer/analysts to develop and support such systems. They will be based in the City of London.

THE SPECIFICATION: Our main programming languages are COBOL and FORTRAN and applicants should have been using one or other of these languages for at least three years. Practical experience with Univac 1100-series computers will be an advantage. We are looking particularly for those with computing experience in the geophysical and commercial fields. A degree or equivalent professional qualification is essential. Age range 24 to 35.

THE CONDITIONS: The conditions of service are excellent and fringe benefits include non-contributory pension scheme, subsidised restaurant, and first-class sports and social facilities. Salary is dependent upon experience.

APPLICATIONS: Please write giving age and brief details of qualifications, experience, and current salary, quoting reference PFC/8/FY, to: The Manager, Central Recruitment, The British Petroleum Company Limited, Britannic House, Moor Lane, London EC2Y 9BU.

NORTHERN APPOINTMENTS APPEAR ON PAGES 17, 18, 19, 20, 21

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MYRIAD APPOINTMENTS LIMITED

Computer Personnel Consultants

PROJECT LEADER

Near PUTNEY **c £6,000**

Having gained good analysis experience you are now ready to progress to a Project Leading role. Heading a development team of seven or eight you will be given responsibility for several major systems and plan, schedule and supervise the entire workload of your team.
The Company operate one of the foremost sites in the country and you will have the latest equipment and techniques at your disposal. An individual training programme will be agreed to ensure your progression along an established career path which includes options to enter main line managerial situations.
Sound analysis experience and flexibility are the keynotes for success and experience of on-line systems would be ideal. You will be offered a financially sound package which includes 4 weeks' holiday, LV's, Pension Scheme and Flexitime.

POTENTIAL ANALYST

LONDON **c£5,500**

A keen ambition to progress to analysis and a willingness to program, coupled with the flexibility to cope with "hands-on" situations are the main requirements to secure an extremely rewarding position.
Functioning as an Analyst/Programmer the position will entail staff supervision and responsibility for the development of projects from feasibility to their successful implementation.
An outstanding feature of this appointment is the unusual nature of the applications using two main-frames and a mini computer linking the Company's branch offices throughout the country.
Candidates should have a good programming background gained on any machine and enjoy working in a small D.P. environment which in return offers excellent scope for career development and progression.

PROGRAMMING CONSULTANT

3-4 YEARS' ASSEMBLER

LONDON **UP TO £6,500**

We are seeking a Programmer or Analyst/Programmer keen to accelerate his/her career by a move to Team Leading. You will be expected to play a major role in the development of new systems, being responsible for the programming and implementation of projects from specification through to overall testing.
The person appointed will have in-depth knowledge of Assembler with an appreciation of commercial data processing. Previous supervisory experience is not essential although a commitment to maintaining high standards of coding and documentation are required.
The company a subsidiary of a major group offers a friendly environment with the exciting prospects of allowing you career and responsibility to grow with the company. The Offices are conveniently situated to both underground and main line stations.

NEW INSTALLATION ANALYSTS and ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS

Near HAMMERSMITH **£4,000 to £6,500**

This is a rare opportunity for Analysts and Analyst/Programmers at all levels of seniority to join a young department at the grass roots.
After the initial phase of implementation a further fourteen applications are scheduled for computerisation and offer the successful candidates involvement in their development from inception to completion.
The Company is a rapidly expanding major British organisation with a wide range of interests in industry.
The systems are therefore varied and in some cases extremely unusual.
The new Computer Services Company has been established to supply the data processing requirements of the Group using a large country-wide VT Provincial and can offer an exceptionally attractive long progressive career path to experienced Analysts and Analyst/Programmers with any form of good commercial background.
Commencing salaries will be offered commensurate with experience and conditions of employment are excellent.

Please telephone for a confidential discussion or write to:
30 Fleet Street, London EC4Y 1AA
01-353 3868

MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVE SELECTION

telephone 01-637 9611

Management and Executive Selection, one of the leading professional consultancies in the computer field, provide a complete recruitment service covering the entire data processing function.

WORD PROCESSING c£12K + Car

U.K.

Selling equipment at the forefront of technology requiree selesmen who are experienced in the computer market of todey end who are fully ewere of the potentiel tomorrow. Word processing offers one of the most lucrative markets ovor the next few yeers. Our client leads the field in the design ol systems to meot the most demending word processing requirements in business, industry and government. Their equipment ranges from the simple eutomatic typewriter to disc based mini computer systems, each solidly becked by sophieticeted softwere, which is constently developed to ensure the greetest flexibility. Exporience and success ere essentiel ettributes demanded of their sales force.

They are e young teem working together to open new territories, breeking new ground with them will be rewarding end highly remunerative.

Ref. CW/600.

MINI COMPUTERS c£12K + Car

INTERNATIONAL U.K. based

The International division of this worldwide highly successful mini computer manufacturer hes attained outstanding results in its drive into Europe, Middle Eest and Africa. Furthermore the successful conclusion of the next stege of their expansion progremme will see the division doubling in size end turnover during the next 12 months. As pert of their plen they ere now wishing to recruit e high celibre sales person with e strong technicel background end faultless sales record, who will be capeble of negotiating et the highest level and heve the aptitude end resilience to work in the International merket. The responsibilities of this position ere to maintein existing accounts es well es obtein new business selling to OEM customers, distributore end end users.

Based in the U.K. Heed Office, there will be extensive short term travel, end experience of selling oversees would be en asset though not essentiel.

Ref. CW/601.

TIME SHARING c£10K + Car

LONDON

Rapid eccess to management information systems on e time sharing besis is the economical solution sought by many top companies todey. This is an ideal opportunity to benefit from this expanding market by joining e smell, dynemic team of professionels in the new time sharing division of e lerge end highly respected company. This teem posseases ell the expertiee required to constantly devolop and enhance the alreedy considereble selection of packages they offer. These developments include financiel, detebase, statistical end major progrem language facilities. You will be selling these to both new end existing customers and in order to achieve the fullest repport with your clients it is essential you possess e good technical background and ideally have had experience in the menegement information market. Every incentive ie given to the salesmen: individual and group commission schemes reword personel end team success.

Ref. CW/602.

TERMINALS c£14K + Car

NORTH/MANAGER

To meet the growth requirements of the U.K. Division of this secure end successful American Corporation, e Sales Maneger is required to handle ell eccounts and support ectivity in the North of England. Their major product, en advenced sôftwere driven terminel, is directed towerds the RJE and Distributed Dete Processing market.

This is a keenly competitive aree end thus only a person capable of combining en in depth knowledge of the RJE networking end communications philosophy with the outstanding personal qualities required to market and capture a targely untepped source of seles need apply.

Obviously previous seles success is essential but other quatifications are tess important than common sense, industry end adeptability.

The job is extremely demanding but highly rewarding both in torms of remuneretion end future prospects.

Ref. CW/603.

MAINFRAME c£10K

SOUTH/MIDLANDS/SCOTLAND

They are one of the world's leading mainframe manufacturers, they have just had their best seles year to date, and best of all they are looking for salesmen throughout the company. The requirements are for experienced, mature, successful seles persons who heve been selling communicial systems and preferably heve had previous technical background. The responsibilities are to sell their medium to meinframe computers to both now and existing customers. The systems ere designed for each customer, a largo support and training staff providing the necessery backing to the saloe forco. Just as the rango from medium to mainframe systems provides scope for immediate sales success, so also does the expansion from large to major company provide for future career development.

Ref. CW/604.

MICRO COMPUTERS c£10K + Car

LONDON/MIDLANDS

A company's most important asset is its people, is a dictum ignored by many, but not by this internationel organisation. Their recognition of the value of the individual is evident in the policies of pay and promotion offered. They manufacture a wide renge of measurement and computation equipment, and produce systems combining the two. Currently they require a number of sales persons, in verious parts of the country, to sell small desk top computer systems.

Theee desk based units mey be linked to any menufacturer's mainframe or used as stand elone devices. It is essential that applicants heve e technicel background geined probably in e scientific or engineering environment, as well es the experience needed to sell to both OEM end end user market.

Basic salery, commission, bonuses, profit share, a 2 litre company car, plus private mileage, the chance in the future of promotion to menegement, to move into marketing, or to go overseas — these inducements are not juet tantalising promises but realities within this company.

Ref. CW/605.

Suite 201/6 Albany House 324 Regent Street London W1R 5AA 01-637 9611

MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVE SELECTION

SPOTLIGHT ON SALES

We recognise the importance of the role of the salesman and we have specialised in this area for a number of years — hence we have built up a rapport with all the major computer companies and we have been asked by 12 of our clients to present the following opportunities.

MINI COMPUTERS c£11K

LONDON

The concept of selling moduler systems to solve the problems ot everydey business life, has proved to be the right one for this Europeen menufacturer. For the last four yeers the U.K. division hes sold e renge of smell business systems, complete with peckaged or teilor made softwere, for commerciel epplications. Their letest fine ol etteck hes bean directed on the large orgenisations in the U.K., and the resulting expension ia their reason for seeking selesmen to hendle these netionel nemed accounts.

Meturity and experience ere the necessery ettributes needed to handle this tevel of the market. A commerciel beckground gained preferably through selling mini computers is essentiel.

The success of this division to dete is a mere indicetion of greeter things to come, and thus prospects for remuneretion and promotion are excellent.

Ref. CW/606.

MAINFRAME c£8K

CITY

There is e fortune to be made in finence, computerising the City's insurance companies and merchant banks, and our client has made e major impact in this erea. In this fast moving field they cen offer the reliability of their own esteblished medium and mainframe computers, linked with the versatility of constantly developed hardwere and soltware. Keeping ahead of the competition has brought them success. To further this they require additional salespersons to open new business end develop existing accounts.

A proven record gained through mainframe seles is imperetive, e background in finence desireble. This company prides itself in the professional structuring of the seles departments, providing ample opportunity for later promotion.

Ref. CW/607.

MINI COMPUTERS c£10K + Car

HOME COUNTIES

Pioneers in the uee of mini computers in distributed deta proceseing, becked by one of the world'e largest companies, this successful company is now setting up e young, dynemic teem to estebliah itself in e new aree of the merket with the first time ueer. They sell e powerful mini computer system with keyboard, screen, discs and printer, complete with e compreheneive commercial peckege renge, et a highly competitive price. This means of course thet e good seleeman cen meke a killing provided he is sufficiently motivated to open-up this new business eree. As well es the necessary personal atributes required to achieve this, it ie elso essentiet thet candidates heve proven seles experience in the commercief sector. This is an excellent opportunity for the young sales persons to meke their merk in e remunerative merket.

Ref. CW/608.

For full details of the appointments please contact Faye Ogilvie or Gareth Bennett-Coles.

COMP UTILITY c£10K + Car

LONDON

This mutti-netional, multi-million compeny created the computer utility concept ot providing central computer power to usere et remote points, and have subsequently grown into one of the largest and most successful service orgenisetions in Europe.

They otfer flexibility to the customer with the choice of a comprehensive packege renge, or system development on direct eccess or remote betch terminels; and in line with todey's requirement ofter distributed processing.

They now require seles staff to sell their edvenced commercial packages and eccess systems. The emphesis is on new business. The sales force ere freed from post sales responsibility by the eerly and continuing involvement of the support staff.

Commercial selling experience is essential, geined either with e bureau or hardware menufacturer.

This is the doorway to e lot ol money lor the man who is capable of opening it.

Ref. CW/609.

MINI COMP c£8K

CITY

The world's first end most populer OEM mini computer supplier is looking for embitious computer people to join their City brench. Two different types of vacancy exist. First they require persons with e proven sales record gained in e commercial, scientific or engineering background. Second, they need experienced banking systems people, who heve not necessarily sold before, but who are interested in taking up that career. As pert of e highly professional team, the selespersons are responsible for the totel operetion from the first customer approach, through to contract negotiations, handling either large accounts or new OEM contracts.

Skilled people with drive end determinetion ere guerenteed to go far in e company whose low cost, high performance equipment hes sold eround the world, end whose future sales seem set to soar.

Ref. CW/610.

BUREAU c£9K + Car

LONDON/HERTS

Becked by a successful British group, this lerge, thriving bureau is unparalleled in its teleprocessing experience. It currently controls e vest netio nal end ahortly, internetionel network, offering ell services from betch proceeing to facifitie a management. Its package range is equelly expeneive covering everything from accounting applicetions to micro film systems. It offers e comprehenaive service within the group in eddition to heving en exteneive external customer base.

It is to create new business in this aree that they require salespersons. To quallfy for such a role specief qualitiee ere requfred, namely e totefly profeselonel approach to selling, backed by e sales record of eubstential echievement preferably gained in e bureau environment.

A realistic bees salary up to 6½K plus good commission scheme and car provide an interesting peckage.

Ref. CW/611.

Suite 201/6 Albany House 324 Regent Street London W1R 5AA 01-637 9611

MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVE SELECTION

datascene

MINI-PROGRAMMERS

Communications — City

up to £6000

If you're an experienced Mini Programmer with knowledge of BASIC+ and RSTS gained on PDP 11, you're needed now for a communications company heavily involved with the media. It's a unique and stimulating environment offering, among other things, total job satisfaction.

We also need Mini Programmers with a knowledge of **ASSEMBLER, FORTRAN** and **CORAL 66** gained on **SINGER 1900, KIENZLE** and **PDP.**

We have vacancies for you therefore salaries ranging from at least £3,600 to £5,750. They're mainly with software houses involved in businesses from Banking to Retailing. Whichever job you choose, you can be sure that it offers solid career potential — especially as the job scene is looking very healthy. Get your slice of the action by ringing us TODAY.

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Because we've got some of the best jobs around. Jobs that offer great salaries, benefits, conditions and — most important — prospects.

You may be very happy where you are but think about it — how can you know that you're in the right job without finding out what else is going. A job is like a marriage — easy to get into, sometimes expensive to get out of. So we match people to jobs with great care. Once you're in, apart from the occasional letter of thanks we don't expect to hear from you again. For a long, long time.

We have vacancies for Ops. with IBM OOS/VS and ICL GEORGE experience, as well as Ops for HONEYWELL, UNIVAC, BURROUGHS, NCR and PDP. In London, or locally. Carrying salaries up to £8,000.

Save yourself a lot of trouble by ringing today.

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FORTRAN PROGRAMMERS

Up to £7000

London and Home Counties

If you're experienced on mainframe or minis, we have exceptional opportunities for Fortran Programmers with a background in any of the following:

TYPESETTING	**ENGINEERING**
GRAPHICS	**PETROCHEMICALS**
OPS. RESEARCH	**FINANCE**

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SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

UP TO £5750

WEST END

We're looking for Analysts to work in a highly stimulating environment where personality matters almost as much as ability.

The company concerned runs an IBM 370/145 under O/S and are currently developing an IMS system.

They need people with at least one year's allied experience on medium to large IBM or ICL systems with a good knowledge of COBOL or PL1. Database experience would be a considerable advantage but is not essential.

You'll enjoy a range of 'big company' benefits and solid career prospects. Salary is not a limiting factor for the right people.

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CONTRACT SALES CONSULTANT

£8,000 plus profit share

Primarily, this is a job for a real business go-getter. Someone who can consolidate existing business, increase volume and turnover, and seek out new clients.

In a position created by expansion, you will also be responsible for the management and control of contract staff.

You should be sales motivated, ambitious, and ideally have a background in Systems and Programming.

The rewards are high. Remuneration is by way of excellent basic salary, incentive bonus plus profit share.

Find out more by telephoning Mike Dauncey or Martin Greyson.

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PROGRAMMERS:

If you can get on with us, you can get on with anybody

If you're a middleweight Programmer with about 1 to 3 years' experience you're probably wondering where your career goes from here.

Ring us. Because once we know who you are and what you can do, we can offer you a tailor-made job. A job that offers real career prospects.

All we ask is that you should welcome the challenge of working REAL TIME BATCH, DATABASE or COMMUNICATIONS systems. Emphasis is on IBM/ICL, but any hardware experience would be acceptable. This, plus experience of COBOL, PL1 or RPGII will guarantee a first-class move upwards.

Our clients include Software houses, consultancy users, retailers, banks and insurance companies.

Salaries range up to **£6,500**, but should not form a barrier to the right people.

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ARUN DISTRICT COUNCIL

Systems Analyst

Up to £5065 **South Coast**

Opportunity with a progressive local authority on the Sussex Coast for an experienced analyst to join our computer team.

We operate a Honeywell 92/40 mixed disc, tape and cassette. The analyst will lead major projects. He/she should have a background in Cobol and a knowledge of GCOS or similar.

Generous relocation expenses scheme and temporary accommodation considered.

Ring for details and an application form — Littlehampton 6133 Extn. 318, Manpower Officer, Council Offices, Littlehampton, Sussex, BN17 5EP.

Closing date: 7th November, 1977.

Telford
Your Opportunity

TELFORD DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

COMPUTER STAFF

The Corporation is developing the New Town of Telford in Shropshire to a population of 150,000, involving major capital investment together with management responsibilities. The Finance Department has current vacancies for:

(a) Senior Programmer — New Towns Grade VII (£4,395 to £4,845 plus £520 supplement).
(b) Programmer — New Towns Grade V (£3,369 to £3,709 plus £513 supplement).

The Corporation has a new Honeywell 62/40 with discs to carry out its highly diversified computing workload, using RJE and multiple batch, and moving towards communications using V.D.U. equipment. A heavy schedule of development of new and amended systems is underway. Two COBOL programmers are required, ideally experienced in a multi-programming environment using JCL and advanced data management techniques.

The Corporation offers housing to rent, generous relocation expenses, loans for car purchase and mileage allowances, superannuation and life assurance scheme. Applications should be sent to the Corporation Secretary, Telford Development Corporation, Priorslee Hall, Telford, Salop, within 14 days of the date of this advertisement.

Credit Factoring International

A member of the National Westminster Bank Group

Data Processing Manager

Factoring

We are market leaders in the fast-growing factoring industry and due to continued expansion we require a Data Processing Manager to join our senior management team.

Reporting to a Board Director the person appointed will be responsible for the data processing function including main frame, systems and programming. At least five years' experience is necessary including systems design, project planning and control and the development of on-line systems gained in a senior computer operations position.

We have a Univac 9400 which is used in batch and on-line mode to provide a comprehensive service to our clients. We are currently enhancing our batch accounting systems and are carrying out feasibility studies covering our future re-equipment needs to enable on-line working to cope with our continued expansion in the UK and overseas.

We offer a competitive salary and an excellent range of fringe benefits.

Applications should give brief details of career to date and be addressed to:

L. M. Sland, Director
Credit Factoring International Limited
Smith House, PO Box 50, Elmwood Avenue, Feltham, Middlesex TW13 7QD.

Software Engineer

up to £5,500 + car allowance

System Industries (UK), a progressive and expanding subsidiary of System Industries Inc., the world's largest independent supplier of mini-computer disc storage systems, now have an excellent opportunity for a software engineer.

This is a demanding position involving the maintenance and development of SI software as well as special sales projects for the marketing department.

Candidates will ideally be graduates aged 21-35 with at least four years' experience in computing (inclusive of degree studies). This should include at least one year's experience of Assembler programming and knowledge of operating system techniques.

After six months' training with the parent company in California the successful candidate, although based in Surrey, will make frequent visits to customers in Europe.

TELEPHONE: Janet Smith, GUILDFORD (0483) 38688

PER PROFESSIONAL and EXECUTIVE RECRUITMENT

This vacancy is open to male and female applicants

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When you advertise for staff make sure you reach the largest audience available.

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Computer Weekly —something special

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Travel, good salary, interesting airline work. Call Michael Langton, 01-499 9119, or write Seal, 24 Cranbourn Street, London WC2H 7AA.

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ANALYSTS/ PROGRAMMERS

LOOKING FOR AN END TO DRUDGERY?

THEN WORK FOR THE FASTEST EXPANDING INDEPENDENT MINI-COMPUTER COMPANY IN THE UK.

We require analyst/programmers to work alongside our salesmen and manage their own projects.

We sell a wide range of mini-computers using DEC hardware and software.

You will need experience in commercial applications and be used to meeting customers.

Our main area of activity in the UK is London and the Home Counties, although we are currently installing systems in other European countries.

INCENTIVES

High salary. Car with travelling expenses. Large profit-sharing bonuses. Company will re-locate.

Interested? Then ring:
Bill Cannings, Computer Aided Systems (Sales) Limited
800 Green Lane, Goodmayes, Essex, 01-599 8658/01-599 0999

COMPASS

£4,000 to £14,000

Not sometime in the future but right now. Marcol are one of Europes leading computer service organisations, and because of our size and wide renge of interests, we can offer exciting opportunities plus a variety of new experiences you would be unlikely to get anywhere else:

New machines
New languages
Advanced technology
Diverse interests
(telecommunications, aerospace and petrochemicals)
Assignments overseas

Make it with Marcol

Couple this with real opportunities for advancement and the top salaries we are prepared to offer and you'll realise you'll "make it with Marcol" sooner and in more ways than one.

Contact: Derek Ashley, 01-402 9355,
Marcol Computer Services, 60 Queens Gardens, London W2.

MARCOL
Dynamic Systems for tomorrow's needs
An associate of The Norwich Union Group.

NORWICH UNION

Analysts and Programmers for Management Services in the City.

Whitbread & Company Limited, one of Britain's largest brewing groups, is currently engaged in an expansion programme with the commitment to develop and install advanced DP systems utilising Distributed Intelligence and nationwide Terminal networks. This will be based on a complex of Honeywell 725's and level 64's strategically situated throughout the UK. All development work is centralised through our Management Services Department located at Chiswell Street, London E.C.1.

Due to the increasing demand for the Department's services within the Group we now need to strengthen and expand our project teams over the next few months, by the appointment of a number of Analysts and Programmers with various backgrounds and levels of experience. The department operates a career structure at all levels which provides opportunities for advancement through programming to analysis.

Systems Analysts £5000–£7000

Candidates should have sound academic qualifications and at least 2 years' experience in Systems Analysis, preferably in a commercial environment. The more Senior positions will require a minimum of 4 years' relevant experience. The applications are wide ranging from a mini-computer order-entry system, to standard commercial applications covering the finance, production, distribution and marketing areas of the Company. Knowledge of Honeywell equipment is desirable but not essential. There is the opportunity to join the department as an Analyst/Programmer as an alternative to pure systems analysis. Ref: HQ36

Programmers £3500–£6000

Programmers with upwards of 1 years' COBOL experience are required to join an established programming team. The more senior positions will involve supervision of other programmers working in project teams. Honeywell experience would be a valuable asset to any candidate, although not essential. The main language is COBOL, however, there are applications where a working knowledge of Easycoder, RPG, Fortran and Filelab would be a distinct advantage. Opportunities exist for the right people to progress through our Analyst/Programmer function into Systems Analysis, or for the professional programmers who do not wish to move into analysis there are Team Leader Vacancies. Ref: HQ35

Actual starting salaries will depend on individual qualifications and experience, and will be supported by a substantial range of fringe benefits.

Please write to or phone for an application form: J. F. Jarvis, Selection Manager, Whitbread & Co. Ltd., Chiswell Street, London EC1Y 4SD. Tel: 01-606 4455 Ext. 251, quoting the appropriate reference.

WHITBREAD

MANCHESTER

Programming Career opportunity Salary £3,500

This is your opportunity to join a small professional installation that is now entering an important phase of development. This has lead to a programming post that offers:

- ★ Teleprocessing and database involvement
- ★ Career progression into Systems analysis
- ★ Development as opposed to maintenance programming
- ★ Large company benefits including relocation assistance

To be considered for this position you should be able to offer:—

- ★ Minimum 1 year COBOL experience
- ★ Preferebly 'A' level standard of education.

Contact Tony Deane 061-833 0676

CONTACT: ADVISING CONSULTANT : PETER RIGBY on 021-236-3781 quote REF: CW/10/18

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SCR

Computer Specialist Association

BE OUR COMPUTER OPERATOR IN BERMUDA

SDI, the world's leading software manufacturer, require an IBM 370 DOS or DOS/VS operator preferably with GRASP(VS) experience.
The required qualifications are:

- * A minimum of three GCE 'O' levels or equivelent
- * Previous 370 operating experience with DOS or DOS/VS.
- * Successful results in our recruitment tests
- * Willingness to work flexible hours

To apply, please phone Brende Anderson at 01-736 1382 to arrange an interview.

SDI

Computer Engineers New Zealand

Control Data, one of the world's leading manufacturers of IBM plug compatible equipment has a requirement for experienced Customer Engineers to join field teams in Auckland and Wellington, New Zealand.

Control Data's requirements are:
Minimum of three years Customer Engineering experience, preferably on IBM 360 and 370 mainframes, magnetic tapes, printers and discs.

We offer:
Salaries in the range of 9,000 New Zealand dollars to 14,000 New Zealand dollars depending on experience (approx. £5,927 to £7,821).
Payment of reasonable relocation costs for successful applicants and their families.
Assistance with accommodation on arrival.
Four weeks annual leave.
Income insurance scheme.
Immediate entry to superannuation scheme.
Six monthly merit reviews.
Final interviews will be conducted in London late October by a representative from Control Data New Zealand.

You should contact Diana Gelligman, 01-572 8411 for an application form or write to her at:
Control Data Limited,
Green Lane,
Hounslow,
Middlesex TW4 6BJ.

CONTROL DATA

"ADVANCE WITH DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING"

PROGRAMMING TEAM LEADER+ANALYSTS+ SENIOR PROGRAMMERS

CENTRAL LONDON SALARIES £5,500—P.A.

This multi-million turnover company uses its large IBM installation primarily to provide a comprehensive internal computing service, the computer unit is based in Central London and our clients are embarking upon an ambitious DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT PLAN, which has meant significant team expansion.

CANDIDATES SHOULD HAVE:

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
- ★ 12 months + formal systems experience.
- ★ preferably a programming background.
- ★ the ability to liaise with users.

PROGRAMMING TEAM LEADER
- ★ a minimum of three years' programming experience.
- ★ fluency in COBOL.
- ★ supervisory experience.
- ★ experience of systems and program design.

SENIOR PROGRAMMERS
- ★ 12 months + programming experience.
- ★ fluency in COBOL.
- ★ ability to progress into supervisory roles.

All applicants should have gained a sound commercial understanding, preferably in an IBM environment. Career progression is excellent, so too are the working conditions, attractive fringe benefits include luncheon vouchers, season ticket loan scheme and concessionary discounts on company products. Interested?

CONTACT: CATHY TRACEY 01-935 0671 REF. NO. CW/10/17

SCR

SPECIALIST COMPUTER RECRUITMENT LTD.
BIRMINGHAM 021-236 3781 FREEPOST
Freepost, Equity and Law House, 35-37 Great Charles Street Queensway, Birmingham B3 2BR
MANCHESTER 061-833 0676 FREEPOST
Freepost, Corn Exchange Buildings, Corporation Street, Manchester M4 8BD
LONDON 01-935 0671 FREEPOST 6
Freepost 6, 102, Blandford Street, London W1E 1JZ

Computing Services Association

Technicare International

A rapidly expanding U.K. company engaged in maintenance and technical training projects world wide, urgently require personnel with the following qualifications and experience on our permenent staff overseas.

A.—
IBM 370/158 UNDER OS/VS1-PROGRAMMER. The ideal candidate will heve eight yeas' experience on the above system and larger and wide experience of producing versions of VS1 or VS2 operating systems.

B.—
SYSTEMS ANALYST. Experience in the investigation and solving of operational problems using and interpreting the results from an IBM 370/158. Petrochemical exposure very desirable.

C.—
SERVICE TECHNICIAN. Field or workshop experience of Hewlett Packerd Computers and test equipment is essential.

Generous tax free salaries are offered: Accommodation, food, and leave travel free of charge. All positions may be bachelor or accompanied status.

Please apply to Mrs. A. Nairn
Technicare International
ROSE INDUSTRIAL Estate
Bourne End, Bucks.
or telephone Bourne End 22823

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS

SALARY £4,500 to £7,500 p.a.
with additionel benefit

Alimand Menagement Services Ltd. heve specialised with en acknowledged degree of success in Mini-Computer applications currently concentreted in the bonking and financiel sectors.

Following sure and steady expansion we ere currently recruiting efficient and mature personnal to fill interesting end demending, assignments in the UK and the Americas. There are a renge of opportunities from one year's experiance upward. Tel. Grahem Russell on 01-581 1234 or write: Alimand Management Services Ltd., 250 Brompton Road, London SW3 2AT.

CONTRACT & PERMANENT PROGRAMMERS
IBM & DEC PDP

Continuing our policy of planned expension during 1977, Euroco now have a number of opportunities for Permanent and Contract staff who are seeking interesting and varied work in either our Large Systems or Mini Computer Division.
We are currently looking for programmers with anything from 2-4 years' experience and the flair and skills to carry out assignments effectively and efficiently
In return for your skills, Euroco offer job assistaction, continuity of employment for contractors, a starting salary up to £6K p.a. and a performance and profit linked bonus scheme and the normal fringe benefits
Contractors will be offered competitive rates up to £200 per week + expenses and on certain contracts bonuses will be offered

The skills we currently require are

IBM COBOL/PL1 — **or £6K p.a. + expenses £175 p.w. + expenses**

Two Programmers with the above skills are required in the West Country for an interesting conversion and development on one of our major client's systems. The ability to communicate with user management is essential and the additional knowledge of ICL COBOL would also be useful
Ref. 25/10/01

IBM OOS or UNIVAC 903D ASSEMBLER — **£175 p.w.**

One Programmer is required to work at one of our clients, a major international bank in London. The application is based on the development of a foreign exchange system. A knowledge of structured programming techniques would be advantageous.
Ref. 25/10/02

IBM OS ASSEMBLER — **£175 p.w.**

Two programmers are required in Central London to work with an already established team, who are currently maintaining and developing a complicated financial system.
Ref. 25/10/03

IBM DOS COBOL — **£175 p.w.**

One Programmer is required for development work which is currently being executed by a small team of our own staff. A knowledge of structured programming and VSAM would be an advantage.
Ref. 25/10/04

PDP11 RSTS E — **to £67K p.a. + bonus**

Our own mini computer division is currently seeking three applications Programmers with 1-3 years' experience of BASIC+ programming techniques We are currently developing a real-time on line order processing and stock control system for a large international company
The majority of the programmer's time will be spent at our offices but there will be opportunities of working at the client's installation for which expenses will be paid
Ref. 25/10/05

FOR OUR CLISNT

PDP11 RSTS E — **to £5K p.a. + bonus + expenses**

One of our clients, a major force in OEC mini computer systems, is seeking a sales oriented support analyst/programmer to assist him in the development and sales of client based commercial systems. The successful applicant will need 2-3 years' experience of BASIC+ programming techniques and the ability to communicate at a sales level with their clients.
Our client offers a salary up to £5K per annum + a bonus in the region of £1 7K per annum, expenses and car allowance. There are also the normal company fringe benefits
Ref. 25/10/06

We can't say anymore than that — except what you have to be to get them. Male or Female, preferably 24 or over with a minimum of two years' in-depth experience of the required skills
Why not work for a well established international group of companies?
Ring Roger Slade now, on 01-637 9666 during the day or leave brief details and a call back number for us on our telephone answering machine.

22 Newman Street, London W1P 3HB. Tel: 01-637 9666/7
Computer Consultants — London, Hamburg

euroco

WATFORD

Shift Leader

A vacancy exists for a Shift Leader in the Engineering Industry Training Board's Computer Department in Watford

The present hardware consists of a 48K 1902S, 4 X EDS 60, 2 X MT, 2 X LP, CR, running under built manual executive and George 2+

On-Line processing is currently being developed, using ICL 7502 MTPs and MAXIMOP

Applicants should possess:
—At least 3 years' experience of 1900 Hardware
—Proven supervisory experience, preferably at Shift Leader/Senior Operator level
—Sound knowledge of George 2 and ICL utility programs

A two-shift system is currently in operation, covering the hours 09.00 hrs - 17.00 hrs (Monday - Friday) and 23.15 hrs - 08.00 hours (4 nights).

Conditions of employment and environment are excellent.
—Salary depending on age and experience in the range £3,400 to £4,300, inclusive of shift allowance and Phase I and II Supplements
—Paid overtime
—23 days' leave
—Luncheon vouchers — 60p per day
—Contributory pension scheme
—Generous paid sick leave

Why not give Mr. O. Hirst a ring on Watford 44322. Ext. 13, or write for an application form to

Mrs. D. L. Gyford
Personnel Officer
Engineering Industry Training Board
41 Clarendon Road
Watford, WD1 1HS

EITB
ENGINEERING INDUSTRY TRAINING BOARD

Computer Personnel International

110 St. Martin's Lane, London WC2N 4BH
Telephone: 01-836 6775

WHAT IS A BUREAU?

It's a place that is continually busy — answering client queries, meeting deadlines, error handling, setting up JCL, and dealing with any number of other urgent jobs. Computer bureau staff never get time to be bored, and certainly can't complain about lack of responsibility. We need the following people to help us cope with our heavy workload.

SHIFT LEADER
Possibly you are currently a senior operator ready for promotion to Shift Leader. You will have a sound knowledge of DOS, used with a spooling system, and have definite leadership capabilities. Salary very negotiable. c£4,000.

OPERATOR
With at least 6 months' DOS experience, preferably more, and ideally a knowledge of DOS JCL. Salary in the range of £3,000 - £3,500 depending on experience.

DATA CONTROLLER
In addition to general data control duties you will be involved in client liaison and job setup. You must be able to handle pressure situations effectively and communicate well. Knowledge of DOS JCL a distinct advantage. Salary £3,000 - £3,500

Contact: MARILYN DAVIDSON

NEW JERSEY U.S.A.

The President of a prestigious U.S.A. Software House will be interviewing in London the week beginning November 14th. This is the first recruitment visit to England of this highly professional and profitable organisation and they want to meet Anelysts/Programmers and Programmers of all levels. O.S. COBOL is essential and IMS experience would be an adventege, but not essential.

A slide presentation on both the company and living in the U.S.A. will be given together with the opportunity of discussing living conditions and costs with one of our U.S.A. based people.

An excellent salary package is offered along with the opportunity to travel within the U.S.A. on business.

For further details and to schedule an interview.

Contact LINDA BENSTED.

DO YOU WANT TO WORK IN S. BUCKS?

If so, these vacancies will be of interest to you.
Our clients installation comprises an IBM 370 running under DOS/VS POWER/VS. A number of commercial applications are scheduled for development in the near future which will heavily involve Databases and the company is prepared to give you necessary training in this area.

ANALYST/PROGRAMMER — **to £4900**
In this capacity you will be involved in all aspects of complete projects from feasibility to implementation so flexibility and a responsible attitude are needed as well as experience in Cobol or RPG II.

PROGRAMMER — **to £4,000**
A minimum of 1 year's Cobol experience is required. Promotional prospects to Analyst/Programmer are excellent for the right applicants as the company believes in promotion from within.
Although experience on IBM 370 would be preferable, applicants for both positions with experience on other manufacturers hardware would be welcomed.

Contact: LINDA BENSTED

IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO TELEPHONE, BUT WOULD LIKE TO APPLY FOR THESE POSITIONS OR ANY OF THE MANY OTHERS WE HAVE REGISTERED WITH US, PLEASE COMPLETE THE APPLICATION FORM BELOW AND RETURN IT TO US. ALL APPLICATIONS ARE TREATED WITH THE UTMOST CONFIDENTIALITY.

FULL NAME			POSITION REQUIRED		MINIMUM SALARY REQUIRED	
ADDRESS			NATIONALITY	AGE	SEX	MARITAL STATUS
			WHERE DO YOU WISH TO WORK?		ARE YOU PREPARED TO RE-LOCATE?	
TELEPHONE NUMBERS	OFFICE	HOME	DO YOU HAVE YOUR OWN TRANSPORT?		ARE YOU PREPARED TO TRAVEL IN YOUR JOB?	

DATES FROM	TO	NAME OF SCHOOL, COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	EXAMINATIONS PASSED, DEGREES, ETC. OBTAINED	COMPUTERS, LANGUAGES, OPERATING SYSTEMS USED, AND FOR HOW LONG

DATES FROM	TO	NAME OF CURRENT, THEN PREVIOUS EMPLOYERS AND POSITIONS HELD	SALARY START	SALARY END	PLEASE DESCRIBE THE NATURE OF YOUR WORK AND YOUR OWN ROLE IN EACH PROJECT/APPLICATION

Real Time People — Computing Services Association — Computer Room People

Anglian Water Authority

The Authority is installing a dual Honeywell 66/10 at its Huntingdon Computer Centre which will be linked via a network of over 70 terminals to 20 diffsrent offices.

A major programme of computer development using Date Base Management and Telecommunications techniques hes now commenced and this offers an exciting opportunity for computer professionals to be involved in a challenging period of development for a recently formed Computer Services Department.

BUSINESS SYSTEMS

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS RP 31 (H5A012/015) up to **£6,000**

A Strong computing background is required with experience of analysis and design of financial computer systems in large installations, on-line applications and techniques and data base concepts.

PROGRAMMING TEAM LEADER RP 25 (H5A019) up to **£5,500**

A minimum of three years' COBOL programming experience is required in a large machine environment. Experience of interactive program development, modular/structured programming techniques, at least one major operating system, and programming standards and control procedures together with experience of team leading is required.

SENIOR PROGRAMMERS RP 26 (H5A027/28) up to **£5,000**

A minimum of three years' COBOL programming experience is required in a large machine environment. Experience of on-line program development and modular/structured programming techniques is required.

PROGRAMMERS RP 27 (H5A032) up to **£4,500**

A minimum of two years' COBOL programming experience is required in a large machine environment. Experience of on-line program development and knowledge of modular/structured programming techniques is desirable.
Applicants will initially be required to assist in the development of the Authority's Customer Service System for a consumer base of approximately 2.1 million properties. Subsequent development will include a fully integrated terminal based financial system.

All posts are located at Regional Headquarters in Huntingdon. Relocation expenses are payable in appropriate cases

Application forms (returnable by 10th November, 1977) are obtainable from the address below, or by telephoning Huntingdon (0480) 56181 — Ext. 252.

Personnel Department, **ANGLIAN WATER AUTHORITY**
Diplome House, Gremmer School Walk, Huntingdon, Cambs. PE18 6NZ

Thames Polytechnic

Computer Centre

Senior Computer Operator

Salary scale £3827-£4555 inclusive

Applications are invited for the post of Senior Computer Operator in the Computer Centre. Applicants for this post must be at least 23 years old and should have at least two years' computer operations experience, some part of which should have been on I.C.L. 1900 equipment. Preference will be given to applicants who have also had some experience in the control of operations staff.

Thames Polytechnic Computer Centre provides a service to the academic staff and students of the Polytechnic and to the administration. The present equipment consists of an I.C.L. 1902A with 48K, E.D.S., M.T. and the usual input/output slow peripherals. A multi-access service is offered via a scanner and Maximop and also via several D.E.C. machines installed in the London Polytechnic network.

Details and application form (to be returned by 5 November, 1977) from the Staffing Officer, Thames Polytechnic, Wellington Street, London SE18 6PF (01-854 2030, Ext. 433).

WHITBREAD FLOWERS LIMITED

SHIFT LEADERS

Whitbread Flowers, one of the largest Operating Companies in the Whitbread Group, have vacancies for Shift Leaders in their Computer Operations Department at Cheltenham.

The installation consists of:

A Honeywell Level 64/20 running under GCOS 2000 soon to be upgraded to run under Level 64 NATIVE GCOS.

Four Honeywell 716 mini computers providing a real-time service for remote terminals, and shortly the introduction of further communications equipment.

The successful applicants, who may be male or female, will be responsible for the running of the Machine Room for the duration of the shift.

They will have considerable operations experience on a Disk based operations system, preferably Honeywell. A knowledge of communications equipment would be an advantage and proven ability to co-ordinate and control staff is essential.

3 shift working is in operation, in respect of which a generous shift allowance is payable.

Excellent salary, four weeks' holiday, contributory pension scheme, subsidised canteen, and other fringe benefits.

Please apply in writing stating age, qualifications and experience to:

The Personnel Services Manager
Whitbread Flowers Limited
Monson Avenue, Cheltenham, Glos.

Online Systems Programming Team Leader

Morgan Guaranty, one of the world's leading banks, is seeking a programming team leader to work in its new offices in Stratford E15.

The position involves managing a programming team developing online systems within the computer department which is currently working on a major automation exercise.

The resulting integrated systems, which will be implemented in phases over the next few years, cover all aspects of banking activity including Loans, Deposits, Foreign Exchange and Securities and incorporate online data entry and realtime enquiry systems with many features.

The successful applicant will have at least three years programming experience on IBM 360/370 mainframes, which will preferably include experience of a significant online project and a good knowledge of PL/I and familiarity with CICS.

His or her role will involve participation in programme design and a wide area of supervision of programming and testing activities, in addition to quality control while meeting deadlines.

The Bank pays particular attention to career development and provides in-house and external training facilities.

An attractive salary will be paid reflecting the importance of the post, in addition there are attractive fringe benefits which include assured low cost mortgages and a non-contributory pension scheme.

Please write giving details of career to date or telephone for an application form to Mr. R.F. Brown, Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, Morgan House, Stratford Centre, Stratford, London E15 1BB — Telephone 01-519 5111.

Morgan Guaranty
Trust Company of New York

Baxter-Travenol
We are one of the world's leading manufacturers in the medical field with manufacturing and marketing facilities in all major European countries.

systems programmers analysts analysts/programmers

Brussels

Our Information Services Operations in Europe are expanding rapidly. At present we have IBM systems in the U.K., France, Germany, Sweden, Italy, Spain and Belgium, a European headquarters installation in Brussels, and a link to corporate headquarters in Deerfield, Illinois.

We need data processing professionals with proven records of success who want to join a fast-growing company operating internationally.

Location is Brussels. Salaries and potential are excellent.

Write with full c.v. to:
IAN GILLIES, Director of IS, Travanol International Services Inc., chaussée de La Hulpe 130, B-1050 Brussels (Belgium).

Interviews with selected applicants will be held in London shortly.

TRAVENOL INTERNATIONAL SERVICES INC.

ANALYST/PROGRAMMER

Salary Circa £5,000

Company

Gainsborough Fabrics Ltd is a member of the international Carrington Viyella Textile Group engaged in the production of warp and weft knitted fabrics for apparel and industrial end uses. It is situated in rural Suffolk and is the headquarters site of the Knitting Division.

Job

As our Computer operation is at present being redesigned a challenging opportunity exists for a person who has initiative and is adaptable to gain valuable experience in this phase of development. The applications of our operation are in the production, commercial and accountancy areas.

Person

Applications are invited from persons with a minimum of 'A' level education together with 3 year's Cobol experience and 2 year's Systems Design, preferably in an industrial environment.

Benefits

A salary, which is negotiable at circa £6,000 together with an attractive fringe benefits package offered and relocation expenses will be paid where appropriate.

Write or telephone for application form to:
G. R. G. Bell, Personnel Manager
Gainsborough Fabrics Ltd,
Rodister Road, Great Cornard, Sudbury
Suffolk CO10 0HY

Gainsborough Fabrics
A Carrington Viyella Company

PROGRAMMER/ ANALYST

c £5,750 + Car

We are a small alert Systems House in Thames Ditton, Surrey, specialising in POP II commercial systems. We require experienced DIBOL/CTS 300 expertise. COBOL Programmers will be considered.

Call Penny West, Gamma Business Systems (London) Ltd., 01-398 7235.

PROFESSIONAL SALES PERSONS

required for expanding subsidiary company of

TH. STRALFORS GROUP SCANDINAVIA
LONDON/HOME COUNTIES
YORKS/LANCS/E.M.

Salary and commission negotiable Car and fringe benefits. Knowledge of computer printer ribbons essential.

O. C. Sees
Thompson Geer (Computer Supplies) Ltd.
Phoenix Works, Comwell Road
Hatch End, Pinner
Middx. HA5 4JZ
01-428 0077

READING BOROUGH COUNCIL

We are seeking additional staff to assist us with a new development programme that will give increased on-line management information to local and remote users. We have on site, one of the largest ICL 2904 configurations — 2 linked processors of 48K each, 6 EDS 60's, 9 track magnetic tapes 7502's with VTs and ODEs — on which our existing financial and non-financial systems are run.

We require:

4 PROGRAMMERS

who have at least 2 years' practical experience using COBOL.
Salary according to experience to £4615 including supplements. Ref. F513-516

1 JUNIOR PROGRAMMER

who has recently gained a computer related degree or HND in Computer Studies.
Starting salary £2983 including supplements. Ref. F519

1 TRAINEE PROGRAMMER

with minimum of 2 'A' levels, one of which must be mathematics.
Starting salary according to age and qualifications to a maximum of £2589 including supplements. Ref. F518

Generous relocation expenses including removal expenses, 75% legal and other costs, lodging allowance, etc., may be available in appropriate cases.

Application forms available from Personnel Section, Level 11, Civic Offices, Civic Centre, Reading. Telephone 0734 55911, ext. 2032.

HERTS., BEDS. & BUCKS

SYSTEMS ANALYST c £8000
Financial and costing application design experience (factory Cobol on ICL equipment. Programming background preferred. c £5500

OPERATORS c £3500
IBM OS VS or MFT experience for large expanding installation. 1 year's minimum.

COMPUTER SERVICE ENGINEERS up to £4500
For PDP based equipment used for a number of interesting industrial applications. UK travel. Company car. c £4000

PROGRAMMERS
A number of vacancies for 1 to 2 years' experience in all areas.

VACANCY LIST
Ring us for our constantly revised list of vacancies in Herts., Beds., Bucks. and N. London.

Contact Ray Brockbank, Staff Manager

BLUE ARROW
Blue Arrow House, 2 Rickmansworth Road, Watford, Herts.

Software Development West Holland

Communications

Analyst/Programmers, Senior Analyst/Programmers £8000-£11000
Consultants, Senior Consultants £12000-£15000

Consider the benefits of working in the most successful multi-national group in the design and implementation of DATA-COMMUNICATIONS systems, (on-line, real time, message switching and computer networks)

- ☆**varied, advanced and sophisticated projects**
- ☆**numerous types of mini hardware**
- ☆**software flair and ingenuity encouraged**
- ☆**rapidly growing state-of-the-art company**
- ☆**increased career development possibilities and progression profile**
- ☆**higher standards of living, relocation expenses paid**
- ☆**based in West Holland, one hour anywhere UK, easy access Europe**

We want to discuss all the above in detail with qualified and experienced Software Professionals who wish to diversify and improve their DP experience which should include at least a year on mini based systems.

In return high salaries will be offered to those who are at ease within a client orientated environment where standards are of prime importance and the individuals expertise is recognised by progressive improvement in positions and financial status.

CW43/1 KINGSTON

Programmer/Senior Programmer
ICL 1900, West London
c£4500

This position will appeal to a talented 1900 PROGRAMMER who wishes to become involved on an installation which is committed to develop a large on-line order processing system in excess of one hundred terminals. He or she will be an expert member of a small team responsible for accounting applications and the direction and motivation of less experienced programmers.

A good COBOL background is required, a knowledge of PLAN would be an asset, but the desire to make a major contribution to a rapidly developing DP department is essential.

The successful applicant will work for a well known company in a new DP centre with benefits which include excellent career prospects and salary progression.

To secure an interview, please telephone and speak to Clive Hartrup.

CW43/2 MAYFAIR

Future Systems

A team of highly technical PROGRAMMERS and CONSULTANTS is currently being sought by a large and very progressive software house. The work will stretch right across the board from development of micro based software, compilers to interactive distributive processing software and message switching to advanced applications on a variety of machines.

Programmers £5000-£6000

This is a rare opportunity for PROGRAMMERS and DESIGNERS with experience of any of the above fields who have also had at least one years' assemblar experience to join at the very early stages of development and be involved with the initial design plans. ENGINEERS with micro processing background will also be considered.

Consultants £6000-£7000

CONSULTANTS who are still highly technical and have had experience with more than one range of machines, minis, or communications are urgently required. Unique opportunities also exist in an advanced micro processor-linked project.

Relocation expenses will be met where it is necessary to move to Berkshire. The company offers attractive terms, conditions and individual career prospects as well as possibilities for overseas travel. Please ring Stella Mitchell for a confidential discussion.

CW43/3 KINGSTON

CCC

Computing Services Association

KINGSTON: 44 Wood Street, Kingston upon Thames, Surrey, England. Telephone 01-549 3212 (24 hours). Telex 27950
DUBLIN: Canberra House, 24 Lower Leeson Street, Dublin 2. Telephone 762170/762188/785692. Telex 30742
AMSTERDAM: Riverstraete, Amsteldijk 166, Amsterdam 1010. Telephone 461844. Telex 11336

Computer System Engineers

with a flair for using advanced techniques

£4500-£5500

At Letchworth we design and build customised computer systems. Right now we're looking for System Engineers (men or women) who will be prepared to accept a large degree of individual responsibility within small project teams. You must be able to demonstrate an ability to design and write low level software for Executive, microprocessor applications, control programs or test programs. We'd also like you to have a flair for utilising new and advanced developments.

You will be involved in software and hardware aspects of projects from conception to completion offering a wide variety of work, and the opportunity to travel both within the UK and overseas.

Why Letchworth?

Letchworth is situated in the pleasant surroundings of North Hertfordshire and offers a wide range of housing, good educational opportunities and excellent road/rail communications.

Appropriate cases, agencies relocation package will be offered.

Find out about the excellent career development opportunities and attractive conditions. **Come in and see us in London on Wednesday 2 and Thursday 3 November at the New Ambassadors Hotel, Upper Woburn Place, (near Euston Station), anytime between 5 pm and 10 pm.**

We'd like to see you, but if you can't come along, write with details of your experience, quoting reference CW1546, to: Peter Christie, ICL, PO Box No 4, Kknield Way, Letchworth, Herts. Alternatively telephone him on Letchworth 1046261 2191 for an application form.

International Computers

think computers–think ICL

ICL

SALES EXECUTIVE

A position offering outstanding career potential. This is an opportunity to join a young and expanding organisation and play a major role in its development.

The successful applicant will be a sales professional with a proven record of success in the Computer Peripheral field and will also have commercial acumen and management ability. A company car will be provided and earnings on quota will match the most attractive currently paid within the industry.

Write or call: The Sales Director
PERIPHERAL HARDWARE LTD.
Link House, Pool Close, West Molesey
Surrey, KT8 0HW

Telephone 01-941 4808, or visit us on stand C40 at Compec, Wembley 8th, 9th, 10th November

PROGRAMMERS

The Victory Insurance Company Limited, which transacts all forms of Reinsurance business world-wide, has an immediate need for two Programmers to complete its Data Processing Team.

The Company uses a Data 100 linked to IBM 370/158 and 145 Computers.

Applications are invited from persons aged 20-30, of sound education, who essentially have a good knowledge of ASSEMBLER, and a knowledge of DATABASE would be an advantage.

The Company offers excellent working conditions, attractive salary scales, contributory Pension Scheme and favourable Staff House Purchase facilities.

Applications which will be treated in confidence should be addressed to:

Deputy Staff Manager
The Victory Insurance Company Limited
Victory House
Castle Hill Avenue
Folkestone
Kent CT20 2TF.

KINGSTON POLYTECHNIC
PROGRAMMING MANAGER
COMPUTER UNIT

To be responsible for the control and co-ordination of both systems and application programming services. Wide programming experience preferably including experience of leading a programming team. A higher degree in one of the fields of statistics, numerical analysis or other common applications area of computers preferred.

POID grade £4,689-£5,250 + £312 supplement + stage 2 + London allowance £285.

Further details and application forms from Assistant Registrar (personnel), Kingston Polytechnic, Penrhyn Road, Kingston upon Thames KT1 2EE. 01-549 1366.

Computer Operators

Chatham

Lloyd's the world renowned insurance organisation, operating an I.B.M. 370/145 and a 135 on a 24 hour, three shift system, with DOS VS and GRASP VS, want operators with a minimum one year's relevant experience. The initial location is Romford, Essex relocating to Chatham, Kent, July 1978 (generous travel assistance will be given while Romford based).

We would prefer to hear from candidates already living in Kent, or who would like to move to the Kent area with generous relocation assistance.

Other benefits include non-contributory pension, luncheon vouchers, free life assurance and regular opportunities for overtime.

Please write or phone in confidence to:
Mrs. B. Neumeister,
Personnel Department,
North House,
Romford, ESSEX.
Romford 67611 Ext. 29.

LLOYD'S OF LONDON

Real-time Software Engineers

Dorset — to £5,500

Our client is a leader in state of the art technology involving DEC PDP11 central processors & microprocessors (programming in CORAL) for traffic control/systems projects. The applications are wide, both in the U.K. and export markets. Hence the need is for engineers with four or more years relevant experience, who wish to broaden their activities in the real-time field and who are also interested in dealing directly with clients as a design engineer.

Apart from competitive salaries & a variety of work, the positions offer a first-class working environment and the obvious advantages of working in Dorset.

For further information please contact John Nolan on 01-638 1891. Richard Owen Advertising, 56 Moorgate, London EC2R 6EL.

Richard Owen Advertising

SOFTWARE SUPPORT ANALYSTS

c. £7000 + Car/allow. + Profit Sharing

Pre-/post-sales support for leading mini-computer manufacturer with extensive range of software applications.

PROGRAMMERS

c. £5000

Experience in Cobol for wide range of on-line, data-based management information systems and financial packages.

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A highly diversified large Co requires a person with 8 years D P exp Must have carried out major projects from conception to implementation Exp in a Prod r Manuf environment desirable

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER — **to £5,000**
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A large progressive company is looking for a person with at least 1 year s IBM ASSEMBLER under OS VS1 Your duties will be to maintain an efficient O P Operating System by assisting in all aspects of systems programming

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS — **to £5,500**
SLOUGH
Systems Analysts required for new installation Exp in financial systems an advantage Plenty of opportunity to be involved in development work

SOFTWARE PROGRAMMER — **to £4,500**
SUSSEX
If you are educated to A level or have a computing degree plus 2 years exp at HND, spanning software ASSEMBLER & COBOL there is an opportunity for you to be involved in helping to install and maintain the operating system & teleprocessing software used in this installation

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An exceptional opportunity exists for an ambitious engineer who has a wide experience of peripherals. The task is to build a first-class customer service function for a new company in the computer peripheral business, specialising in both innovative and standard terminal equipment. A high salary plus company car and exceptional prospects of rapid promotion are the rewards.

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...with a minimum of 2 years experience.

we want to see

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....with minimum of 3 years experience of both minis and main frames at all levels.

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CJA

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Telex No. 887374

A career appointment offering European travel, and the prospects of Management in the short term

CJA

SYSTEMS ENGINEER

HOME COUNTIES — **£4,500 - £6,000 + BONUS + CAR**
EXPANDING DATA PROCESSING AND COMMUNICATIONS MANUFACTURER

This vacancy is open to candidates, aged 24-30, who must have had at least 2 years successful experience in a Computer Sales Support role calling for a high degree of self-motivation. Reporting to the Systems Manager the successful candidate will be responsible for overseeing the successful implementation of our Client's systems throughout Europe, entailing detailed specification, project Management installation and post sales support and ad hoc assignments. Up to 75% away travel, and considerable customer contact, will be involved. Whilst a hardware background is ideal, exposure to low level programming is essential — as are a highly commercial attitude and initiative drive. Initial salary negotiable £4,500-£6,000 + bonus + car, all expenses paid, contributory pension scheme, free life assurance, assistance with removal expenses if necessary. Applications in strict confidence under reference SE3812/CW, to the Managing Director

CAMPBELL-JOHNSTON ASSOCIATES (MANAGEMENT RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS) LIMITED
38NEW BROAD STREET, LONDON EC2M 1NH. Tel. 01-588 3588 or 01-588 3875. TELEX: 887374

Analysts and Programmers

A Major International Company in the Petrochemical Industry with a first class reputation requires the following additional DP Professionals for a major commercial development project on their in-house IBM mainframe.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS TO £6,500
Applicants should have at least 3 years in-depth commercial systems design experience and 2 years COBOL programming experience. Knowledge of either the Contracting or Construction Industry would be an advantage. A degree or equivalent is desired.

ANALYSTS/PROGRAMMERS TO £5,500
Minimum of 3 years in-depth COBOL programming experience together with some business systems knowledge. Experience of IBM DOS/VS would be an advantage.
Aged 25-30, the successful applicants are likely to have a degree or equivalent.

PROGRAMMERS TO £4,750
Minimum of 2 years COBOL experience, preferably on IBM equipment using DOS/VS.
Applicants are likely to be 20–25 with 2 'A' levels including mathematics.

***TRAINEE* PROGRAMMERS TO £3,300**
Vacancies exist for trainee COBOL programmers. Minimum of 2 'A' levels including mathematics, aged 18-22.

A comprehensive range of fringe benefits including annual bonus and paid overtime will support the above salaries.

Please send a comprehensive CV, or telephone or write for an application form. All enquiries will be treated in strict confidence and you may indicate companies to which your application should not be sent.

Brian Withers — Quote ref C/195

GRS

Garrard Recruitment Service
10, Argyll Street, London W1V 2BQ. Tel: 01-437 8818.

WESTFIELD COLLEGE
(University of London)

DESIGN ENGINEER/ PROGRAMMER)
(MICROCOMPUTERS)

A vacancy exists in the Science Faculty for a Digital Engineer. The work involves the design and use of microcomputer systems for teaching and research (8080 family and LSI 11 at present), as well as general design consultancy to the Faculty.

The appointment will be within the salary range £3377 to £4849 including London Weighting (under review).

Applications to Dr. J. Buckingham, Personnel Officer, Westfield College, Kidderpore Avenue, Hampstead, London NW3 7ST, as soon as possible.

Systems Analyst

High Wycombe, Bucks. — C £4,500

E. Gomme Limited, who manufacture G-Plan furniture, have a vacancy for a Systems Analyst in their IBM 370/125 installation.

Applicants, aged 24-28, must have several years' computing experience with at least one year spent in systems analysis, ideally in a manufacturing environment.

The successful applicant, who will report to the Systems Manager, will play an important part in the design and implementation of a wide variety of new applications, as well as being involved in the development of existing systems, which include a full T.P. Order Entry application.

Conditions of service are excellent and assistance will be given with relocation expenses, where appropriate.

Write to the **Company Personnel Manager, E. Gomme Limited, P.O. Box 27, High Wycombe, Bucks.**

Software Expertise Ltd

CONSULTANT PROGRAMMERS

Up to £7,500

If you're wondering why we're prepared to offer programmers a systems analyst's salary, the answer is simple.
To find the best, you have to offer the best.
A couple of years' ago, we set out to build a reputation in a very overcrowded business. We knew there was no shortage of software houses, but we also knew there was a huge short-fall in software expertise. So we decided to invest in the best — and, when you look at the way our client list has grown over those two years, you really can't fault our thinking.
Over the years we've also stuck to the principle of being totally honest with people.
We're a small team, not the biggest, but we know our business. We think we're a lot more professional than the bulk of software consultancies (at least, our major clients think so). And we also believe there's a lot of room for expansion in software.
We hope you share our enthusiasm.
Right now, we're in the market for really good programmers. Men and women who have been in the business for three or more years, have a thorough knowledge of at least two languages and, hopefully, have some solid experience on preferably IBM systems.
If you qualify, we'll be offering much more than just a good salary.
We'll be giving you the chance to work on a variety of projects for some of London's largest computer users. In other words, you'll get the high-level involvement without the full-time frustrations.
We'll also offer you every opportunity to train and develop your specialist knowledge.
And most important of all, if we like each other, you will form the nucleus of what is arguably the most able and successful young software company in London.
Believe us, if you join our management team, you can forget about £7,500 and start thinking in terms of five figure salaries.
Let's talk.

Software Expertise Ltd., Computer Consultants, The White House, 140 Tachbrook Street, London SW1V 2NE
Telephone 01-821 7914

COMPUTER CORRESPONDENT

DATA PROCESSING, the international magazine for corporate and computer management, has a vacancy on its editorial team for an all-round journalist.

The successful applicant can expect a busy and varied working life including the conceiving and writing of original articles, some news reporting, plenty of subbing and proof-reading, attendance at press conferences, opportunity for foreign travel and some commissioning of work.

Write with details of age, education and experience to **Tony Rend, The Editor, "Data Processing", IPC Electrical-Electronic Press Limited, Dorset House, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LU.**

Data Communications Planner

£4,396 rising to £5,077

British Airways has a vacancy for a Senior Technical Officer Planning & Development to carry out a major enhancement programme on their extensive world-wide communications network and realtime computer systems.

The duties involve detailed planning of data transmission, data network management, and data switching facilities on a world-wide scale; the technical evaluation of manufacturers' products and the design of special items of communications equipment.

The work involves travelling to and working for short periods in Saudi Arabia and the Gulf area.

Applicants should have a Higher National Certificate in a related subject or its equivalent and at least 5 years' experience in the data communications field.

The excellent conditions of employment include an inflation-proof pension scheme, sports and social facilities, subsidised restaurants and favourable holiday travel opportunities.

To request an application form please ring 01-897 5490 or write to:

Senior Personnel Officer, Management Services, British Airways, V028, Speedbird House, London Heathrow Airport, Hounslow, Middx TW6 2JA.

British airways

CONTRACT ANALYSTS AND PROGRAMMERS

We wish to recruit a number of Systems Analysts (preferably with Real Time Costing and Production Control experience) and programmers with 2 years + experience in any of the following:

COBOL (any machine) PL1, BAL (preferably CICS), RPGII, FORTRAN

We can offer long or short term assignments with major companies in the UK. If you are looking for good money, prompt payment, continuity of work, etc.

Ring Ann Collins on 01-437 2062/3/4

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Name
Address

1900 PROGRAMMER AND ANALYST
MOVE ON
MOVE ON-LINE
CITY To £5,500
PLUS SUBSIDISED MORTGAGE SCHEME

With **On-line** development using MAXIMOP in progress our Client — an important financial group — is moving towards a new phese in their DP history.

Four major project areas are at the development stage, giving rise to a lively environment where project team members feel fully involved in each system.

This growth now creates prime opportunities for the following:

PROGRAMMER —With around 3 years' ICL 1900 COBOL experience.

ANALYST —With 3 years' commercial experience, able to take initiative in a young dynamic team.

Career opportunities are of the first order especially for those wishing to increase their expertise in an on-line systems environment.

An excellent financial package includes mortgage scheme, non-contributory pension and free lunches, whilst flexi-time is in operation.

REF. NO. CW/10/15

PROGRAMMERS
EXCELLENT CAREER PROSPECTS
BIRMINGHAM SALARIES TO £4,000 P.A.
PLUS ABOVE AVERAGE FRINGE BENEFITS

Our clients who are the consultancy arm of one of the UK's largest independent computer services organisations are currently enjoying considerable success. Their current commitments are particularly high in systems involving DATA COMMUNICATIONS in commercial systems utilising mini computers. New personnel are actively sought to join this small professional team.

CANDIDATES SHOULD HAVE:
- ★ a minimum of 18 months' in-depth programming experience on mainframe or mini equipment
- ★ a preparedness for limited travel
- ★ an ability to work alone from systems specifications
- ★ a desire to accept career enhancement by progression into systems work.

These positions would ideally suit Programmers in their early 20's who wish to move into a more progressive environment within commercial data processing.

These vacancies are of an urgent nature and interested candidates should contact without delay:
REG HEATH 021-236 3781 REF. NO. CW/10/16

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Analysts and Programmers — Both to £6,300 — Croydon

Looking for a chenge of Job?
Good experience es en Analyst or Programmar?
Able to travel to Croydon?
Good — I expect you would like to know . . .

Is it development work?	YES	Eesy Car Parking?	YES
With modern techniques?	YES	Neer the station?	YES
Good salary?	YES	Are the offices modern?	YES
Good perks?	YES	Friendly working etmosphere?	YES
Flexitime?	YES	Good social activities?	YES

If all the answers are YES than why the vacancies? — well two years of wage restraint has hit everybody and some people have been forced to move (perhaps that's your problem too?). Move to our client — salaries must be competitive with anyone in the business.

Senior Analyst — To £6,300 + Benefits
Probably 5 years' experience in analysis and programming, with a financial systems background. Successful implementation of at least one system. An ability to talk to users and identify and understand their problems.

Lead Programmers (2)
Must have management and project control ability, good motivating skills and strength of character. Technically good COBOL and JCL in an OS environment on 360/370 series.

Analyst — To £5,200 + Benefits
Good academic background, probably about 3 years' experience, preferably with some involvement in systems analysis and design or as an analyst/programmer.

Programmers
With 3 years good, solid OS COBOL, on 360/370 series, you can be paid a sterling salary at the top of the range.

Well known as a leading company in its field our client needs to find the right people for these jobs now. For more information or the answer to any other questions, telephone our CROYDON office and ask to talk about CW57-7J.

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CAPP ASSOCIATES
LONDON AND MANCHESTER
Computing Services Association

SALES EXECUTIVE — SOUTH WEST c £10K + car

Facilities Management is a rapidly growing and successful systems house specialising in turnkey systems to first time users.

We are about to launch our new area office in the South West and our top man has been assigned to the area to generate new business and assure the success of the branch.

The person we are looking for will assist in the task with a view to eventually taking over the area and running both the sales and administrative functions within the office.

Facilities Management
[illegible]

CONTRACT

Ref 151	Computer Room Meneger required for Northern England c£200 per week. Start now!
Ref 134	IBM 370 OS operator required for very long contracts in South of England starting in November and December. Good rates and expenses.
Ref 61	ICL New Range (2900 VME8) operators required for Northern England in November.
Ref 149	Univac 1100 operator required for night work in Central London. Start November.
Ref 150	Honeywell OS 2000 operator required for City. Start now!

PERMANENT

REF.	POSITION	MACHINE/SYSTEM	AREA	SALARY
2411	Ops. Supvsr.	Sys. 3/12 OCL	City	To £4000
2375	S/Leader	1901T/Geo. II	C. Surrey	To £4000 inc
2464	S/Leader	370/145 DOS/VS POWER	City	To £4700 inc
2428	Jnr. Op.	1902A/Geo. II	C. London	To £3100 inc
2394	Snr. Op.	1901T/Geo. II	N. London	To £3800 inc
2427	Operator	370/135 DOS/VS	Middlesex	To £3800 inc

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ATTENTION . . .
COMPUTER ENGINEERING & OPERATIONS PERSONNEL

Can you accept the challenge of employment in a dynamic, young and expanding company?
If so, you are invited to consider joining COMPUTERCALL LTD as a CONTROL CENTRE OPERATOR and play an important role in providing a unique service to computer maintenance organisations.
COMPUTERCALL provides a centralised operations control centre for computer manufacturers which co-ordinates engineer assignments and detect reporting COMPUTERCALL also provide critical parts warehousing and a delivery service to support maintenance actions. The service is a continuous 24 hour operation.
COMPUTERCALL needs personnel with knowledge of the computer service environment to fill CONTROL CENTRE OPERATOR vacancies. Operators are responsible for receiving telephone calls from equipment users, recording and analysing faults, deciding priorities and contacting the relevant manufacturer's engineer. Duties also include arranging delivery of critical parts and test equipment.
Consider the immense value of this service to the computer maintenance organisations and decide if you wish to get involved and be rewarded with an attractive salary plus a profit sharing scheme directly related to performance.
If you can meet the challenge, call "COMPUTERCALL" any time day or night and discuss this opportunity with one of our senior engineering staff. TELEPHONE 01-568 2086.

Garrett House, 24 Windmill Road, Brentford, Middlesex.

COBOL PROGRAMMER
Salary up to £4,500

We are looking for a programmer aged 22-28 with a minimum of 2 years' Cobol experience — IBM 360/370 background an advantage.

The successful applicant would participate in project work and have the opportunity to be trained in analysis. We offer generous fringe benefits including a subsidised staff mortgage scheme, free lunches, and pension scheme.

If you are interested, please apply giving brief career details to: Mrs. S. Iver, Personnel Administration Department, Sun Life of Canada, 2/4 Cockspur Street, London SW1. Telephone: 01-930 8400 ext. 221.

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Phone 01-409 0468

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POSITION	SALARY	EMPLOYER	LOCATION	HARDWARE ENVIRONMENT	SOME OF THE QUALIFICATIONS	REF. NO.
IBM Systems Designers & Programmers	Upwards of $22,000	Software House	U.S. & Canada	IBM 370/OS & Minis	Based in Toronto. This very prominent systems Group offer exciting projects in U.S. and Canada	43/1
Senior Programmers	Contract c.£280 p.w.	Software House	Central London	ICL 1900 & 2960	Nine month contract 1900/83 with PLAN & COBOL exp. Six month contract with COBOL 2960. Immediate start.	43/2
2960 T.P. Analysts & Programmers	£4,750-£5,750	Communications	Central London	ICL 2960	If you have no T.P. and on-line experience now is your chance to get that vital exposure	43/3
COBOL/BAL Programmers IMS Training	£5,000-£6,500	Aerospace	Herts	IBM 370	IMS Training given to BAL + COBOL Programmers with sound O.S. JCL exp. Important installation.	43/4
Burroughs COBOL Programmers	c. £5,000 + Mortgage	Banking	City	B.3700	European Banking Group with extensive range of Burroughs Hardware need COBOL Programmers urgently.	43/5
Software Designers & Analysts	Upwards of £10,000	Software House	Belgium & Holland	PDP, O.S. Interbase etc.	Any experience of Data communications, switching or networks an advantage. Exp. of Mini software essential.	43/6
Communications Programmers & Analysts	£11,000 + + car & benefits	Aerospace	Paris	Minis	English speaking environment developing sophisticated communications systems. Mini exp. essential.	43/7
Message Switching	Minimum £12,000 & Accommodation	Communications	Gulf States	PDP 11	Major British Company active throughout Gulf States requires exp. Message/Packet Switching People.	43/8
PL/1 IMS Analysts & Programmers	Negotiable but high	Management Services Facility	South Coast	IBM 370/OS	Ideal locality with first class job interest and opportunity to progress into IMS and data base development.	43/9
Assembler Systems Programmers	£5,000-£7,000	Computer Manufacturer	Herts	Minis and Micros	Assembler programmers with solid exp. on any mini or micro system. This A1 computer manufacturer offers excellent future.	43/10
Mini Software Specialists	£5,000-£8,000 & car	U.S. Computer Manufacturer	West London	PDP 11 & Other minis	U.S. Travel and initial training together with numerous worthwhile perks. Suit career minded long term planners.	43/11
Systems Designers & C.A.D.	High Negotiable & Mortgage	Financial	Herts	IBM 370/OS ICL/1900/63	PL/1, BAL for the IBM group and PLAN or COBOL for ICL. Mortgage after qualifying period.	43/12
Senior O & M Analyst	Minimum £6,000 & Benefits	U.S. Oil Co.	S.W. London	IBM 370/OS & PDP 11	Petrochemical group seek a top O&M person who is presently earning c. £8,000. High responsibility goes with this job.	43/13
I.C.L. 2960 Analysts	£6,000 +	Auction	Central London	ICL 1900 and 2900	Min. 3 yrs. ICL experience of which 18 months must have been in analysis. Management potential position.	43/14
IMS and CICS Project Managers	£6,000 + Executive Benefits	Management Services Facility	Birmingham	IBM 370/OS	If the Midlands appeals to you this chance to develop CICS + IMS Skills is uniquely desirable.	43/15
Technical Project Managers	At Least £6,000 + car	U.S. Computer Manufactuer	West of London	Minis	Pre and post sales support analysts able to travel throughout Europe on generous per diem expenses.	43/16
Assembler and PL/1 Programmers	c. £750 + O'seas Allowance	Software House	U.K. or Europe	Series 1 & 370/06	Ground floor opportunity to establish expertise with IBM's new series 1 computer. Excellent O'seas conditions.	43/17
Senior Recruitment Consultant	Basic £6,000 + High Comm.	Informatix	Central London		Computer Recruitment exp. is essential. Aggressive and determined consultants will earn top rates in this field.	41/16

COMPILER ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS
WEST OF LONDON

Permanent to £8,500
Contract c. £200 p.w.

A major U.S. Mini Computer Manufacturer is developing and expanding its compiler facilities by upgrading and designing existing and new compilers. Their immediate requirements are for two experienced Assembler Software programmers with relevant in-depth compiler writing experience. The more senior post is for a Project Manager, and the second opening would ideally suit a senior systems programmer.

Whilst Assembler programming experience in a Mini computer environment is essential, any prior exposure to a high level language would be beneficial.

Both positions offer exceptional prospects to develop within the Software development group of this very successful Computer Manufacturer. Several attractive fringe benefits accompany the above average salaries being offered.

Interviews will be held in London during the first 2 weeks of November and prospective applicants should telephone Informatix for full details.

Ref. 43/18

1900 PROGRAMMER AND ANALYST

MOVE ON
MOVE ON-LINE
CITY To £5,500
PLUS SUBSIDISED MORTGAGE SCHEME

With On-line development using MAXIMOP in progress our Client — an important financial group — is moving towards a new phase in their DP history.

Four major project areas are at the development stage, giving rise to a lively environment where project team members feel fully involved in each system.

This growth now creates prime opportunities for the following:

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ANALYST —With 3 years' commercial experience, able to take initiative in a young dynamic team.

Career opportunities are of the first order especially for those wishing to increase their expertise in an on-line systems environment.

An excellent financial package includes mortgage scheme, non-contributory pension and free lunches, whilst flexi-time is in operation.

REF. NO. CW/10/15

PROGRAMMERS

EXCELLENT CAREER PROSPECTS

BIRMINGHAM SALARIES TO £4,000 P.A.
PLUS ABOVE AVERAGE FRINGE BENEFITS

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REG HEATH 021-236 3781 REF. NO. CW/10/16

SCR

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MANCHESTER 061-833 0676 FREEPOST
Freepost, Corn Exchange Buildings, Corporation Street, Manchester M4 8BD
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Computing Services Association

Nice And Strong . . .

Nice Salary, People and Conditions

Strong Professional Installation

Analysts and Programmers — Both to £6,300 — Croydon

Looking for a chenga of Job?
Good experience as an Analyst or Programmer?
Able to travel to Croydon?
Good — I expect you would like to know . . .

Is it development work?	YES	Easy Car Parking?	YES
With modern techniques?	YES	Near the station?	YES
Good salary?	YES	Are the offices modern?	YES
Good perks?	YES	Friendly working atmosphere?	YES
Flexitime?	YES	Good social activities?	YES

If all the answers are YES then why the vacancies? — well two years of wage restraint has hit everybody and some people have been forced to move (perhaps that's your problem too?). Move to our client — salaries must be competitive with anyone in the business.

Senior Analyst — To £6,300 + Benefits

Probably 5 years' experience in analysis and programming, with a financial systems background. Successful implementation of at least one system. An ability to talk to users and identify and understand their problems.

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Must have management and project control ability, good motivating skills and strength of character. Technically good COBOL and JCL in an OS environment on 360/370 series.

Analyst — To £5,200 + Benefits

Good academic background, probably about 3 years' experience, preferably with some involvement in systems analysis and design or as an analyst/programmer.

Programmers

With 3 years good, solid OS COBOL, on 360/370 series, you can be paid a starting salary at the top of the range.

Well known as a leading company in its field our client needs to find the right people for these jobs now. For more information or the answer to any other questions, telephone our CROYDON office and ask to talk about CW57-7J.

01-686 9693 (24 HOUR ANSAPHONE) | 061 236 2419 FAULKNER HOUSE,
19, PARK STREET, CROYDON, CR9 1TN | FAULKNER STREET, MANCHESTER, M1 4YD

COMPUTER AND PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS

CAPP ASSOCIATES
LONDON AND MANCHESTER

Computing Services Association

SALES EXECUTIVE — SOUTH WEST c £10K + car

Facilities Management is a rapidly growing and successful systems house specialising in turnkey systems to first-time users.

We are about to launch our new area office in the South West and our top man has been assigned to the area to generate new business and assure the success of the branch.

The person we are looking for will assist in this task with a view to eventually taking over the area and running both the sales and administrative functions within the office.

Facilities Management
3 Arkwright House Chorley Old Road Bolton BL1 4JB
Tel 0204 49789

CONTRACT

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2404	S/Leader	370/145 DOS/VS POWER	City	To £4700 inc
2428	Jnr. Op.	1902A/Geo. II	C. London	To £3100 inc
2384	Snr. Op.	1901T/Geo. II	N. London	To £3600 inc
2427	Operator	370/135 DOS/VS	Middlesex	To £3600 inc

EFFECTIA GRAVIS

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ATTENTION . . .
COMPUTER ENGINEERING & OPERATIONS PERSONNEL

Can you accept the challenge of employment in a dynamic, young and expanding company?
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COMPUTERCALL provides a centralised operations control centre for computer manufacturers which co-ordinates engineer assignments and detect reporting. COMPUTERCALL also provide critical parts warehousing and a delivery service to support maintenance actions. The service is a continuous 24 hour operation.
COMPUTERCALL needs personnel with knowledge of the computer service environment to fill **CONTROL CENTRE OPERATOR** vacancies. Operators are responsible for receiving telephone calls from equipment users, recording and analysing faults, deciding priorities and contacting the relevant manufacturer's engineer. Duties also include arranging delivery of critical parts and test equipment.
Consider the immense value of this service to the computer maintenance organisations and decide if you wish to get involved and be rewarded with an attractive salary plus a profit sharing scheme directly related to performance.
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Garrett House, 24 Windmill Road, Brentford, Middlesex.

COBOL PROGRAMMER

Salary up to £4,500

We are looking for a programmer aged 22-28 with a minimum of 2 years' Cobol experience — IBM 360/370 background an advantage.

The successful applicant would participate in project work and have the opportunity to be trained in analysis.
We offer generous fringe benefits including a subsidised staff mortgage scheme, free lunches, and pension scheme.

If you are interested, please apply giving brief career details to: Mrs. S. Iyer, Personnel Administration Department, Sun Life of Canada, 2/3 Cockspur Street, London SW1. Telephone: 01-930 4400 ext. 221.

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POSITION	SALARY	EMPLOYER	LOCATION	HARDWARE ENVIRONMENT	SOME OF THE QUALIFICATIONS	REF. NO.
IBM Systems Designers & Programmers	Upwards of $22,000	Software House	U.S. & Canada	IBM 370/OS & Mini	Based in Toronto. This very prominent systems Group offer exciting projects to U.S. and Canada	43/1
Senior Programmers	Contract c.£280 p.w.	Software House	Central London	ICL 1900 & 2960	Nine month contract 1900/03 with PLAN & COBOL exp. Six month contract with COBOL 2960. Immediate start.	43/2
2960 T.P. Analysts & Programmers	£4,750-£5,750	Communications	Central London	ICL 2960	If you have no T.P. and on-line experience now is your chance to get that vital exposure	43/3
COBOL/BAL Programmers IMS Training	£5,000-£6,500	Aerospace	Herts	IBM 370	IMS Training given to BAL + COBOL Programmers with sound O.S. JCL exp. Important installation.	43/4
Burroughs COBOL Programmers	c. £5,000 + Mortgage	Banking	City	B.3700	European Banking Group with extensive range of Burroughs Hardware need COBOL Programmers urgently.	43/5
Software Designers & Analysts	Upwards of £10,000	Software House	Belgium & Holland	POP, D.G. Interdata etc.	Any experience of Data communications, switching or networks an advantage. Exp. of Mini software essential.	43/6
Communications Programmers & Analysts	£11,000++ car & benefits	Aerospace	Paris	Minis	English speaking environment developing sophisticated communications systems. Mini exp. essential.	43/7
Message Switching	Minimum £12,000 & Accommodation	Communications	Gulf States	POP 11	Major British Company active throughout Gulf States requires exp. Message/Packet Switching People.	43/8
PL/1 IMS Analysts & Programmers	Negotiable but high	Management Services Facility	South Coast	IBM 370/OS	Ideal locality with first class job interest and opportunity to progress into IMS and data base development.	43/9
Assembler Systems Programmers	£6,000-£7,000	Computer Manufacturer	Herts	Minis and Micros	Assembler programmers with solid exp. on any mini or micro system. This At computer manufacturer offers excellent future.	43/10
Mini Software Specialists	£5,000-£8,000 & car	U.S. Computer Manufacturer	West London	POP 11 & Other minis	U.S. Travel and initial training together with numerous worthwhile perks. Suit career minded long term planners.	43/11
Systems Designers & C.A.D.	High Negotiable & Mortgage	Financial	Herts	IBM 370/OS ICL/1900/63	PL/1, BAL for the IBM group and PLAN or COBOL for ICL. Mortgage after qualifying period.	43/12
Senior O & M Analyst	Minimum £6,000 & Benefits	U.S. Oil Co.	S.W. London	IBM 370/OS & POP 11	Petrochemical group seek a top O&M person who is presently earning c. £6,000. High responsibility goes with this job.	43/13
I.C.L. 2960 Analysts	£6,000+	Aviation	Central London	ICL 1900 and 2900	Min. 3 yrs. ICL experience of which 18 months must have been in analysis. Management potential position.	43/14
IMS and CICS Project Managers	£6,000 + Executive Benefits	Management Services Facility	Birmingham	IBM 370/OS	If the Midlands appeals to you this chance to develop CICS + IMS Skills is uniquely desirable.	43/15
Technical Project Managers	At Least £6,000 + car	U.S. Computer Manufacturer	West of London	Minis	Pre and post sales support analysts able to travel throughout Europe on generous per diem expenses.	43/16
Assembler and PL/1 Programmers	c. £,750 + O'seas Allowance	Software House	U.K. or Europe	Series 1 & 370/OS	Ground floor opportunity to establish expertise with IGM's new series 1 computer. Excellent O'seas conditions.	43/17
Senior Recruitment Consultant	Gnnio £6,000 + High Comm.	Informatix	Central London		Computer Recruitment exp. is essential. Aggressive and determined consultants will earn top rates in this field.	43/18

COMPILER ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS

WEST OF LONDON

Permanent to £8,500
Contract c. £200 p.w.

A major U.S. Mini Computer Manufacturer is developing and expanding its compiler facilities by upgrading and designing existing and new compilers. Their immediate requirements are for two experienced Assembler Software programmers with relevant in-depth compiler writing experience. The more senior post is for a Project Manager, and the second opening would ideally suit a senior systems programmer.
Whilst Assembler programming experience in a Mini computer environment is essential, any prior exposure to a high-level language would be beneficial.
Both positions offer exceptional prospects to develop within the Software development group of this very successful Computer Manufacturer. Several attractive fringe benefits accompany the above average salaries being offered.
Interviews will be held in London during the first 2 weeks of November and prospective applicants should telephone Informatix for full details.

Ref. 43/18

£6,000 SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMER [illegible]

FAT/EQK CORAL PROGRAMMERS [illegible]

£5-10K COBOL PROGRAMMERS Plymouth [illegible]

108 Finchley Road, London, NW3 6HP

COMPUTER OUTLOOK

IBM OPERATIONS

S 1DR	115 DOS-VS POWER	2 shift City	£4750	Ref 213
S 1DR	135 DOS-VS GRASP	2 shift Surrey	£7900	Ref 182
S DP	145 DOS-VS POWER	2 shift E Lon	£3800+	Ref 217
S DP	135 DOS-VS GRASP	3 shift City	£3800+	Ref 191
S DP	135 DOS-VS POWER	2 shift S E Lon	£4100	Ref 216
S DP	135 DOS-VS	3 shift City	£3800	Ref 218
DP	Univac 9030 DOS	2 shift Outer	c£4300	Ref 214
DP	135 DOS-VS GRASP	3 shift Midds	£3800	Ref 212
DP	135 DOS-VS POWER	2 shift S E Lon	£3800	Ref 215
DP	135 DOS-VS GRASP	3 shift City	£3500	Ref 190
DP	135 DOS-VS	DAYS S or N W Lon	c£3800	Ref 216
DP	135 DOS-VS GRASP	2 shift BERMUDA	£NEG	Ref 196
S 1DR	148 DOS/VS1	3 shift Midds	c£5000	Ref 192
DP	145 DOS/VS1	3 shift, N Lon	£3300	Ref 219

Tel: 01-383 8201/3 or write to:
47 Essex Street, London, WC2R 3JF

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COMPUTER SERVICES

OPERATING STAFF

Up to £5,218 plus shift allowance located at HAROLD WOOD, Essex

Due to expansion to two-shift working, operating staff at all levels are required to supplement our existing team utilising an ICL 1904S machine operating under George 3

SHIFT LEADER (Rel. 1541A). £4,408-£5,218

At least two years' George 3 operation
Some supervisory experience. Age 22+

DEPUTY SHIFT LEADER (Rel. 1541B) £3,524-£4,408)

Capable of controlling workload in Shift Leader's absence. At least twelve months' experience on comparable equipment

OPERATOR (Rel. 1541C) £2,989-£3,524)

Previous ICL experience an advantage. Age 18+
All salaries include London Weighting and pay supplements.

Job description and application form quoting appropriate reference available from:

Regional Personnel Officer
North East Thames Regional Health Authority
40 Eastbourne Terrace
London W2 3QR. Tel. 01-262 8011, Ext. 143

CLOSING DATE: NOVEMBER 10th, 1977

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Experienced Chief Programmer to lead a small team of programmers. Knowledge of COBOL, FORTRAN and an assembler language

SENIOR PROGRAMMER/DESIGNER
Ref RP 22 (H5A 038) Up to £6,000

Experience of program design and implementation of systems written in a High Level Language.

Experience of interactive computing.

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Application forms (returnable by 10th November 1977) are obtainable from the address below or by telephoning Huntingdon (0480) 58181 — Ext. 252.

Personnel Department
ANGLIAN WATER AUTHORITY
Diploma House, Grammar School Walk
Huntingdon, Cambs. PE18 6NZ

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The people we require will have some experience in assembly level programming and in one or more of the following areas:—

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- Mini/micro computer operating systems
- I/O drivers
- Transaction programming languages

The rewards with NCR, in addition to high job involvement and excellent social amenities, include a negotiable salary, 35 hour week, with the possibility of paid overtime, pension and life assurance schemes, subsidised catering facilities and generous relocation assistance.

In the first instance, please write giving full career and personal details to:—

Ian Huma,
Personnel & Employee Relations,
NCR Manufacturing Division,
Kingsway West,
DUNDEE DD2 3XX.

NCR

UNIVERSITY OF SURREY COMPUTING UNIT
SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER
(Communications)

We are looking for a Senior Programmer/Analyst to join a small team involved with design and improvement for systems using mainframes, mini and micro computers. The post offers real scope for imaginative projects envisaged or under development including packet switched networks and multiprocessor and distributed processor configurations. The Computing Unit currently operates two ICL 1903 computers in both batch and multiprocess modes and a variety of mini and micro computers replacement of the 1900 equipment is expected in the near future.

Applicants (male or female) who should be suitably qualified, should have had wide experience of computers and particular knowledge of both the hardware and software of communication/data systems would be advantageous.

The salary scale will be up to £6827 per annum with four weeks' annual leave plus additional days at Christmas and Easter.

Applications giving FULL DETAILS (including the names and addresses of two referees) should be sent to the Assistant Secretary (Personnel), University of Surrey, Guildford, Surrey GU2 5XH or telephone Guildford 71281, ext. 488 for further information.

PROGRAMMERS
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Data Communications

Atkins Computing have become established as one of the leading timesharing and remote access service companies in the U.K. with several regional branches and a link into Europe. As part of our planned growth we need a Communications Technician to assist in the development and maintenance of our computer based data communications network. The person appointed should be able to act on his/her own initiative and responsibilities will include network supervision, fault diagnosis, troubleshooting and line repairs by board replacement.

Candidates should preferably have some experience of Digital systems and a relevant technical qualification such as City & Guilds Telecommunications.

We offer progressive employee benefits, pleasant working conditions and relocation assistance where necessary.

Interested? Then contact Alan Lewis, Atkins Computing Services Limited, Woodcote Grove, Ashley Road, Epsom, Surrey KT18 5BW. Telephone Epsom 40421 extension 2739.

Atkins Computing

PROGRAMMER ANALYSTS FOR MINICOMPUTER APPLICATIONS

SALARIES UP TO £6,500 P.A.

Requirements are a minimum of 2 years' commercial application programming experience using **RPGII or COBOL.**

Programmers and programmer-analysts will work in project teams on a variety of applications using sophisticated disk-based minicomputers. Project work is largely self-contained with each programmer being responsible for his own hands-on testing on site.

Home base is Leatherhead, Surrey, but about 80% of the time will be spent at customer sites in London and the Home Counties. Standards are high but so are salaries. Working environment and advanced potential are good.

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To continue our high expansion rate, we urgently require experienced Salesmen in any of the above fields to work on a wide range of marketing activities. Each salesman can gain sound experience promoting all of these product ranges, as well as having a substantially larger range of facilities to market to each client.

A sound understanding of business practices will be required, along with the ability to communicate fluently with singular or group clients when marketing company services. Equally, we will be seeking evidence of sales experience to date in order to judge your likely effectiveness within our group. We are only seeking highly motivated salesmen, keen to progress and secure a good career position in a rapidly expanding group and able to earn a top salary as a result of personal sales successes to a wide variety of industrial and commercial clients. To gain a position with EMS, you must already have at least 1 year's sales experience, a minimum 5 years' DP experience and be prepared to work often, long, arduous hours at varying UK locations in order to secure a solid sales track record. We offer a real opportunity of achieving top level commission earnings based on your own abilities to sell DP services. We operate no restrictive earnings cut-offs. Equally, we cover the entire UK. All experienced Consultancy, Timesharing or Turnkey Systems Salesmen should contact EMS without delay. We have opportunities unrivalled anywhere.

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EMS are currently working on the development of a wide range of application packages including Sales Order Processing, Financial Management Systems, Stock/Production Control, Payroll and various Ledger Systems. Equally, we are resolved to undertake numerous custom-built systems for early development and delivery during the new year. A large new Data Centre devoted almost exclusively to Turnkey Systems and Software Developments has been opened in Birmingham to control and co-ordinate all UK activities. We seek staff at all levels to assist with the design and development of a wide range of business packages. Equally, successful candidates will have the opportunity of working with the latest Honeywell Level 6/43 delivered to a European Consultancy. Work on 1900's systems during 1978 with EMS.

Consultant: Genie Filby

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS BIRMINGHAM TO £7000

Candidates with at least 5 years' DP experience in Systems and Programming are sought to assist with the development of our Marketing Strategy for an expanding recruitment division. Apart from having a dynamic sales personality for either direct client marketing or telephone selling, candidates should have sufficient knowledge of computing to be capable of carrying out in depth candidate interviews where required and presenting an informative synopsis, precis of each shortlisted applicant to a retaining client. EMS also offer a Client, technical recipient back up to our recruitment staff, unrivalled planning throughout Europe. High earnings are available for skilful, motivated prospective Recruitment Consultants. Each candidate must possess a current driving licence and own a car. We offer a late, absorbing, interesting position not to be matched elsewhere and luxury data centre working conditions which have aroused the envy of all visitors to date. Why take third best? Try EMS. If you are good enough at this point in time, you could not get a better position anywhere.

Consultant: John Wood

HONEYWELL ANALYSTS AND PROGRAMMERS TO £7000 UK

EMS are the largest Honeywell Support Consultancy throughout the U.K., working on a wide range of client applications support projects at varying locations (especially London, Essex, Herts., Bristol, Birmingham, Bath, Manchester, Lancs and Yorkshire, etc.). Our rapidly expanding group needs a wide variety of staff with or without Honeywell knowledge as training is given to otherwise suitable candidates, to support our consulting activities. Experience of IDS, TSS, COS would be especially attractive to us. We offer varying employment ranging from supporting Turnkey Systems to Consulting projects in applications in Software Development areas and Package Development. Excellent prospects for the future exist for conscientious, motivated candidates with adequate salaries in addition.

Consultant: Genie Filby

SYSTEMS AND PROGRAMMING CONSULTANTS — EMS TIMESHARING

ICL experience essential — Midlands & North to £8000

EMS are just about to launch a new timesharing service with a wide range of applications packages, or if required, bespoke/bulk systems, for some Principal and Midrange ICL North Scotland Investment has already been made with an initial large 2904 order and a London New Bond St. letter having a range of large executive consulting support clients already established, we envisage becoming a major timesharing and turnkey force during the next 2 years. We have the capital, the expertise and support staff to make us break the top of the timesharing league. What we probably do not have yet are your current unsatisfied, ambitious customers, and we probably will have, when you complete the application form, included them as clients.

Consultant: Paul Bramley/Glen Williams

IBM Operator/ Shift Leader Surrey Minimum £3200

Candidates must be experienced on IBM DOS/ GRASP and be educated to 'O' Level standard in Maths and English. The successful candidate will, after 2 or 3 months' training, be responsible for a shift of 1 other person initially. Multi-programming would be an advantage. A salary review will take place after three months. Duties involved include all normal S/L functions and liaison with bureau customers outside working hours.
Consultant Selina Mills.

Systems Analysts West Midlands To £4400

Preference will be for candidates educated to at least HND level. The main activities of systems development include investigation of existing systems and assessment of future requirements. Preparation of initial reports and agreements with users. Preparation of individual program specifications including test data. Systems testing and Parallel/Pilot running and compilation of time schedules which must be adhered to.
Consultant John Wood.

Business Analyst Staffs Analyst/Programmer Wilts £4000-£5500

Hardware preferalence will be for ICL COBOL in a manufacturing systems environment using on-line and RJE. The Analyst/Programmer will be required to investigate and design minor projects either alone, or as part of a project team. Some programming will also be required. The position would suit a Programmer with 2 years' experience wishing to move into Systems Analysis.
The Business Analyst will be responsible for all systems development within the Wiltshire area, reporting to the Chief Systems Analyst at Swindon. Applications will be broad but related to Engineering/Manufacturing in content, and are likely to be on-line to the Swindon mainframe via an RJE terminal.
Consultant: Don Walklate.

6 IBM Programmers Norwich To £4500

Essentially, candidates will have IBM OS or DOS experience, a minimum 'A' Level qualifications and ASSEMBLER or COBOL. Equally, any CICS or DL/1 experience would be advantageous. Systems Programmers will support and maintain all systems software and libraries, apart from CICS. A CICS Programmer is required to write and test ASSEMBLER CICS programs in one of two project teams. Batch programmers will write, test and maintain batch ASSEMBLER programs.
Consultant. Don Walklate

Sales Support Programmers & Analysts Edinburgh To £5500

Minimum 'A' Level qualifications will apply. Candidates will be car owners with current driving licences and show a good aptitude for client liaison. Duties will include feasibility studies, writing proposals on post sales consulting. Basically, you would advise and guide clients on new hardware ranges. Both Analysts and Programmers must have at least 2 years' COBOL or ALGOL programming experience.
Consultant: Selina Mills.

ICL New Range Programmers South West & West Country To £7000

We urgently need staff experienced on New Range for a number of large users including manufacturers and bureaux. Vacancies offer permanent employment or contract status, according to individual experience. Work functions include working on new application systems, developing new operating software, compiler design, emulation systems and a wide variety of technical and scientific functions. Attractive fringe benefits also exist with leading clients for contract staff.
Consultant: Niall Bradley.

Top Hardware Salesmen Entire U.K. To £15000

Experienced hardware salesmen, accustomed to selling in excess of £500,000 worth of mainframes each year, are required to assist with market development by a leading International manufacturer. Our client in total has the widest range of products available and already is enjoying a substantial sales boom. Vast markets currently exist for our client's products, throughout the U.K. Exciting new products are adding substantially to marketing impact and assisting the group to increase penetration of competitors' accounts. Equally, with substantial package development support from a leading U.K. software house, sales during 1978 look very attractive in prospect. Numerous salesmen this year have been hitting record levels, some with multi-million pound accounts. Take advantage of these vacancies at an early stage.
Consultant: John Wood.

ICL COBOL/PLAN Programmers Yorkshire To £6000

Clients require a number of experienced Programmers to work on commercial and industrial applications systems. A knowledge of PLAN is required. Applications generally include Sales Order Processing, Nominal Ledgers, Process Control, Stock Control, etc. Equally, candidates with ICL COBOL bureau experience would be of special interest. Apply urgently for these leading positions and if possible, come and discuss opportunities with us at Leeds on Friday, 4th November, 1977. See the first advert page for details.
Consultant: Niall Bradley

IBM 370 PL/1 Analysts/ Programmers Lancashire To £7000

Any experience of IMS would be especially welcomed. We have urgent, large scale requirements for a leading industrial group about to embark upon a major systems development exercise. Experience of working in a manufacturing industry would be advantageous. Staff will be expected to work in large project teams, involving tight schedule controls. Opportunities also exist for travelling throughout the U.K. to other group sites if required during latter 1978. Attractive salaries will be paid to a wide range of applications and software support staff with 2 years' and more practical experience.
Consultant: Niall Bradley.

Honeywell 2000 COBOL Programmers London To £6000

EMS urgently require 5 more experienced H2000 COBOL Programmers to work on distribution and accounting programs existing a very large U.K. user. A minimum 2 years' programming experience is desirable with at least 1 year on H2000. Attractive living benefits also available.
Consultant: Niall Bradley / Oenia Filby.

IBM Senior Ops, Ops Middx. To £4700

A minimum 18 months' experience is required with OS/VS1. Knowledge in 370 range. The company currently works a 3 shift system. Good progress prospects exist.
Consultant. Anne Lonnell.

Analyst & Senior Programmer IBM BAL/COBOL Durham To £4700

We seek a minimum 2 years' knowledge of IBM DOS, BAL or COBOL preferably OBOMP. Previous experience in a manufacturing environment would be advantageous. Relocation assistance will be supplied where appropriate.
Consultant: Selina Mills

ICL Project Leader SW London To £6500

Ideally, candidates will have New Range experience, but not essentially. Otherwise our client seeks good experience in a commercial environment on ICL 1900. The successful applicant will be capable of handling a project team doing conversion of batch to ICL 2960 and be in charge of 4 analysts and 3 programmers.
Consultant: Don Walklate.

IBM 370 PL/1 & Assembler South Midlands To £7000

Any experience of IMS would be especially welcomed. We have urgent, large-scale requirements for a leading industrial group about to embark upon a major systems development exercise. Experience of working in a manufacturing industry would be advantageous. Staff will be expected to work in large project teams, involving a tight schedule control. Opportunities also exist for travelling throughout the U.K. to other group sites if required during latter 1978. Attractive salaries will be paid to a wide range of applications and software support staff with 2 years' and more practical experience.
Consultant: Niall Bradley.

Analysts, Chief Prog & Prog South Wales To £4500

Any major hardware or PDP experience will be adequate, preference being for Honeywell or ICL Applications centre mainly around Financial, Manufacturing and Production Control and Payroll. Analysts will be expected to maintain some existing financial systems running in batch mode. Equally, you will be involved in new financial systems to be implemented on new equipment with on-line enquiry playing an important role. You will also be involved in modifying/implementing various packages in addition to specifying new system requirements. Specialist manufacturing Analysts will take responsibility for new manufacturing systems to be implemented on new equipment with accent of 'on-line'. You must ensure a high level of documentation standards. Programmers with NCR experience are also required, reporting to the chief Programmer and maintaining existing NEAT 3 Programs in batch mode. Equally, programmers will convert and rewrite existing programs to either BASIC plus or COBOL. You must be able to make a contribution to the running of a small programming department, including the training of junior personnel.
Consultant: John Wood.

Systems Programmers, Systems Designers, Systems Engineers London To £5300

A large banking group have numerous vacancies for staff experienced in DOS/VS. ASSEMBLER or COBOL and possibly CICS. A minimum 2 years' IBM 370 experience is essential. Equally, relevant staff with experience of financial system or banking would be of special interest. Excellent working conditions are available at a convenient City location
Consultant: Selina Mills.

IBM Analyst Manchester To £4800

Good commercial experience in an IBM environment is sought. Ideally applicants should have worked at least 2 years in a similar position. The group have an international clientele and supply engineering products to a large consumer market.
Consultant: Don Welklete.

Hewlett Packard Systems Designers & Programmers North West To £7000

Candidates with experience of Distributed Processing on Production Control are urgently sought. A large manufacturing client will soon be developing an extensive manufacturing network system with substantial systems development to be undertaken. Experience of this equipment range will be essential for which attractive payment premiums will be negotiated.
Consultant: Niall Bradley.

Leading Vacancies Middlesex To £6500

Project Leaders, Senior Analysts, Analysts, Program Designers, Chief Programmers and Programmers.
Opportunities exist with a large group, substantially increasing their investment in modern, sophisticated hardware, for a wide range of experienced OP staff. Experience in the following areas is urgently required: Production Control, On-line/Real time Systems, Database development, general commercial Accounting and Sales Order Processing, down to COBOL programming. Opportunities not to be missed in the Middlesex area.
Consultant. Selina Mills/Carol Proudmen.

IBM System 3 DOS Programmer Holland

Candidates should be educated to at least 'A' level standard and be experienced in both COBOL or RPGII. Marketing and Finance knowledge is essential. The position is with a Dutch subsidiary of a major European group. Adequate relocation assistance will be given.
Consultant: John Wood.

Operations Manager Herts To £5250

ICL 2903/4 experience would be particularly advantageous, as would some experience of Stock and Production Control Systems in a manufacturing organisation. Duties will include supervision of all staff in the computer room and data prep areas. Also you will be responsible for job scheduling, ordering and maintaining equipment media stocks, maintaining operator standards, ensuring that the manufacturer maintains his service commitments and be capable of operating the 2903 in the event of staff shortages.
Consultant: Selina Mills.

Graduate Programmers Glasgow To £3800

Young candidates are sought with a minimum 2 years' programming experience in either ASSEMBLER, FORTRAN, ALGOL or PL/1. Programmers will work in a group bureau type environment as a centralised bureau service. Applications vary from commercial to Process Control. Sound medium term career opportunities.
Consultant: Selina Mills.

IBM Programmers Derby To £4500

Our clients require a number of additional Programmers and Programmer/Analysts to work in small project teams split, each team 50% development, 50% maintenance. Projects generally are commercial batch work, Payroll, Accounts, Sales, Stores, etc. Language experience should be ASSEMBLER, COBOL or PL/1. Some on-line development is envisaged within the next 2 years.
Consultant: Selina Mills.

ICL 1900 COBOL Programmers West Country To £5000

A small Gloucestershire bureau has vacancies for additional Programmers to assist with developing client accounts. Candidates will be given appropriate application training where necessary. Opportunities exist for both Junior and Senior staff working in a very popular location with good middle term career prospects.
Consultant: John Wood.

Systems Programmers Herts To £4500

We seek an experienced PL/1 Systems Programmer to work on IBM 370 using DOS/VS POWER to maintain current software, while and test software as and when required, to evaluate and recommend software packages, to monitor current industrial facilities of interest to the company and, to determine causes of computer software and hardware failures.
Consultant: Don Walklate.

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Age	Date of Birth	Place of Birth	Nationality	Height	Weight

Married	Children	Car Owner	Driver	Nature of any Serious Illness

Position Required — Required Salary Range
Present Position — Salary

WHERE DO YOU WISH TO WORK

Within U.K. Will you move	Yes/No Yes/No	Acceptable Areas	Abroad Europe Middle East	Yes/No Yes/No Yes/No

NUMBER OF YEARS EXPERIENCE

Operating	Programming	Systems Design	Systems Analysis	Management	Total

Available for Interviews
Available for Employment

DETAILS OF SECONDARY AND FURTHER EDUCATION

Schools	Date	Examinations Passed
College/University	Date	Examinations Passed
Business Courses with Dates		

1. Present Employer — Town
Position — Date Joined

TYPE OF INSTALLATION

Commercial Manufacturing	Bureau Banking	Insurance Education	Scientific Engineering

HARDWARE	OPERATING SYSTEM	LANGUAGES

Software or Packages

On-Line R.J.E.	Real Time Tele Processing	Time Sharing Data Base

APPLICATION AREAS YOU HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN (Please Tick)

Cost Accounting	General Ledger	Manpower Planning	Personnel
Budgeting	Credit Control	Stock Control	Payroll
Forecasting	Order Processing	Production Control	O.R.
Corporate Planning	Marketing	Petrochemicals	Radar
Sales Ledger	Distribution	Linear Programming	Statistics
Purchase Ledger	Traffic Analysis	Simulation	

Projects Completed — Responsibilities

2. Previous Employer — Town
Position — Date Joined

TYPE OF INSTALLATION

Commercial Manufacturing	Bureau Banking	Insurance Education	Scientific Engineering

HARDWARE	OPERATING SYSTEM	LANGUAGES

Software or Packages

On-Line R.J.E.	Real Time Tele Processing	Time Sharing Data Base

APPLICATION AREAS YOU HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN

Cost Accounting	General Ledger	Manpower Planning	Personnel
Budgeting	Credit Control	Stock Control	Payroll
Forecasting	Order Processing	Production Control	O.R.
Corporate Planning	Marketing	Petrochemicals	Radar
Sales Ledger	Distribution	Linear Programming	Statistics
Purchase Ledger	Traffic Analysis	Simulation	

Projects Completed — Responsibilities

Reason for Seeking Change

Details of type of position wanted

Additional Information -
Please explain below, in an 8-10 line precis, your current duties and applications experience

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Spoken	Written	Read

Please show the number of years experience of the following. Where your experience is not specified please use the blank spaces.

HARDWARE	OPERATING SYSTEM	LANGUAGES	PACKAGES/SOFTWARE
IBM 360/370	DOS	COBOL	FILETAB
ICL 1900	OS	FORTRAN	ORIVER
ICL 2960/2970	MVT/MFT	ASSEMBLER	CICS
ICL 2903	GEORGE I	PLAN	IMS
UNIVAC 1100	GEORGE 2	PL1	BOMP
UNIVAC other	GEORGE 3	RPG 2	OBOMP
BURROUGH 700/800	MCP	USERCODE	PERT
BURROUGHS other	ExecB	AUTOCODE	VSAM
HONEYWELL 66	GCOS	EASYCODER	IDS/TOS
HONEYWELL 6000	OS 2000/200	ALGOL	MICROFILMING
HONEYWELL other	VMEB/VMEK	NFAT	TELEPROCESSING
NCR	J Level	CORAL	OMS
ICL System 4		DL1	
PDP			

3 Past Employer — Town
Position — Date Joined

TYPE OF INSTALLATION

Commercial Manufacturing	Bureau Banking	Insurance Education	Scientific Engineering

HARDWARE	OPERATING SYSTEM	LANGUAGES

Software or Packages

On-Line R.J.E.	Real Time Tele Processing	Time Sharing Data Base	

APPLICATION AREAS YOU HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN

Cost Accounting	General Ledger	Manpower Planning	Personnel
Budgeting	Credit Control	Stock Control	Payroll
Forecasting	Order Processing	Production Control	O.R.
Corporate Planning	Marketing	Petrochemicals	Radar
Sales Ledger	Distribution	Linear Programming	Statistics
Purchase Ledger	Traffic Analysis	Simulation	

Projects Completed — Responsibilities

PLEASE CHECK THAT EACH SECTION HAS BEEN TICKED APPROPRIATELY

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

General

Data Processing

Terminals

Software/Packages

Application Areas

Project Responsibilities

Dept Ufax 1-14

IAL

Real-Time Programming...
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The use of computer-aided despatch is expanding fast in areas of activity where control of vehicles and resources is vital to efficient operation. IAL, with a 30 year history of involvement with communications world-wide, are supplying such systems in a variety of applications including police, other emergency services and public transport operations. Current activities cover UK and North America and further growth is planned in these and other areas.

In line with this growth, the Computer Systems Division now has vacancies for men and women at various levels within the programming team, to work on new projects based on single and multiple Nova/Eclipse systems. Applicants should have at least 1-2 years' experience of minicomputer FORTRAN/Assembler real-time programming. Any Systems or engineering experience would be advantageous as would experience with Data Communications equipment. Graduate preferred.

Good salaries and associated benefits are offered. The positions are based in West London (close to the M4 and Airport). Overseas travel for short periods is likely for which generous additional allowances are paid.

Opportunities are great, both in the field noted and also in other computer-orientated fields with which the Company is concerned, notably the use of minis/micros in data network control/management. The positions require a greater than normal degree of involvement and interest in all aspects of project implementation. They represent an opportunity to be fully involved in an exciting line of development with an enormous potential.

Please write or phone as soon as possible quoting Ref. 420 to Jack Smith, International Aeradio Limited, Aeradio House, Hayes Road, Southall, Middlesex. Tel: 01-573 6378/1908.

SENIOR COBOL PROGRAMMER

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This career opening is with a well-organised West End installation, with a substantial schedule of development work, on whose behalf we have been retained to recruit. It will interest ambitious programmers with upwards of two years' experience, including ICL COBOL and an advanced operating system.

For an initial confidential discussion, please ring in, quoting ref 829, or leave a message on our answering machine, after hours.

Tel: 01-637 5796

EDP Systems
52-53 Margaret Street
London W1N 7FF

Systems Analyst

(Male or Female)

Salary range: £5170 to £5536 including pay supplements

required in the Computer Section at Nugent House for work involved with the development of a wide range of technical applications within the Authority, including large data archives and specific problem solving in all non financial areas of the Authority's business.

The successful applicant will have two or more years' experience as a Systems Analyst and a knowledge of FORTRAN or ALGOL would be of advantage

Excellent conditions of service apply including a flexitime scheme based on a 35 hour 5 day week plus generous sick leave and holiday entitlements. There is also a Staff Restaurant and a Social Club

Applications should be made on forms available from the Divisional Manager at Nugent House, Vastern Road, Reading RG1 8DB. Telephone Reading 593331. Please quote reference E.11.

Closing date 3 November, 1977

Thames Water
Thames Conservancy Division

Systems Project Leader

With potential for promotion to Project Co-ordinator.

To join a big company with major projects and, therefore, the prospect of varied and interesting work which will broaden your skills and experience in a short time.

IBM/DOS essential; COBOL desirable; with experience in a manufacturing operation.

Age 25-30. Starting salary c £5250. Free lunches. Excellent relocation assistance. Very pleasant South-West coast town.

Please write or phone (01-930 4725) in strict confidence, quoting ref. 1101/CW to:-

Philip Smith
Manpower Consultants
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PORTSMOUTH POLYTECHNIC
Faculty of Engineering

Computer Programmer

Post No 639

Applications are invited from persons with experience of Algol and Fortran to work on a variety of Civil Engineering, construction management and data processing problems

The Polytechnic ICL 4130 is currently being replaced by an ICL 2960 which will have terminals in the Department of Civil Engineering

The Department also uses programmable desk calculators and the Engineering Faculty graphics system which is based on a P.D.P. 11 Computer and a flat bed plotter

Salary Scale: T3/4, £2,922-£3,702 plus £473.7-£512.7 supplement.

Applications for the above posts available from Staff Office, Alexandra House, Museum Road, Portsmouth. Telephone Portsmouth 27881. Ext. 317. Closing date as soon as possible.

International Real-Time Systems
Switzerland

Hasler AG, a leader in the real-time telecommunications field, has vacancies for Analyst/Programmers to work at its Head Office in Berne, Switzerland.

The work, which includes design, development and implementation of advanced computer control telex systems, is demanding but provides excellent job satisfaction and experience, together with the opportunity to live and work in Switzerland, so a knowledge of German would be useful.

Good remuneration, including cost of living allowance, removal allowance, etc.

If you believe you can make a contribution in the communications and real-time fields, have a degree or equivalent qualification, and at least two years' experience in assembler languages, then write for an application form to:

Miss R. Annison (ref. CW)
Hasler (Great Britain) Limited,
Commerce Way, Croydon, CR0 4XA.
Telephone: 01-688 0901

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I used to be a contract programmer so I know what a fair deal is, and if you're not getting one, phone me on 01-995 3573

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urgently required for industrial and scientific development
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Hill Price Davison is a successful computer consultancy formed in 1972.

The completion of some of our recent projects has established us as a market leader in mini and mainframe computer technology.

To maintain our successful growth pattern we now require the following staff:

Senior Systems Analysts
Systems Analysts
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GALLAHER (DUBLIN) LIMITED

have vacancies for

DATA PROCESSING PERSONNEL

Gallaher (Dublin) Limited, situated at Tallaght in a south-western suburb of Dublin is part of a major international company, engaged in the manufacturing and marketing of tobacco products including such well known brands as BENSON & HEDGES, SILK CUT, MELLOW VIRGINIA, HAMLET, etc. We have recently upgraded our Data Processing facilities to a HONEYWELL 62/60 mainframe with 192K memory, 67 MB Disk Storage and 400 LPM Printer using GCOS and TRANSACTION PROCESSING through VDU's. We now wish to expand our D.P. Staff and require the following personnel.

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Ideally, candidates should have a professional qualification or a degree equivalent preferably related to Computer Science, Mathematics or related areas. Significant D.P. experience may be acceptable. Applicants should have good analysis experience coupled with a COBOL programming background. They must be able to demonstrate that they have played a senior role in the design and implementation of at least one major system.

Reporting to the Data Processing Manager, the Analyst will assume responsibility for all phases of new systems and the further development of existing systems.

CONSOLE OPERATOR

The Console Operator will have the responsibility for the operation of the Honeywell 62/60 mainframe, reporting to the Operations Supervisor.

Essential qualifications are an aptitude for figures and the ability to work on own initiative so as to meet scheduled deadlines for completed work. The successful candidate will have a Leaving Certificate, or equivalent, including high grades in English and Mathematics and at least two honours. Training will be provided.

Salary and fringe benefits are attractive. Applicants should, in the first instance, send a detailed curriculum vitae to:-

The Personnel Manager,
Gallaher (Dublin) Limited,
Virginia House,
Greenhills Road,
Tallaght,
CO. DUBLIN.

to arrive not later than Friday, 4th November, 1977.

JBA

Data Base Consultants–

London Based

One of the U.K.'s most respected software houses, well known for its data base work, wishes to recruit additional data base specialists.

They will be required to work upon a variety of client projects ranging from advising on the feasibility and implications of the data base approach to the detailed design and implementation of specific applications.

Senior Consultant– **Oil Industry £7–10K**

In addition to the qualities required by the consultant, the successful applicant must have a good general understanding of the industry and have had a secure role in the planning and implementation of major data base systems.

Consultant **£6–8K**

Wide computer and applications background with experience of the special analysis and design methods appropriate to the data base approach. Detailed software knowledge is not required but candidates must have worked with at least one of the proprietary data base management systems.

Applicants must have the necessary personal qualities to successfully undertake projects for clients without detailed supervision.

Contact: Margaret Stevens

Programmers

Berks **to £5,000**

Our client needs ambitious programmers. Applicants with experience of CORAL (or Algol), ideally gained on mini's preferably interdata, in a real-time environment are preferred although training will be given where applicable.

Positions offer excellent career opportunities and variety of work.

Contact: Margaret Stevens

Australia

Approaching summer, very high standard of living, good salaries, and varied unparalleled opportunities must make Australia an attractive prospect at this time. If you are seriously considering a move, contact us for our free counsel and help in locating a good career situation.

Currently in urgent demand: Honeywell 6000 or Level 66 personnel; CICS expert; IBM COBOL Programmers.

Contact: Mike Creamer

Software Specialists

Home Counties **up to £6,000**

Our client, a leading European software house, has vacancies for specialists to develop a number of different software facilities.

Applicants must have several years' experience of operating systems, compilers, emulators on mainframes such as 360/370, and 1900's or minicomputers of the PDP11 or NOVA rangs. These are excellent opportunities to work on sophisticated systems in a professional and challenging environment.

Salaries negotiable according to experience.

Contact: Jim Baker

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Hertfordshire **up to £6,000**

A highly progressive company, engaged in the development of software and hardware products, urgently seek personnel to create modularised documentation for a varied audience. Positions are open to established Authors or Programmers with a desire or interest in this fascinating type of work.

Excellent relocation package, salaries, and working environment.

Contact: Mike Creamer

For further information on any of the above vacancies please contact the appropriate consultant. If your qualifications do not match the above positions but you are seeking other opportunities please contact us anyway.

JAMES BAKER ASSOCIATES
International Personnel Consultants
16 Maddox Street, London W.1. Tel: 01-491 4478

Systems Analysts
London

Have you experience in commercial computer systems design, or are you a Senior Programmer with ambitions to become a Systems Analyst? If so we can offer you the opportunity to join our group of young professionals in a rapidly expanding computer department at Courage, one of the big six in the beer, wine and spirits business.

We have just moved to our new data processing centre designed to cope with our current and future expansion. We have at present two ICL 1903T's, using MAXIMOP and George II+ and are now considering our future hardware requirements. Our development plans include the implementation of on-line order processing, management information and several accounting systems.

If you are interested in advancing your career with us, please write with brief details of career to date, or telephone for an application form, to Roy Spence, Courage DP Department, Mansfield House, 336 Western Avenue, Acton W3. Telephone 01-992 5691.

Courage

Programming Manager

Salary: C.£7,250 p.a. + Mortgage subsidy, excellent fringe benefits.

Location: South Coast of England.

This is a completely new position end requires someone with considereble experience in the progremming erea. Our client, the Card Division of American Express, is e large IBM user and has a programming group of about 20 programmers. They wish to meet someone to teke charge of this group. The successful cendidate will have a comprehensive programming background, es the range of epplications vary from e terge IBM meinfreme to mini-computers. The person selected will be capable of maintaining Technicel Interfece with System Development end Computer Dperetions.
We imegine the successful cendidete is probebly now working es a Project Meneger or Chief Programmer with a Software House, a Computer Service Bureau or a large user, end is looking for an opportunity, which this position certeinly offers, to develop his or her career in a progressive environment. The planned expansion within our client's instelletion during the next two yeers is significent. Because of this the chellenge will be formidable. Accordingly e minimum of 5 years' progremming experience is required. A "self-sterter" who believes he or she has the necessary drive, both in manegement and technicel skills will welcome the opportunity offered.

Please contact John Goldsmith, quoting Ref. 885 CW/.

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WE ARE ALWAYS INTERESTED IN HELPING YOU WITH YOUR CAREER
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SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

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The Group Computer Centre in Bedford is near locel emenities, attractive and inexpensive housing and less than one hour from London. The present machine is being replaced with an IBM 370/138 early in 1978. The major project currently under development is the installation of an Order Processing/Stock Control system involving country-wide extension of our TP Network.

You would be working on this project now end other substantial commercial and manufacturing systems are due to be started in 1978.

Assistance will be given with relocation expenses where necessary. Please telephone or write for an application form to:

The Personnel Manager
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Tel. Bedford (0234) 55291

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BUNZL DATA SYSTEMS was formed in July of this year as an independent subsidiary of the large Bunzl international group. It runs a timesharing division based on PDP 11/70 and 4 x PDP 11/35 machines selling commercial applications facilities covering financial, order processing and production planning applications. Originating as an inhouse-only department 3 years ago, the company is now embarking on an ambitious and aggressive programme to market its services to outside users. Already growth plans are becoming reality and consequently additional staff are required.

SOFTWARE MANAGER

c £8000 p.a.+Car+Benefits

Reporting to the Divisional Director, this person will be responsible for all the applications software development by the company. This will involve managing a team of circa 12 Programmers and Analysts, split between Amersham and the City. Naturally, the incumbent will play an important part in decision making on the company's hardware and software development policies.

As potential director material, you should be aged 30-35, a sound technician (preferably DEC based) and able to manage a young and highly skilled team on a profit conscious basis. Acting in a sales/customer support role, your team will develop tailor made software as well as install and modify packages. This post is seen as a key appointment, vitally important in the company's development.

RW 43/1

PROGRAMMERS and ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS

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BASIC+ on real time PDP applications
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- ★ Career development through rapid expansion
- ★ Highly marketable experience on PDP and real time applications
- ★ Excellent training
- ★ Hands on machine time
- ★ Customer Contact
- ★ Attractive working conditions and location
- ★ Financial stability through parent company

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RW 43/2

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Initially 12-month contract
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Our clients are a highly respected, medium sized US computer consultancy. They wish to recruit experienced software professionals to undertake projects for one of the world's major corporations.

If you have expertise in
Operating Systems
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Compilers
Language Development
Software Facilities
Etc.

then we wish to hear from you. Initial employment is on a 12-month contract, however, there is every possibility of continuation on a permanent basis. The site is an extremely attractive location in a relatively inexpensive area of the US, much sought-after by DP professionals.

CONTACT US NOW AS OUR CLIENTS WILL BE IN THE UK IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE.

RW 43/3

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS LONDON

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Major US Bank developing IBM and PDP based systems.
Two really top quality Analysts are required by this leading Bank.

They will:

(i) Investigate a business area and determine a business systems definition
(ii) Undertake the detailed design of the system
(iii) Be involved in the development and implementation

Projects are aimed at timescales of 6 months to one year and the Analyst, actively participating in all phases of the development cycle, has considerable responsibility for successful implementation.

As a young, thorough professional (age circa 26), you will be demanding in your approach to work and career development. During the next five years you will have every opportunity to meet these demands. The London branch's computer department is undertaking a complete re-write of its banking systems and developing an International Overseas Network based on PDP kit.

The only really essential requirements are intelligence and sheer professionalism; if you have PDP or banking experience all the better.

RW 43/4

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10 Dover Street London W1X 3PH
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Anglian Water Authority

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An honours degree in e computer releted subject.

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Applicetion forms (returnable by 10th November, 1977) ere obteinable from the eddress below or by telephoning Huntingdon (0480) 56181 Ext. 262.

Personnel Department
ANGLIAN WATER AUTHORITY
Diplome House, Grammar School Walk
Huntingdon, Cambs. PE18 6NZ

WESSEX
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Salary £3,133 rising to £3,978 (Scale 1) inclusive of Stage I and II supplements.

The eppointee will be based et Northern Reed Clinic, Cosham, and will be responsible for operating e Regionally Controlled ICL 2903 20K computer providing e service to the local Health District.

Ideelly previous practical computer experience would be preferred.

Applicetion forms and further dntells from the Personnel Depertment, Highcroft, Romsey Road, Winchester, Hents. Telephone Winchester 63511 ext 380

Closing Dete: 4th November, 1977

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Personnel Consultants

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We are looking for a minimum of two years' CO programming experience preferably with IBM UNIVAC hardware. Candidates will be expected demonstrate that they have a good basic knowledg French.

Contracts are from three to six months duration an are looking for people who can be available immediately or during the next four weeks. expenses will be paid including airfare. Initial interv will be held in London.

Please telephone David Garnsey at:

metra group

Metra Lowndes-Ajax Ltd.
Wrencote House
119-121 High Street
Croydon, CR0 1QJ
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Telex: 887575

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You will be involved in en expension programme concerning further epplications of the OEC mini/micro computsr renge. You will be designing end writing programmes in ASSEMBLER end High Level lengueges such es CORAL 66 end have experience in RSX/11 operating systems.

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c £3,350 p.a.

Initielly you will be helping to install edvenced methods of Production and Inventory Control end heve e cereer path leeding into industriel menegement.

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£3,300 to £4,500 p.a.

You will join e teem developing Computer Aided Deeign end Interective grephics epplications. A powerful Prime 400 mini computer supports twenty work stetione for use by engineers end dreughtsmen. Perhaps you heve been doing research in engineering end went to move into en edvenced computing environment.

For further deteils telephone our Crewley office 0293 514071 or your nearest ATA brench.

Written epplications enclosing detailed curriculum vitee to: ATA Computer Recruitment, 38 The Broedwey, Crewley, Sussex

LONDON (01) 637 0781 — 230 St. Portland St., W1N 5HG
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Lex, through its subsidiary Harvey Plant Ltd. operate 5,000 fork lift trucks from 35 depots throughout the UK. They require an experienced data processing professional to design and implement a management information system that would incorporate data on individual fork truck profitability, performance, reliability, and application.

In addition to this primary requirement, the Group is developing data processing systems to improve its operating efficiency, predominantly in the accounting area.

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Opportunities for promotion within both Harvey and Lex are excellent.

Fringe benefits include 5 weeks holiday, non-contributory pension scheme, and assistance with relocation costs.

Write or telephone for an application form to M. G. Williamson, Lex Hire and Leasing, Lower Glory Mill, Woodburn Green, High Wycombe, Bucks. Tel. Bourne End 25942.

BOOKS

Laudable aim unfulfilled

Information and Data in Systems, by Borge Langefors and Kjell Samuelson. 117pp. £10.50. Petrocelli/Charter, available through Input Two-Nine, 7 Banstead Road, Purley, Surrey.

"THE purpose of this book is to provide an introduction to and an elementary understanding of data as the means of representing information." This is the opening sentence — did you follow it? It describes a very laudable aim — it's a pity that it fails to achieve it.

The authors, both professors at Stockholm University, assume a considerable amount of specialised knowledge from their readers. If these readers have the required knowledge they don't need to read the book. Indeed, with the proper encouragement, the reader capable of following the text should be able to produce a better, shorter and more accurate monograph on the subject for himself. But with senior academics on the Duke of Wellington's noted epigram — publish or be damned!

Database theory is the name of the game, and the promotional material is confected to slake this voracious market appetite. However, the subject is adequately and more comprehensively covered in the standard textbooks. This book doesn't even provide a useful adjunct — quite the opposite, because it confuses standard terminology. The term "schema" is used interchangeably with "algorithm"; tasks, jobs, programs and processes are not explained and differentiated — or even mentioned.

A good background in maths is a prerequisite, as some of the expressions become fairly complex — so much so that the authors sometimes trip over their arithmetic to get to the "well-known Bayes' theorem or theory of posterior probability".

A contentious argument is handed over as a basic axiom, with a rather bald justifying statement, "natural language is extremely difficult for automata to understand except for 'trivial office routines'..." This will dismay many designers of natural language processing systems, and cause much ribald laughter from the fraternity who use English as a data management language on CMC/Microdata equipment.

Perhaps these are the people who are doing the trivial office routines, so are of no consequence to academia.

There is a short discussion of data retrieval principles, but no helpful consideration is given to the subject of evaluating the many alternative techniques. It is no use looking in here if the reader wants practical advice with real system design problems.

Exercises? Plenty. But the reader is treated as an idiot. For example, "List all possible physical obstacles that might cause trouble during a walk to a bus station".

SEAN O'CONNELL

First-class for the novice

Survey and Opinion Research: Procedures for Processing and Analysing, by John A. Sonquist and William C. Dunkelberg. 502pp. £15.95. Prentice-Hall.

TEXTS that are right in one's own field are difficult to read, let alone review. Conflicting sensations of envy (wish I'd written that), scorn (how could they say that?) and boredom (so what's new?) cross one's mind.

Envy and a little boredom were my main emotions in this case. I envy the authors their persistence and industry in compiling a book as sensible, comprehensive and thorough as this (and the opportunity). Yet I cannot say I found it interesting to read, not because I know it all (I don't) but because the presentation is so earnest and unlightened by wit or elegance.

So what this book is not is a good introduction to the subject for the non-specialist. It is, however, a first-class book to accompany a course or for reference by the novice practitioner.

The book covers data structures, editing, coding, data quality control, variable generation, statistical analysis and survey administration. It keeps its objects in view all the time, and is built round the use of the clearly not a book based on a pre-computer text with cosmetic sections added in later editions. Typically a text like that will explain the statistical techniques, then throw in an odd remark about missing data and then a few paragraphs about computers. In this case, the long chapter on statistics (120pp) starts with 30 pages on the basic ideas underlying statistical programs, and goes on to discuss subjects such as missing data before talking about regression. Well done, Sonquist and Dunkelberg.

Everywhere one looks there is a good sense. Just at random, I note the statement, "The main issue in explanatory analysis is importance, not significance." Such a statement can be of enormous value to a beginner in putting into context the many pages on significance tests that make up so many statistical texts.

Another long chapter (97pp) is devoted entirely to a concrete example which draws together all the points discussed so far.

Apart from the weightiness of the writing, my only criticism is that the illustrative material is difficult to comprehend. But in general the standards of editing and proof-reading are outstandingly high. Very well done, Sonquist and Dunkelberg.

DAVID ROWE

THE SALES BIT

Time to call again!

A CLASSIC sales situation is the one where you arrive promptly at the appointed hour only to be told that urgent and unforeseen circumstances necessitate the client sparing you only a few minutes before rushing off to a board meeting or some other high pressure gathering.

Now that is both unfortunate and unfair! There you are, with your early appointment, your planned call, and your agreed exit time, all wound up and ready to go, only to have the carpet pulled from under your feet.

The immediate temptation is to give a brief synopsis of all the points you wish to cover or alternatively attempt to discuss in detail one aspect of your presentation and leave the rest.

Never be drawn into one of these psychological traps!

In effect the client has already left you! He is almost certainly mentally enmeshed with whatever situation has created the need for his urgent meeting, and your dialogue serves only as a distraction from his immediate problem and is thus a source of aggravation.

One cannot possibly sell anything in that environment. What is more, a summarised sales call will probably destroy the justification of any unexpurgated repeat performance at a later date.

There is only one satisfactory method of handling such a situation. Take the pressure off the man by telling him you understand his problem and feel it would be better for both of you if your meeting were rescheduled, and that you consequently do not need to take up even the small but precious amount of time he has courteously allocated to you. Simply make another appointment for the soonest convenient date for both of you.

He will not only be grateful for your consideration, but will also remember your good manners and professionalism on your subsequent meeting, thus ensuring an empathetic business environment as opposed to the absolute sterility of the alternative situation.

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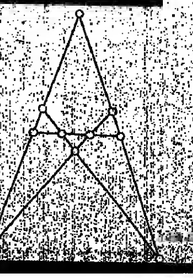
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